

Armed Conflicts 1946 - 2006 *

Location	Incompability	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Europe				
Azerbaijan	Govt	Husseinov military faction	1993	Minor
		OPON forces (Otryad Policija Osobogo Naznachenija: Special Police Brigade)	1995	Minor
	Terr (Nagorno-Karabakh)	Republic of Nagorno-Karabakh, Armenia ¹	1992–94 2005	War Minor*
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Terr (Serb)	Serbian Republic of Bosnia and Herzegovina, Serbian irregulars, Yugoslavia ²	1992–93 1994–95	War Minor** ³

* The location column lists the governmental party except in the case of *extrasystemic conflicts*, which are listed in italics with brackets around the name of the dependent territory, and, with both parties listed in the opposition organization column with the government name in bold. In the case of an *interstate conflict*, both parties are presented in the location column, with a dash between the two country names. *Internationalized internal conflicts* have at least one state or multinational coalitions listed with the primary parties to the conflict. All other cases are *internal conflicts*. Note that the intensity category Intermediate has been removed (see codebook for discussion). However, it is still possible to determine which conflicts have reached a total of at least 1000 battle-related deaths since it started. This is indicated by * in the intensity column. For definitions, see codebook.

This document is part of the dataset Armed Conflict 1946–2005, an update of the dataset Armed Conflict 1946–2001 as described in Nils Petter Gleditsch, Peter Wallensteen, Mikael Eriksson, Margareta Sollenberg & Håvard Strand, 2002. 'Armed Conflict 1946–2001: A New Dataset', *Journal of Peace Research* 39(5): 615–637. The latest version of this document can always be found at <http://www.prio.no/cwp/armedconflict/> and http://www.ucdp.uu.se/research/UCDP/our_data1.htm

¹ Armenia active in 1992–93 and 2005.

² Yugoslavia active in 1992–93.

³ Possibly war in 1994–95.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Bosnia and Herzegovina cont.	Terr (Croat)	Croatian Republic of Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatian irregulars, Croatia ⁴	1993 1994	War Minor*
	Terr (Bihaća Krajina)	Autonomous Province of Western Bosnia	1993–95	Minor
Croatia	Terr (Serb)	Serbian Republic of Krajina, Serbian irregulars, Yugoslavia ⁵	1992–93 1995	Minor Minor ⁶
(Cyprus)	<i>Terr (Cyprus)</i>	United Kingdom vs. EOKA (<i>Ethniki organosis kiprion agoniston: National Union of Cypriot Fighters</i>)	1955–59	Minor
Cyprus – Turkey	Terr (Northern Cyprus)		1974	War
France	Govt	OAS (Organisation de l'armée secrète: Secret Army Organization)	1961–62	War

⁴ Croatia active in 1993.

⁵ Yugoslavia active in 1992–1993.

⁶ Possibly more than 1000 cumulative deaths by 1995.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Georgia	Govt	Anti-government alliance ⁷ , Zviadists	1991–93	Minor
	Terr (Abkhazia)	Republic of Abkhazia	1992	Minor
			1993	War
Terr (South Ossetia)	Republic of South Ossetia	1992	Minor	
		2004	Minor	
Greece	Govt	DSE (Dimokratikos stratos ellados: Democratic Army of Greece)	1946–49	War
Hungary – Soviet Union	Govt		1956	War
Macedonia	Govt	UCK (Ushtria çlirimtare ë kombëtare: National Liberation Army)	2001	Minor
Moldova	Terr (Dniestