

Armed Conflicts 1946 - 2005 *

Location	Incompability	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Europe				
Azerbaijan	Govt	Husseinov military faction	1993	Minor
		OPON forces (Otryad Policija Osobogo Naznachenija: Special Police Brigade)	1995	Minor
	Terr (Nagorno-Karabakh)	Republic of Nagorno-Karabakh, Armenia ¹	1992–94 2005	War Minor*
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Terr (Serb)	Serbian Republic of Bosnia and Herzegovina, Serbian irregulars, Yugoslavia ²	1992–93 1994–95	War Minor** ³

* The location column lists the governmental party except in the case of *extrasystemic conflicts*, which are listed in italics with brackets around the name of the dependent territory, and, with both parties listed in the opposition organization column with the government name in bold. In the case of an *interstate conflict*, both parties are presented in the location column, with a dash between the two country names. *Internationalized internal conflicts* have at least one state or multinational coalitions listed with the primary parties to the conflict. All other cases are *internal conflicts*. Note that the intensity category Intermediate has been removed (see codebook for discussion). However, it is still possible to determine which conflicts have reached a total of at least 1000 battle-related deaths since it started. This is indicated by * in the intensity column. For definitions, see codebook.

This document is part of the dataset Armed Conflict 1946–2005, an update of the dataset Armed Conflict 1946–2001 as described in Nils Petter Gleditsch, Peter Wallensteen, Mikael Eriksson, Margareta Sollenberg & Håvard Strand, 2002. 'Armed Conflict 1946–2001: A New Dataset', *Journal of Peace Research* 39(5): 615–637. The latest version of this document can always be found at <http://www.prio.no/cwp/armedconflict/> and http://www.ucdp.uu.se/research/UCDP/our_data1.htm

¹ Armenia active in 1992–93 and 2005.

² Yugoslavia active in 1992–93.

³ Possibly war in 1994–95.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Bosnia and Herzegovina cont.	Terr (Croat)	Croatian Republic of Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatian irregulars, Croatia ⁴	1993 1994	War Minor*
	Terr (Bihaća Krajina)	Autonomous Province of Western Bosnia	1993–95	Minor
Croatia	Terr (Serb)	Serbian Republic of Krajina, Serbian irregulars, Yugoslavia ⁵	1992–93 1995	Minor Minor ⁶
(Cyprus)	<i>Terr (Cyprus)</i>	United Kingdom vs. EOKA (<i>Ethniki organosis kiprion agoniston: National Union of Cypriot Fighters</i>)	1955–59	Minor
Cyprus – Turkey	Terr (Northern Cyprus)		1974	War
France	Govt	OAS (Organisation de l'armée secrète: Secret Army Organization)	1961–62	War

⁴ Croatia active in 1993.

⁵ Yugoslavia active in 1992–1993.

⁶ Possibly more than 1000 cumulative deaths by 1995.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Georgia	Govt	Anti-government alliance ⁷	1991–92	Minor
		Zviadists	1992-93	Minor
	Terr (Abkhazia)	Republic of Abkhazia	1992	Minor
			1993	War
Terr (South Ossetia)	Republic of South Ossetia	1992	Minor	
		2004	Minor	
Greece	Govt	DSE (Dimokratikos stratos ellados: Democratic Army of Greece)	1946–49	War
Hungary – Soviet Union	Govt		1956	War
Macedonia	Govt	UCK (Ushtria çlirimtare ë kombëtare: National Liberation Army)	2001	Minor
Moldova	Terr (Dniestr)	Dniestr Republic	1992	Minor
Romania	Govt	National Salvation Front	1989	Minor

⁷ The anti-government alliance in Georgia consisted of a faction of the National Guard, the Forces of Vazha Adamia and Mkhedroni.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Russia	Govt	Parliamentary forces	1993	Minor
	Terr (Chechnya)	Republic of Chechnya (Ichkeria)	1994	Minor
			1995–96	War
			1999–2001	War
			2002-03	Minor*
			2004	War
			2005	Minor*
Terr (Dagestan)	Wahhabi Movement of the Buinaksk District	1999	Minor	
Soviet Union	Terr (Estonia)	Forest Brothers	1946–48	Minor*
	Terr (Latvia)	LTS(p)A (Association of the Latvian Fatherland Guards), LNJS (Latvian National Youth of LTS(p)A), LNPA (Latvian National Guerilla Association)	1946–47	Minor*
	Terr (Lithuania)	BDPS (Bendras demokratinio pasipriesinimo sajudis: United Democratic Resistance Movement)	1946–47	War
			1948	Minor*
Terr (Ukraine)	UPA (Ukraine Partisan Army)	1946–48	War	
		1949–50	Minor*	

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Soviet Union cont.	Terr (Azerbaijan)	APF (Azerbaijani Popular Front)	1990	Minor
	Terr (Nagorno-Karabakh)	Republic of Armenia, ANM (Armenian National Movement)	1990–91	Minor
Spain	Terr (Basque)	ETA (Euskadi ta azkatasuna: Basque Nation and Liberty)	1980–81	Minor
			1987	Minor
			1991–92	Minor
UK	Terr (Northern Ireland)	PIRA (Provisional Irish Republican Army)	1971–77	Minor
			1978–91	Minor*
			1998	Minor*
UK–Albania	Terr (Korfu Channel)		1946	Minor
Yugoslavia	Terr (Croatia)	Republic of Croatia, Croatian irregulars	1991	War

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Yugoslavia cont.	Terr (Slovenia)	Republic of Slovenia	1991	Minor
	Terr (Kosovo)	UCK (Ushtria çlirimtare ë kosovës: Kosovo Liberation Army)	1998	War
		UCK, NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organisation) ⁸	1999	War

⁸ At the time consisting of Belgium, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Spain, Turkey, UK and USA.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Middle East				
Egypt	Govt	Al-Gama'a al-Islamiyya (Islamic Association)	1993–98	Minor
Egypt – UK	Terr (Suez)		1951–52	Minor
Iran	Govt	Mujahideen e Khalq	1979–80	Minor
			1981–82	War
			1986–88	Minor*
			1991–93	Minor*
			1997	Minor*
			1999–2001	Minor*
		PJAK (Partî Jiyani Azadî Kurdistan: The Free Life Party of Kurdistan)	2005	Minor*
	Terr (Azerbaijan)	Republic of Azerbaijan, Soviet Union	1946	Minor
	Terr (Kurdistan)		Republic of Kurdistan/KDPI (Kurdish Democratic Party of Iran), Soviet Union	1946
KDPI (Kurdish Democratic Party of Iran)			1966–68	Minor* ⁹
			1979–80	War

⁹ Possibly war in 1966–68.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
			1981	Minor*
			1982	War
			1983–88	Minor*
			1990	Minor*
			1993	Minor*
			1996	Minor*
Iran cont.	Terr (Arabistan)	APCO (Arab Political and Cultural Organization)	1979–80	Minor
Iraq¹⁰	Govt	Military faction	1958	Minor
		Nationalists	1959	Minor ¹¹
		Military faction	1963	Minor
		SCIRI (Supreme Council for the Islamic Revolution in Iraq)	1982–84	Minor
			1987	Minor
			1991	War
			1992–96	Minor* ¹²
		Al Mahdi Army, Jaish Ansar Al-Sunna (Army of the protectors of the faith), TQJBR (Tanzim Qa'idat al Jihad fi Bilad al Rafidayn: Organization of of Jihad's Base in the Country of the Two Rivers), Al Jaysh al-Islami fi Iraq (the Islamic Army of Iraq) ¹³	2004–05	War

¹⁰ For information on the states contributing troops to the Iraqi government in 2004 and 2005, see the main conflict table or go to www.pcr.uu.se/database

¹¹ Possibly war in 1959.

¹² Possibly war in 1992.

¹³ Until November 2004, the group was called Jama'at Al-Tawhid wa Al-Jihad.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Iraq cont.	Terr (Kurdistan) ¹⁴	KDP (Al-hizb al dimuqraati al-kurid: Kurdish Democratic Party of Iraq), PUK (Patriotic Union of Kurdistan) ¹⁵	1961–63	War
			1964	Minor*
			1965–66	War
			1967–68	Minor*
			1969	War
			1970	Minor*
			1973	Minor*
			1974–75	War
			1976–87	Minor*
			1988	War
			1989–90	Minor*
			1991	War
			1992–93	Minor*
	PUK (Patriotic Union of Kurdistan)	1996	Minor*	
Iran – Iraq	Terr (Various) ¹⁶		1974	Minor
			1980–88	War

¹⁴ Possibly war in the years 1968, 1970 and 1979–87.

¹⁵ PUK active from 1975.

¹⁶ Notably the Shatt-al-Arab, but also islands in the Strait of Hormuz as well as territory along their common land border. By 1982, the stated incompatibility had widened to concern governmental power in addition to the territorial dispute.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Iraq–USA, UK, Australia	Government		2003	War
Iraq – Kuwait¹⁷	Terr (Kuwait)		1990 1991	Minor War
(Israel)	<i>Terr (Israel)</i>	United Kingdom vs. IZL [Etzel] (Irgun zwai leumi: National Military Organizarion)	1946	Minor
Israel	Terr (Palestine)	Palestinian insurgents	1949–54 1955–64	Minor Minor* ¹⁸
		PLO (Munazamat tahir falastin: Palestine Liberation Organization) groups, Non-PLO groups ¹⁹	1965–1988	Minor*
		PFLP (Al-Jabna Al-Shabiyya li Tahrir Falastin: Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine) PFLP-GC (PFLG-General Command), Fatah (Harakat Tahrir Falastin: Movement for the National Liberation of Palestine), Hezbollah (Party of God), PIJ (Al-Jihad al-Islami fi Filastin: Palestinian Islamic Jihad), PNA (Palestinian National Authority), Hamas (Harakat al-muqawarna al-islamiyya: Islamic Resistance Movement), AMB (Kataeb al-Shaheed al-Aqsa: al-Aqsa Martyr’s Brigade), Harakat Amal (Hope Movement)	1989–2005	Minor*

¹⁷ In 1991, Kuwait supported by the Multinational Coalition comprising troops from: Argentina, Australia, Bahrain, Bangladesh, Belgium, Canada, Czechoslovakia, Denmark, Egypt, France, Greece, Honduras, Italy, Morocco, Netherlands, Niger, Norway, Oman, Pakistan, Portugal, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Senegal, Spain, Syria, United Arab Emirates, United Kingdom and USA.

¹⁸ It is unclear exactly what year the conflict reached a cumulative intensity of 1000 battle-related deaths.

¹⁹ E.g. Hamas, Islamic Jihad, PFLP-GC, Hizbollah and al-Aqsa Martyrs Brigade. For the period after 1988 it has been possible to be more exact in the coding, and more precise information is thus given for these years.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Israel – Egypt, Iraq, Lebanon, Syria, Transjordan	Terr (Palestine)		1948	War
			1949	Minor*
Israel, UK, France – Egypt	Terr (Suez)		1956	War
Israel – Egypt	Terr (Suez/Sinai)		1967	War
			1969–70	Minor** ²⁰
			1973	War
Israel – Jordan	Terr (West Bank)		1967	War
Israel – Syria	Terr (Golan Heights)		1967	War
			1973	War

²⁰ Possibly war in 1970.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Lebanon	Govt	Independent Nasserite Movement /Mourabitoun militia	1958	War
		Various organizations ²¹ , Syria, Israel	1975	Minor*
			1976	War
			1977–79	Minor* ²²
			1980–82	War
			1983–88	Minor*
		Lebanese Army (Aoun), Lebanese Forces, Syria	1989–90	War
Muscat and Oman/Oman ²³	Terr (Oman)	State of Oman/Free Oman	1957	Minor
		Govt	PFLOAG (Popular Front for the Liberation of the Occupied Arab Gulf) ²⁴ , South Yemen	1972–75
N. Yemen ²⁵	Govt	Opposition coalition	1948	War
		Royalists	1962–64	War

²¹ Some of the main groups being Progressive Socialist Party/Lebanese National Movement, Phalangist militia (Lebanese Forces), Lebanese Front, PLO, Mourabitoun, Lebanese Army, Amal, Hizbollah, SLA (South Lebanese Army), LCP (Lebanese Communist Party), PFLP-GC (Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine-General Command), SNNP (Syrian Socialist Nationalist Party), Lebanese National Resistance Front, Popular Nasserite Organization, Lebanese Baath Party, Syria, Israel and Iran (Revolutionary Guard); all active during all or part of the conflict.

²² Possibly war in the years 1977–79 and 1983–84.

²³ Supported by troops from United Kingdom in 1957. Supported by troops from Iran, Jordan and the United Kingdom in 1972–75.

²⁴ Renamed PFLO (Popular Front for the Liberation of Oman) in 1974.

²⁵ Supported by troops from Egypt in 1962–70.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
			1965	Minor*
			1966–67	War
			1968–70	Minor*
		National Democratic Front	1980–82	Minor* ²⁶
N. Yemen – S. Yemen	Govt/Terr (Common border)		1972	Minor
			1978–79	Minor
Saudi Arabia	Govt	Juhayman movement	1979	Minor
(S. Yemen)	<i>Terr (Aden/South Yemen)</i>	United Kingdom vs. <i>NLF (National Liberation Front), FLOSY (Front for the Liberation of South Yemen)</i>	1964–67	Minor
S. Yemen	Govt	Faction of Yemenite Socialist Party	1986	War
Syria	Govt	Military faction	1966	Minor
		Muslim Brotherhood	1979–81	Minor
			1982	War

²⁶ Possibly reached the cumulative intensity of 1000 battle-related deaths in 1980–82.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Turkey	Govt	Devrimci sol (Revolutionary Left)	1991–92	Minor
		MKP (Maoist Komünist Partisi: Maoist Communist Party)	2005	Minor
	Terr (Kurdistan)	PKK (Partiya karkeren Kurdistan: Kurdistan Worker's Party) ²⁷	1984–86	Minor
			1987–91	Minor*
		1992–97	War	
		1998–2005	Minor*	
Yemen	Terr (South Yemen)	Democratic Republic of Yemen	1994	War

²⁷ In 2002, the PKK changed its name to Kadek (Kurdistan Freedom and Democracy Congress). In 2003, the name was changed again, this time to KONGRA-GEL (People's Congress of Kurdistan). In April 2005 Kongra-gel changed its name back to PKK.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Asia				
Afghanistan ²⁸	Govt	PDPA (People's Democratic Party of Afghanistan), Mujahideen (Afghanistan-based), Mujahideen (Pakistan-based), Mujahideen (Iran-based), Military faction, Taleban, Hezb-i-Islami, Hezb-i-Wahdat, Jumbish-i Milli-ye Islami, Jami'at-i-Islami, UIFSA (United Islamic Front for the Salvation of Afghanistan) ²⁹ , Multinational Coalition ³⁰	1978–2001	War
		Taleban	2003–04	Minor*
			2005	War
Bangladesh	Terr (Chittagong Hill Tracts)	JSS/SB (Parbattya Chattagram Jana Sanghati Samiti: Chittagong Hill Tracts People's Coordination Association)/ Shanti Bahini (Peace Force)	1974–86	Minor
			1987–92	Minor*
(Brunei)	<i>Terr (North Borneo)</i>	United Kingdom vs. North Kalimantan Liberation Army	1962	Minor
Burma/ Myanmar ³¹	Govt	BCP (Burmese Communist Party), leftist organizations ³²	1948–53	War

²⁸ Supported by troops from the Soviet Union in 1979–88. For information on the states contributing troops in 2003–2005, see the main conflict table or go to www.pcr.uu.se/database.

²⁹ UIFSA was formed by Hezb-i-Wahdat, Jumbish-i Milli-ye Islami and Jami'at-i-Islami in 1996.

³⁰ The Multinational Coalition, active in 2001 comprised troops from Australia, Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, Jordan, Netherlands, Poland, Russia, Turkey, United Kingdom and USA.

³¹ Due to the complex situation that has existed in Burma since independence, it is hard to find any reliable casualty figures that can be related to specific groups. Thus, the data on Burma 1948–1988 are estimates. From 1989 onwards the data is more exact.

³² Various factions of the Burmese Communist Party have developed over the years, such as the Red Flag and White Flag movements, Parliamentary Democracy Party, People's Liberation Front, National Democratic United Front, Nationalities Liberation Alliance. There are also several organizations operating along ethnic divisions, such as the Palung National Front and Palung State Liberation Organization.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Burma/ Myanmar cont.		ABSDF (All-Burma Students Democratic Front)	1954–67	Minor*
			1968–78	War
			1979–88	Minor*
			1990–92	Minor*
			1994	Minor*
	Terr (Arakan)	Arakan insurgents ³³	1948–88	Minor
		RSO (Rohingya Solidarity Organisation), ARIF (Arakan Rohingya Islamic Front)	1991-92	Minor
			1994	Minor ³⁴
	Terr (Mon)	Mon insurgents ³⁵	1948–63	Minor
		NMSP (New Mon State Party)	1990	Minor
			BMA (Beik Mon Army)	1996
Terr (Shan)	SSA (Shan State Army), SSIA (Shan State Independence Army)	1960–63	Minor	
		1964–70	War	

³³ APLP (Arakan People's Liberation Party), ANLP (Arakan National Liberation Party), CPA (Communist Party of Arakan, AIO (Arakan Independence Organization), ALP/ALA (Arakan Liberation Party/ Arakan Liberation Army), MLO (Moslem Liberation Organization of Burma), NUFA (National United Liberation Front of Arakan).

³⁴ This conflict is coded as being a minor armed conflict for more than 40 years in total. This is contrary to our coding criteria. To date we have not succeeded in establishing when the accumulated death toll exceeded 1000 battle-related deaths.

³⁵ Various organizations including MNDO (Mon National Defence Organisation), MPF (Mon People's Front) and NMSP (New Mon State Party).

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Burma/ Myanmar cont.		SSNPLO (Shan State Nationalities People's Liberation Organization), SSRA (Shan State Revolutionary Army), MTA (Mong Tai Army), PSLO (Palung State Liberation Organization)	1976–88	Minor*
		MTA (Mong Tai Army)	1993	Minor*
			1994	War
			1995	Minor*
		SSA/s (Shan State Army/south command)	1996–2002	Minor*
		2005	Minor*	
	Terr (Kachin)	PNDF (Pawngywnng National Defense Force)	1949	Minor
		KIO (Kachin Independence Organization)	1961–75 1976–92	War Minor*
	Terr (Karenni)	KNPP (Karenni National Progressive Party)	1957	Minor
			1992	Minor
1996			Minor	
2005			Minor	

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Burma/ Myanmar cont.	Terr (Karen)	KNU (Karen National Union), God's Army ³⁶	1948–49	War
			1950–91	Minor ^{*37}
			1992	War
			1995	Minor*
			1997–2003	Minor*
			2005	Minor*
	Terr (Wa)	UWSA (United Wa State Army)	1997	Minor
(Cambodia)	<i>Terr (Cambodia)</i>	France vs. Khmer Issarak	1946–53	Minor ³⁸
Cambodia ³⁹	Govt	Khmer Rouge	1967	War
			1968–69	Minor*
		FUNK (Front uni national du Kampuchéa: National United Front of Kampuchea) ⁴⁰ , North Vietnam	1970–75	War
		KNUFNS (Kampuchean National United Front for National Salvation), Vietnam	1978	War

³⁶ God's Army only active in 2000.

³⁷ Possibly war in 1991.

³⁸ Possibly reached a cumulative death toll over 1000 during these years. Possibly war some of the years.

³⁹ Supported by troops from South Vietnam and the USA 1970–73. Supported by troops from Vietnam in 1979–89.

⁴⁰ Coalition of KCP (Khmer Communist Party), Khmer Rouge and Sihanoukists.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
		Khmer Rouge, FUNCINPEC (Front uni national pour un Cambodge indépendant, neutre, pacifique et coopératif: United National Front for an Independent, Neutral, Peaceful and Cooperative Cambodia) ⁴¹ , KPNLF (Khmer People's National Liberation Front)	1979–88 1989 1990–98	Minor* ⁴² War Minor*
Cambodia – Thailand	Terr (Common border)		1966 1977–78	Minor Minor
Cambodia – Vietnam	Terr (Common border)		1975–77	Minor ⁴³
China	Govt	People's Liberation Army	1946–49	War
	Terr (Taiwan)	Taiwanese insurgents ⁴⁴	1947	War
	Terr (Tibet)	Tibet	1950 1956 1959	Minor War War

⁴¹ Formed in 1981.

⁴² Possibly war 1979–88.

⁴³ Possibly reached a cumulative death toll over 1000 during these years. Possibly war some of the years.

⁴⁴ Note that this separatist insurgency involves Taiwanese aborigines and is unrelated to later China–Taiwan conflicts.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
China – Taiwan ⁴⁵	Govt/Terr (Taiwan strait)		1949	War
			1950	Minor*
			1954	War
			1958	War
China – India	Terr (Aksai Chin, Arunachal Pradesh)		1962	War
			1967	Minor*
China – Burma	Terr (Common border)		1969	Minor
China – Soviet Union	Terr (Ussuri river)		1969	Minor
China – Vietnam	Terr (Various) ⁴⁶		1978	Minor
			1979	War
			1980–81	Minor*
			1983–84	Minor*
			1986–88	Minor*

⁴⁵ Supported by troops from the USA from 1954 and on.

⁴⁶ Including their common land border, the Gulf of Tonkin, the Paracel Islands and the Spratly Islands.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Hyderabad	Govt	CPI (Communist Party of India)	1947–48	War
Hyderabad – India	Terr (Hyderabad)		1948	War
India ⁴⁷	Govt	CPI (Communist Party of India)	1948–51	War
		CPI-M (Communist Party of India-Marxist) ⁴⁸	1967–72	Minor*
		PWG (People's War Group), MCC (Maoist Communist Centre)	1990–94	Minor*
			1996–2004	Minor*
		CPI-M (Communist Party of India-Maoist)	2005	Minor*
	Terr (Punjab/ Khalistan)	Sikh insurgents ⁴⁹	1983–86	Minor
			1987	Minor*
			1988–92	War
			1993	Minor*

⁴⁷ Due to the complex situation that has existed in India since independence, it is hard to find reliable casualty figures that can be related to specific groups. Thus, the data on India 1948–1988 are estimates. From 1989 onwards the data is more exact.

⁴⁸ The CPI-M (Communist Party of India-Marxist) split in 1969 into CPI-ML (Communist Party of India-Marxist-Leninist) and MCC (Maoist Communist Centre). The CPI-ML has since then split into numerous factions, one of the most important being People's War Group (PWG).

⁴⁹ A large number of groups have been active, reportedly more than 24 organizations and splinter groups in 1992. Some of the larger groups have been the KLF (Khalistan Liberation Force) and the KCF (Khalistan Commando Force).

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
India cont.	Terr (Nagaland) ⁵⁰	NNC (Naga Nationalist Council)	1956–57	Minor
			1958–59	Minor*
			1961–68	Minor*
		NSCN (I-M) (Naga Socialist Council of Nagaland - Isaac-Muivah faction)	1992–97	Minor*
			2000	Minor*
			2005	Minor*
	Terr (Manipur)	PLA (People's Liberation Army) PLA (People's Liberation Army), UNLF (United National Liberation Front), KNF (Kuki National Front)	1982–88	Minor
			1992-2000	Minor
			2003-05	Minor
	Terr (Tripura)	TNV (Tripura National Volunteers) ATTF (All Tripura Tiger Force), NLFT (National Liberation Front of Tripura)	1978–88	Minor
			1992-93	Minor
			1995	Minor
			1997-2004	Minor

⁵⁰ Supported by troops from Myanmar in 2005.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
	Terr (Mizoram)	MNF (Mizo National Front)	1966–68	Minor
India cont.	Terr (Kashmir)	Kashmir insurgents ⁵¹	1989	Minor
			1990–93	War
			1994–98	Minor*
			1999–2005	War
	Terr (Assam)	ULFA (United Liberation Front of Assam)	1990-91	Minor
			1994-2005	Minor
	Terr (Bodoland)	ABSU (All Bodo Student's Union)	1989-1990	Minor
		NDFB (National Democratic Front for Bodoland)	1993–2004	Minor
India – Pakistan	Terr (Kashmir)		1948	War
			1964	Minor*
			1965	War
			1971	War
			1984	Minor*
			1987	Minor*

⁵¹ A large number of groups have been active. 60 groups were reported active in 1990, 140 in 1991 and 180 in 1992. Some of the larger groups have been JKLF (Jammu & Kashmir Liberation Front (JKLF), the Hizb-ul-Mujahideen and, in recent years, also the Harkat-ul-Mujahideen, Lashkar-e-Toiba and Jesh-e-Mohammad.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
			1989–1992	Minor*
			1996–98	Minor*
			1999	War
			2000–03	Minor*
<i>(Indonesia)</i>	<i>Terr (Indonesia)</i>	<i>Netherlands vs. Indonesian People's Army</i>	1946–49	Minor
Indonesia	Govt	Darul Islam Movement	1953	War
		Darul Islam Movement, PRRI (Revolutionary Government of the Indonesian Republic), Permesta movement	1958–61	Minor*
	Terr (South Moluccas)	Republic of South Moluccas	1950	War
	Terr (West Papua)	OPM (Organisasi Papua merdeka: Organization for a Free Papua)	1965	Minor
			1967–69	Minor
			1976–78	War
	Terr (East Timor)	Fretilin (Frente revolucionária de Timor Leste independente: Revolutionary Front for an Independent East Timor)	1975–78	War
			1979–89	Minor*
			1992	Minor*

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
			1997–98	Minor*
Indonesia cont.	Terr (Aceh)	GAM (Gerakan Aceh merdeka: Free Aceh Movement)	1990–1991	Minor ⁵²
			1999–2002	Minor
			2003-05	Minor*
Indonesia – Netherlands	Terr (West New Guinea)		1962	Minor
<i>(Laos)</i>	<i>Terr (Laos)</i>	<i>France vs. Lao Issara</i>	1946–49	Minor
			1950–53	Minor* ⁵³
Laos ⁵⁴	Govt	Pathet Lao ⁵⁵ , Neutrals	1959–61	War
		Pathet Lao, North Vietnam	1963–73	War
		LRM (Lao Resistance Movement) ⁵⁶	1989–90	Minor*

⁵² Possibly war in 1990. Possibly reached 1000 cumulative battle-related deaths already in 1991.

⁵³ Possibly war in 1950–53.

⁵⁴ Supported by troops from Thailand in 1960–61 and 1969. Supported by troops from the USA and South Vietnam in 1963–73

⁵⁵ Possibly supported by troops from North Vietnam.

⁵⁶ LRM, also known as NLF (National Liberation Front), was a loose umbrella organisation, consisting of e.g. the former Chao Fa (“soldiers of the sky”) organisation and the LNLA (Lao National Liberation Army).

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Laos – Thailand	Terr (Common border)		1986–88	Minor
(Malaya)	<i>Terr (Malaya)</i>	United Kingdom, Australia, New Zealand vs. Communist Party of Malaya	1948-57	War
Malaysia ⁵⁷	Govt	CPM (Communist Party of Malaya)	1958–60 1974–75 1981	Minor Minor ⁵⁸ Minor ⁵⁹
	Terr (North Borneo)	CCO (Clandestine Communist Organization)	1963–66	Minor
Malaysia ⁶⁰ – Indonesia	Terr (North Borneo)		1963–66	Minor
Nepal	Govt	Nepali Congress CPN-M (Communist Party of Nepal-Maoist)/UPF (United People's Front)	1960–62 1996–2000 2001 2002-05	Minor Minor Minor* ⁶¹ War

⁵⁷ Supported by troops from the United Kingdom in 1958–60.

⁵⁸ Possibly reached a cumulative death toll of over 1000 in these years.

⁵⁹ Possibly reached a cumulative death toll of over 1000 in 1981.

⁶⁰ Supported by troops from the United Kingdom.

⁶¹ Possibly war in 2001.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
N. Korea ⁶² – S. Korea ⁶³	Terr (Korea)		1949	Minor ⁶⁴
			1950–53	War
Pakistan	Govt	MQM (Mohajir Qaumi Movement)	1990	Minor
			1995–96	Minor
	Terr (Baluchistan)	Baluchi separatists	1974	War
			1975–77	Minor ^{*65}
Terr (East Pakistan)	Mukti Bahini (Liberation Force)	1971	War	
Papua New Guinea	Terr (Bougainville)	BRA (Bougainville Revolutionary Army)	1989–90	Minor
			1992–96	Minor

⁶² Supported by troops from the Soviet Union and China in 1950-53.

⁶³ Supported by UN Alliance comprising troops from: United States, Australia, Canada, France, Greece, New Zealand, United Kingdom, the Philippines, Thailand, South Africa and Turkey from 1950, and the Netherlands, Belgium, Luxembourg, Colombia and Ethiopia from 1951.

⁶⁴ Possibly war in 1949.

⁶⁵ Possibly war in 1975–77

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Philippines	Govt	HUK (Hukbong Mapagpalaya ng Bayan: People's Liberation Army)	1946–54	War
		CPP (Communist Party of the Philippines), Military faction ⁶⁶	1969–80	Minor*
			1981	Minor*
			1982–86	War
			1987–88	Minor*
			1989	War
			1990	Minor*
			1991–92	War
			1993–95	Minor*
			1997	Minor*
	1999–2005		Minor*	
	Terr (Mindanao)	MIM (Mindanao Independence Movement)	1970–71	Minor
			1972–77	Minor*
		MNLF (Moro National Liberation Front)	1978	War
			1979–80	Minor*
1981			War	
MNLF (Moro National Liberation Front), MILF (Moro Islamic Liberation Front)	1982–1990	Minor*		

⁶⁶ Military faction only active 1989-1990.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
		MNLF (Moro National Liberation Front), MILF (Moro Islamic Liberation Front), ASG (Abu Sayyaf Group), MNLF faction	1993-99 2000 2001-05	Minor* War Minor*
S. Korea ⁶⁷	Govt	Leftist insurgents (e.g. Inmin-gun: People's Army, Military faction)	1948-50	War
S. Vietnam ⁶⁸	Terr (South Vietnam)	Communist forces (developing into FNL [Front national de libération: National Liberation Front])	1955-64	War
S. Vietnam ⁶⁹ – N. Vietnam ⁷⁰	Terr (South Vietnam)		1965-75	War
Sri Lanka	Terr (Eelam)	LTTE (Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam), TELO (Tamil Eelam Liberation Organization), PLOTE (People's Liberation Organization of Tamil Eelam)	1983-84 1985-88 1989-2001 2003 2005	Minor Minor* ⁷¹ War Minor* Minor*

⁶⁷ Supported by troops from the USA in 1949-1950.

⁶⁸ Supported by troops from the USA from 1962.

⁶⁹ Supported by troops from the USA, Australia, New Zealand, Thailand, South Korea and the Philippines 1965-1975.

⁷⁰ Supported by troops from North Korea 1965-1975.

⁷¹ Possibly war in 1985-88.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Sri Lanka cont.	Govt	JVP (Janata vimukhti peramuna: Sinhalese People's Liberation Front)	1971	War
			1989	War
			1990	Minor*
Tajikistan ⁷²	Govt	UTO (United Tajik Opposition) Movement for Peace in Tajikistan	1992–93	War
			1994–96	Minor*
			1998	Minor*
Thailand	Govt	Military faction (Navy)	1951	Minor
		CPT (Communist Party of Thailand)	1974–82	Minor* ⁷³
	Terr (Patani)	Patani insurgents ⁷⁴	2003-05	Minor
Thailand – France	Terr (Northern Cambodia)		1946	Minor

⁷² Supported by troops from Russia/CIS (Commonwealth of Independent States) in 1993–96 and troops from Uzbekistan in 1993–94.

⁷³ Possibly war in 1977–79.

⁷⁴ E.g. BRN-C (Barisan Nasional Revolusi-Coordinate), PULO (Patani United Liberation Organisation) and GMIP (Gerekan Mujahideen Islam Pattani).

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Uzbekistan ⁷⁵	Govt	IMU (Islamic Movement of Uzbekistan)	2000	Minor
		JIG (Jihad Islamic Group)	2004	Minor
<i>(Vietnam)</i>	<i>Terr (Vietnam)</i>	<i>France vs. Viet Nam doc lap dong minh hoi (Vietnam Independence League) or Viet minh</i>	1946–54	War

⁷⁵ Supported by troops from Kyrgyzstan in 2000.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Africa				
(Algeria)	Terr (Algeria)	France vs. <i>FLN (Front de libération nationale: National Liberation Front), MNA (Mouvement nationale algérien: Algerian National Movement)</i>	1954	Minor
			1955–61	War
			1962	Minor*
Algeria ⁷⁶	Govt	Takfir wa'l Hijra (Exile and Redemption), MIA (Mouvement Islamique Armée; Armed Islamic Movement), FIS (Front Islamique du Salut / Islamic Salvation Front), GIA (Groupe islamique armé: Armed Islamic Group), GSPC (Groupe salafiste pour la prédication et le combat: Salafist Group for Preaching and Combat)	1991–92	Minor
			1993–2001	War
			2002–05	Minor*
Algeria – Morocco	Terr (Common border)		1963	Minor

⁷⁶ Supported by troops from Chad, Niger and Mali in 2004.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
(Angola)	<i>Terr (Angola)</i>	Portugal vs. MPLA (<i>Movimento popular de libertação de Angola: Popular Movement for the Liberation of Angola</i>), FNLA (<i>Frente nacional da libertação de Angola: National front for the Liberation of Angola</i>), UNITA (<i>União nacional para a independência total de Angola: National Union for the Total Independence of Angola</i>) ⁷⁷	1961–65	Minor
			1966–74	Minor* ⁷⁸
Angola ⁷⁹	Govt ⁸⁰	UNITA (<i>União nacional para a independência total de Angola: National Union for the Total Independence of Angola</i>), South Africa ⁸¹ , FNLA (<i>Frente nacional da libertação de Angola: National front for the Liberation of Angola</i>), MPLA faction ⁸² , Zaire ⁸³	1975–94	War
			1995	Minor* ⁸⁴
			1998–2001	War
			2002	Minor*

⁷⁷ Active from 1966.

⁷⁸ The conflict possibly reached a cumulative 1000 battle-related deaths earlier than 1966, and some of the years 1966–74 should possibly be classified as war.

⁷⁹ Supported by troops from Cuba until 1989. Supported by troops from Namibia in 1999–02.

⁸⁰ From 1990, only activity involving the government of Angola and UNITA.

⁸¹ South Africa active in 1975, 1976, 1987 and 1988.

⁸² MPLA faction only active in 1977.

⁸³ Zaire active in 1975.

⁸⁴ Possibly war in 1995.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Angola cont.	Terr (Cabinda)	FLEC-R (Frente da libertação do enclave de Cabinda-Renovada: Front for the Liberation of the Enclave of Cabinda-Renewed), FLEC-FAC (Frente da libertação do enclave de Cabinda-Forças armadas de Cabinda: Front for the Liberation of the Enclave of Cabinda-Armed Forces of Cabinda)	1991	Minor
			1994	Minor
			1996–98	Minor
			2002	Minor
			2004	Minor
Burkina Faso	Govt	Popular Front	1987	Minor
Burkina Faso – Mali	Terr (Agacher strip)		1985	Minor
Burundi	Govt	Military faction	1965	Minor
		Palipehutu (Parti pour la libération du peuple Hutu: Party for the Liberation of the Hutu People)	1991-92	Minor

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
		CNDD (Conseil national pour la défense de la démocratie: National Council for the Defense of Democracy), Palipehutu-FNL (Parti pour la libération du peuple Hutu-Forces nationales de libération: Party for the Liberation of the Hutu People-Forces for National Liberation) ⁸⁵ , Frolina (Front pour la libération nationale: National Liberation Front), CNDD-FDD (Conseil national pour la défense de la démocratie-Forces pour la défense de la démocratie: National Council for the Defense of Democracy-Forces for the Defense of Democracy) ⁸⁶	1994–96 1997 1998 1999 2000–02 2003-05	Minor ⁸⁷ Minor* ⁸⁸ War Minor* ⁸⁹ War Minor*
(Cameroon)	<i>Terr (Cameroon)</i>	France vs. UPC (<i>Union des populations camerounaises: Union of the Populations of Cameroon</i>)	1957–60	Minor
Cameroon	Govt	Military faction	1984	Minor
Cameroon – Nigeria	Terr (Bakassi)		1996	Minor

⁸⁵ In 2002, Palipehutu-FNL split into the Palipehutu-FNL/Rwasa faction and the Palipehutu-FNL/Mugabarabona faction.

⁸⁶ In 2001, CNDD-FDD split into the CNDD-FDD/Ndayikengurukiye faction and the CNDD-FDD/Nkurunziza faction.

⁸⁷ Possibly reached a cumulative death toll over 1000 in 1995–96.

⁸⁸ Possibly war in 1997.

⁸⁹ Possibly war in 1999.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Central African Republic ⁹⁰	Govt	Military faction	2001	Minor
		Forces of François Bozize	2002	Minor
Chad ⁹¹	Govt	Various groups ⁹²	1965–88	War
			1989	Minor*
			1990	War
		MDD (Mouvement pour la démocratie et le développement: Movement for Democracy and Development), CSNPD (Conseil de salut national pour la paix et la démocratie: Committee of National Revival for Peace and Democracy), CNR (Comité national de redressement: National Council for Recovery), FNT (Front national tchadien: Chad National Front), FARF (Forces armées pour la République fédérale: Armed Forces of the Federal Republic), MDJT (Mouvement pour la démocratie et la justice au Tchad: Movement for Democracy and Justice in Chad)	1991–94	Minor*
			1997–2002	Minor* ⁹³
RDL (Rassemblement pour la Démocratie et la Liberté: Rally for Democracy and Liberty)	2005	Minor*		

⁹⁰ Supported by troops from Libya in 2001.

⁹¹ Due to the complex situation that has existed in Chad since independence, it is hard to find any reliable casualty figures that can be related to specific groups. Thus, the data on Chad until 1991 are estimates. The data for the early 1990's is more exact, but still problematic, whereas better precision has been possible to achieve from the late 1990's.

⁹² Some of the main groups being FROLINAT (Front de libération national du Chad: National Liberation Front of Chad), FNT (Front national tchadien: Chadian National Front), FAT (Forces armées tchadiennes: Chadian Armed Forces), FAN (Forces armées du Nord: Armed Forces of the North), FAP (Forces armées populaires: People's Armed Forces), CDR (Conseil démocratique révolutionnaire: Democratic Revolutionary Council), FANT (Forces armées nationales tchadiennes: Chadian National Armed Forces), GUNT (Gouvernement d'union nationale de transition: Transitional Government of National Unity), Libya, Islamic Legion, Military faction developing into Revolutionary Forces of 1 April, MOSANAT (Mouvement pour la salvation nationale tchadienne: Movement for the National Salvation of Chad) and MPS (Mouvement patriotique du salut: Patriotic Salvation Movement). Few groups are active during all years.

⁹³ Possibly reached a cumulative death toll over 1000 in 2001.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Chad – Libya	Terr (Aozou strip)		1987	War
Chad – Nigeria	Terr (Lake Chad)		1983	Minor
Comoros	Govt	Presidential guard	1989	Minor
	Terr (Anjouan)	MPA (Mouvement populaire anjouanais: Anjouan People's Movement)/ Republic of Anjouan)	1997	Minor
Congo Brazzaville ⁹⁴	Govt	Ninjas, Cobras, Angola ⁹⁵ , Cocoyes, Ntsiloulous	1993–94	Minor
			1997–98	War
			1999	Minor*
			2002	Minor*

⁹⁴ Supported by troops from Angola and Chad in 1998–99 and by troops from Angola in 2002.

⁹⁵ Angola only active in 1997.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Democratic Republic of Congo ⁹⁶	Govt	CNL (Conseil national de libération: National Liberation Council)	1964–65	War
		Opposition militias ⁹⁷	1967	Minor*
		FLNC (Front de libération nationale congolais: Congolese National Liberation Front)	1977–78	Minor* ⁹⁸
		AFDL (Alliance des forces démocratiques pour la libération du Congo-Kinshasa: Alliance of Democratic Forces for the Liberation of Congo-Kinshasa), Rwanda	1996	Minor*
		AFDL, RCD (Rassemblement congolaises pour la démocratie: Congolese Democratic Rally), RCD-ML (Rassemblement congolaises pour la démocratie-Mouvement de libération: Congolese Democratic Rally-Liberation Movement), MLC (Mouvement de libération congolais: Congolese Liberation Movement), Angola ⁹⁹ , Rwanda, Uganda	1997–2000	War
		2001	Minor* ¹⁰⁰	
	Terr (South Kasai)	Independent Mining State of South Kasai	1960–62	Minor

⁹⁶ The Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC) previously called Congo (1960–1971) and Zaire (1971–1997). Government of DRC supported by troops from Zimbabwe, Angola, Namibia and Chad in 1998–99, and by troops from Zimbabwe, Angola and Namibia in 2000–01.

⁹⁷ Including Katangese gendarmes and mercenaries.

⁹⁸ Possibly war in both 1977 and 1978.

⁹⁹ Angola active in 1997.

¹⁰⁰ Possibly war in 2001.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Democratic Republic of Congo cont.	Terr (Katanga)	Katanga	1960–62	Minor
Djibouti	Govt	FRUD (Front pour la restauration de l'unité et de la démocratie: Front for the Restoration of Unity and Democracy)	1991–94	Minor
		FRUD faction	1999	Minor
Equatorial Guinea	Govt	Military faction	1979	Minor
Eritrea	Govt	EIJM (Harakat al Jihad al Islami: Eritrean Islamic Jihad Movement) - Abu Suhail faction	1997	Minor
			1999	Minor
			2003	Minor
Eritrea – Ethiopia	Terr (Badme)		1998–2000	War

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Ethiopia	Govt	Military faction	1960	Minor
		EPRP (Ethiopian People's Revolutionary Party), Military faction, TPLF (Tigrean People's Liberation Front), EPDM (Ethiopian People's Democratic Movement), EPRDF (Ethiopian People's Revolutionary Democratic Front) ¹⁰¹	1976–91	War
	Terr (Eritrea)	ELF (Eritrean Liberation Front), ELF factions, EPLF (Eritrean People's Liberation Front)	1962–67	Minor
			1968–73	Minor*
			1974–91	War
	Terr (Ogaden) ¹⁰²	WSLF (Western Somali Liberation Front) ¹⁰³ ONLF (Ogaden National Liberation Front)	1975–76	Minor
			1977–78	War
			1979–83	Minor*
			1996	Minor*
			1998–2002	Minor* ¹⁰⁴
Terr (Afar)	ALF (Afar Liberation Front) ARDUF (Afar Revolutionary Democratic Unity Front)	1989–91	Minor	
		1996	Minor	

¹⁰¹ EPRDF formed by TPLF and EPDM in 1989.

¹⁰² Ethiopia supported by troops from Cuba in 1975–83.

¹⁰³ Backed by Somali "volunteers" that were likely to have been regular troops from the Somali National Army.

¹⁰⁴ The conflict had possibly reached a cumulative 1000 battle-related deaths by 2001.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Ethiopia cont.	Terr (Somali)	al-Itahad al-Islami (Islamic Union)	1996–97	Minor
			1999	Minor
	Terr (Oromiya)	OLF (Oromo Liberation Front)	1989–91	Minor
			1999–2005	Minor ¹⁰⁵
Ethiopia – Somalia	Terr (Ogaden)		1960	Minor
			1964	Minor
			1973	Minor
			1983	Minor
			1987	Minor*
Gabon ¹⁰⁶	Govt	Military faction	1964	Minor
Gambia ¹⁰⁷	Govt	SRLP (Socialist and Revolutionary Labour Party)	1981	Minor
Ghana	Govt	Military faction (National Liberation Council)	1966	Minor

¹⁰⁵ The conflict had possibly reached a cumulative 1000 battle-related deaths by 2001. Possibly war in 2002.

¹⁰⁶ Supported by troops from France.

¹⁰⁷ Supported by troops from Senegal in 1981.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
		Military faction (Provisional National Defence Council)	1981	Minor
		Military faction	1983	Minor
Guinea	Govt	Military faction	1970	Minor
		RFDG (Rassemblement des forces démocratiques de Guinée: Rally of Democratic Forces of Guinea)	2000–01	Minor ¹⁰⁸
(Guinea Bissau)	<i>Terr (Guinea-Bissau)</i>	Portugal vs. PAIGC (<i>Partido africano da independência da Guiné e do Cabo Verde: African Party for the Independence of Guinea-Bissau and Cape Verde</i>)	1963–64	Minor
			1965–73	Minor*
Guinea Bissau ¹⁰⁹	Govt	Military Junta for the Consolidation of Democracy, Peace and Justice	1998	War
			1999	Minor*
Ivory Coast	Govt	MPCI (Mouvement patriotique de la Côte d'Ivoire: Patriotic Movement of Ivory Coast), MJP (Mouvement pour la justice et la paix: Movement for Justice and Peace), MPIGO (Mouvement populaire ivoirien du Grand Ouest: Ivorian Movement for the Greater West)	2002-03	Minor
		Forces Nouvelles ¹¹⁰	2004	Minor

¹⁰⁸ The conflict had possibly reached a cumulative 1000 battle-related deaths in 2001.

¹⁰⁹ Supported by troops from Senegal and Guinea in 1998–99.

¹¹⁰ Formed by MPCI, MJP and MPIGO in 2003.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
(Kenya)	<i>Terr (Kenya)</i>	United Kingdom vs. Mau Mau	1952	Minor
			1953–56	War
Kenya	Govt	Military faction	1982	Minor
Lesotho ¹¹¹	Govt	Military faction	1998	Minor
Liberia	Govt	Military faction (People's Redemption Council) NPFL (National Patriotic Forces of Liberia), INPFL (Independent NPFL)	1980	Minor
			1989	Minor
			1990	War
			1991	Minor*
			1992	War
			1993–95	Minor* ¹¹²
			LURD (Liberians United for Reconciliation and Democracy)	2000–02
2003	War			

¹¹¹ Supported by troops from South Africa and Botswana in 1998.

¹¹² Possibly war in 1993.

¹¹³ Possibly war in 2002.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
<i>(Madagascar)</i>	<i>Terr (Malagasy)</i>	<i>France vs. MDRM (Mouvement démocratique de la rénovation malgache: Democratic Movement for Malagasy Renewal)</i>	1947	War
Madagascar	Govt	Monima (Mouvement National pour l'Indépendance de Madagascar: National Movement for the Independence of Madagascar)	1971	Minor
Mali	Terr (Azawad)	MPA (Mouvement populaire de l'Azaouad: Azawad People's Movement)	1990	Minor
		FIAA (Front islamique arabe de l'Azaouad: Islamic Arab Front of Azawad)	1994	Minor
<i>(Morocco)</i>	<i>Terr (Morocco)</i>	<i>France vs. Istiqlal (Moroccan Nationalist Party)</i>	1953–56	Minor
<i>(Morocco /Mauritania)</i>	<i>Terr (Morocco/ Mauritania)</i>	<i>France¹¹⁴ vs. NLA (National Liberation Army)</i>	1957–58	Minor
<i>(Morocco /Spanish territories)</i>	<i>Terr (Morocco/ Spanish territories)</i>	<i>Spain¹¹⁵ vs. NLA (National Liberation Army)</i>	1957	Minor
Morocco	Govt	Military faction	1971	Minor

¹¹⁴ Supported by troops from Spain.

¹¹⁵ Supported by troops from France.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Morocco, Mauretania ¹¹⁶	Terr (Western Sahara)	Polisario (Frente popular de liberación de Saguia el Hamra y Rio de Oro: Popular Front for the Liberation of Saguia al Hamra and Rio de Oro)	1975–80	War
			1981–89	Minor* ¹¹⁷
<i>(Mozambique)</i>	<i>Terr (Mozambique)</i>	<i>Portugal vs. Frelimo (Frente de libertação de Moçambique: Front for the Liberation of Mozambique)</i>	1964–65	Minor
			1966–71	Minor
			1972–73	War
			1974	Minor*
Mozambique ¹¹⁸	Govt	Renamo (Resistência nacional moçambicana: Mozambican National Resistance, MNR)	1977–80	Minor
			1981–92	War
Niger	Terr (Aïr & Azawad)	FLAA (Front de libération de l'Aïr et l'Azaouad: Aïr and Azawad Liberation Front)	1992	Minor
		CRA (Coordination of the Armed Resistance)	1994	Minor
		UFRA (Union des forces de la résistance armée: Union of Forces of the Armed Resistance)	1997	Minor

¹¹⁶ Mauritania involved 1975–1979.

¹¹⁷ Possibly war in some of the years, e.g. 1987.

¹¹⁸ Supported by troops from Zimbabwe in 1985–90.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Niger cont.	Terr (Eastern Niger)	FDR (Front démocratique pour le renouveau: Democratic Front for Renewal)	1996	Minor
		FARS (Forces révolutionnaires du Sahara: Revolutionary Armed Forces of the Sahara)	1997	Minor
Nigeria	Govt	Military faction	1966	Minor
	Terr (Biafra)	Republic of Biafra	1967–70	War
	Terr (Northern Nigeria) ¹¹⁹	Ahlul Sunna Jamaa (Followers of the Prophet)	2004	Minor
	Terr (Niger Delta)	NDPVF (Niger Delta People's Volunteer Force)	2004	Minor
Rhodesia	Govt	ZANU (Zimbabwe African National Union), ZAPU (Zimbabwe African People's Union)	1972–75	Minor
			1976–79	War
Rwanda ¹²⁰	Govt ¹²¹	FPR (Front patriotique rwandais: Rwandan Patriotic Front)	1990	Minor

¹¹⁹ More precisely, Ahlul Sunnah Jamaa aims to establish an Islamic State by carving out areas around Kanamma, Yunusari and Toshiya in northern Nigeria.

¹²⁰ Supported by troops from Zaire in 1990.

¹²¹ The massacres performed by Hutu militias and Hutu civilians in 1994 are estimated to have caused between 500 000 and 800 000 deaths. These deaths are classified as one-sided, as opposed to battle-related, wherefore they are not included here. However, UCDP also collects data on one-sided violence and has recently created a dataset covering the period 1989-2005. For an introduction to the new data, see Eck & Hultman, 2007. "Violence against Civilians in War", Journal of Peace Research 44(2), in press.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
			1991–92	War
			1993–94	Minor*
		FDLR (Forces Democratiques de Liberation du Rwanda: Democratic Liberation Forces of Rwanda) ¹²²	1997	Minor*
			1998	War
			1999–2000	Minor*
			2001	War
			2002	Minor*
Senegal	Terr (Casamance)	MFDC (Mouvement des forces démocratiques de Casamance: Movement of the Democratic Forces of the Casamance)	1990	Minor
			1992–93	Minor
			1995	Minor
			1997–98	Minor ¹²³
			1999–2001	Minor*
			2003	Minor*
Sierra Leone ¹²⁴	Govt	RUF (Revolutionary United Front), AFRC (Armed Forces Revolutionary Council), Kamajors ¹²⁵	1991–93	Minor

¹²² Previously coded as PALIR (Peuple en armes pour la liberation du Rwanda: Armed People for the Liberation of Rwanda). The organisation is often referred to as ex-FAR and Interahamwé in the news media.

¹²³ The conflict had possibly reached a cumulative 1000 battle-related deaths by 1998.

¹²⁴ Supported by troops from the United Kingdom in 2000.

¹²⁵ AFRC and Kamajors active in 1997–99.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
			1994–97	Minor*
			1998–99	War
			2000	Minor*
Somalia ¹²⁶	Govt	Military faction	1978	Minor
		SSDF (Somali Salvation Democratic Front), SNM (Somali National Movement), SPM (Somali Patriotic Movement), USC (United Somali Congress)-Madhi faction, USC- Aideed faction	1981–86	Minor
			1987–88	Minor*
			1989–92	War
			1993–96	Minor*
		SRRC (Somali Reconciliation and Restoration Council)	2001–02	Minor*
South Africa	Govt	ANC (African National Congress), PAC (Pan Africanist Congress), Azapo (Azanian People's Organization)	1981–88	Minor
	Terr (Namibia)	SWAPO (South West Africa People's Organization)	1966–78	Minor
			1979	Minor*
			1980–83	War
			1984–85	Minor*
			1986–88	War

¹²⁶ Somalia is not included as an active armed conflict in 1997–2000 and 2003–2004 since no government could be identified.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level	
Sudan ¹²⁷	Govt	Sudanese Communist Party	1971	Minor	
		Islamic Charter Front	1976	Minor	
		SLA (Sudan Liberation Movement/Army), JEM (Justice and Equality Movement)	2003-04	War	
			2005	Minor*	
	Terr (Southern Sudan) ¹²⁸	Anya Nya ¹²⁹		1963–72	War
			SPLM (Sudanese People's Liberation Movement), SPLM faction, NDA (National Democratic Alliance) ¹³⁰ , SAF (Sudan Alliance Forces)	1983–92	War
				1993–94	Minor* ¹³¹
				1995–2002	War
				2003-04	Minor*
Togo	Govt	MTD (Mouvement togolaise pour la démocratie: Togolese Movement for Democracy)	1986	Minor	
		Military faction	1991	Minor	

¹²⁷ Supported by troops from Chad in 2003.

¹²⁸ By 1997 the incompatibility had widened to concern governmental power in addition to the territorial dispute.

¹²⁹ Formed Southern Sudanese Liberation Movement in 1970 together with other southern Sudanese opposition organizations.

¹³⁰ NDA includes SPLM as its largest member organization.

¹³¹ Possibly war in 1993–94.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
<i>(Tunisia)</i>	<i>Terr (Tunisia)</i>	<i>France vs. National Liberation Army</i>	1953–56	Minor
Tunisia	Govt	Résistance armée tunisienne (Tunisian Armed Resistance)	1980	Minor
Tunisia – France	Terr (Bizerte)		1961	War
Uganda ¹³²	Govt	Military faction	1971	Minor
		UPA (Uganda People's Army)	1972	Minor
		Military faction	1977	Minor
		Military faction, UNLA (Uganda National Liberation Army), Tanzania	1978	Minor
			1979	War
		NRA (National Resistance Army) ¹³³ , UFM (Uganda Freedom Movement), UPM (Ugandan Patriotic Movement), UNRF (Uganda National Rescue Front), UFDM (Ugandan Federal Democratic Movement), UPF (Uganda People's Front), UPDA (Ugandan People's Democratic Army), UPC (Uganda People's Congress), UNLA (Uganda National Liberation Army), FOBA (Force Obote Back Again), UDCA (Uganda Democratic Christian Army), HSM (Holy Spirit Movement), HSM-Severino faction	1981–1988	War
UPDA faction, UPA (Uganda People's Army), UDCA (Uganda Democratic Christian Army)	1989	War		

¹³² Supported by troops from Libya in 1978–79. Supported by troops from Sudan in 2005.

¹³³ NRA active 1981–1986.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
			1990	Minor*
			1991	War
		LRA (Lord's Resistance Army) ¹³⁴ , WMBF (West Nile Bank Front), ADF (Alliance of Democratic Forces), UNRF II (Uganda National Rescue Front II)	1994–2003	Minor* ¹³⁵
			2004	War
		LRA	2005	Minor*

¹³⁴ Note that the LRA was previously called UDCA.

¹³⁵ Possibly war in 2002.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Americas				
Argentina	Govt	Military faction	1955	Minor
		Military faction (Azules: Blue)	1963	Minor
		ERP (Ejército revolucionario del pueblo: Revolutionary Worker's Party), Montoneros	1973–74	Minor
			1975	War
			1976–77	Minor* ¹³⁶
Argentina – UK	Terr (Malvinas/ Falkland Islands)		1982	War
Bolivia	Govt	Popular Revolutionary Movement	1946	War
		MNR (Movimiento nacionalista revolucionario: National Revolutionary Movement)	1952	Minor*
		ELN (Ejército de liberación nacional: National Liberation Army)	1967	Minor*
Chile	Govt	Military faction	1973	Minor

¹³⁶ Possibly war in 1976–77.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Colombia	Govt	FARC (Fuerzas armadas revolucionarias colombianas: Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia), ELN (Ejército de liberación nacional: National Liberation Army), EPL (Ejército popular de liberación: People's Liberation Army), M-19 (Movimiento 19 de Abril: 19 April Movement)	1966–79	Minor ¹³⁷
			1980–88	Minor* ¹³⁸
			1989–90	War
			1991	Minor*
			1992–93	War
			1994–97	Minor*
			1998–2002	War
			2003	Minor*
		2004-05	War	
Costa Rica	Govt	National Liberation Army	1948	War
Cuba	Govt	Military faction	1953	Minor
			Movimiento 26 de Julio (26 July Movement)	1957
		National Revolutionary Council, USA	1958	War
			1961	Minor*

¹³⁷ It is unclear exactly what year the conflict reached 1000 cumulative battle-related deaths.

¹³⁸ Possibly war in several of the years.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Dominican Republic	Govt	Military faction	1965	Minor ¹³⁹
Ecuador – Peru	Terr (Cordillera del Condor)		1995	Minor
El Salvador	Govt	Military faction	1972	Minor
		ERP (Ejército revolucionario del pueblo: People's Revolutionary Army), FAL (Fuerzas armadas de liberación: Armed Liberation Forces), FARN (Fuerzas armadas de resistencia nacional: Armed Forces of National Resistance), FPL (Fuerzas populares de liberación farabundo Marti: Farabundo Marti Popular Liberation Forces), PRTC (Partido revolucionario de trabajadores centroamericanos: Revolutionary Party of Central American Workers), FMLN (Frente farabundo Marti para la liberación nacional: Farabundo Marti Front for National Liberation) ¹⁴⁰	1979–80	Minor
			1981–90	War
			1991	Minor*
El Salvador – Honduras	Terr (Common border)		1969	War

¹³⁹ Possibly war in 1965.

¹⁴⁰ In 1980, FMLN was formed by ERP, FAL, FARN, FPL and PRTC

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Grenada – USA	Govt		1983	Minor
Guatemala	Govt	Military faction	1949	Minor
		Forces of Carlos Castillo Armas	1954	Minor
		MR-13 (Movimiento revolucionario trece de noviembre: 13 November Revolutionary Movement), FAR (Fuerzas armadas rebeldes: Rebel Armed Forces), EGP (Ejército guerrilleros de los pobres: Guerilla Army of the Poor), PGT (Partido guatemalteco del trabajo: Guatemalan Worker's Party), ORPA (Organización del pueblo en armas: Organization of Armed People), URNG (Unidad revolucionaria nacional guatemalteca: Guatemalan National Revolutionary Unity) ¹⁴¹	1965–67	Minor
			1968	Minor*
			1969–87	War
			1988–95	Minor*
Haiti	Govt	Leopard Corps	1989	Minor
		Tonton Macoute (Uncle Knapsack), Engin Lourd	1991	Minor
		RARF (Front de Résistance Artibonite; Revolutionary Arbonite Resistance Front), OP Lavalas	2004	Minor

¹⁴¹ In 1982, URNG was formed by FAR, EGP, PGT and ORPA.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Honduras – Nicaragua	Terr (Common border)		1957	Minor
Mexico	Govt	EZLN (Ejército Zapatista de liberación nacional: Zapatista National Liberation Army)	1994	Minor
		EPR (Ejercito Popular Revolucionario: Popular Revolutionary Army)	1996	Minor
Nicaragua	Govt	FSLN (Frente Sandinista de liberación nacional: Sandinista National Liberation Front)	1978–79	War
		Contras ¹⁴²	1981–82	Minor*
			1983–88	War
			1989	Minor*
Panama	Govt	Military faction	1989	Minor
Panama – USA	Govt		1989	Minor
Paraguay	Govt	Opposition coalition ¹⁴³	1947	War
		Military faction	1954	Minor*

¹⁴² Various groups, mainly FDN (Fuerzas democráticas nicaraguenses: Nicaraguan Democratic Forces).

¹⁴³ The Opposition coalition consisted of Febreristas, Liberals and Communists

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
		Military faction	1989	Minor*
Peru	Govt	MIR (Movimiento de la izquierda revolucionaria: Movement of the Revolutionary Left), Túpac Amaru [Guillermo Lobatón], ELN (Ejército de la liberación nacional: National Liberation Army)	1965–66	Minor
		SL (Sendero luminoso: Shining Path), MRTA (Movimiento revolucionario Tupac Amaru: Tupac Amaru Revolutionary Movement)	1981–85	War
			1986–87	Minor*
			1988–93	War
			1994–99	Minor*
(Puerto Rico)	<i>Terr (Puerto Rico)</i>	USA vs. Puerto Rican Nationalist Party	1950	Minor
Surinam	Govt	SLA (Surinamese Liberation Army)/Jungle Commando	1986–88	Minor
Trinidad and Tobago	Govt	Jama'at al-Muslimeen (Society of Muslims)	1990	Minor
Uruguay	Govt	MLN (Movimiento de liberación nacional: Movement of National Liberation)/Tupamaros	1972	Minor

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
USA ¹⁴⁴	Govt	al-Qa'ida (The Base)	2001	War
			2002	Minor*
			2004-05	Minor*
Venezuela	Govt	Military faction	1962	Minor
		Military faction (Revolutionary Bolivarian Movement for National Salvation)	1992	Minor

¹⁴⁴ Supported by a Multinational Coalition. For information on the countries contributing troops to the coalition, see the main conflict table, or go to <http://www.pcr.uu.se/database>. For a discussion on the coding of this conflict, see footnote 2 in Gleditsch, Nils Petter; Peter Wallensteen, Mikael Eriksson, Margareta Sollenberg & Håvard Strand, 2002. "Armed Conflict 1946-2001: A New Dataset", *Journal of Peace Research* 39(5): 615-637.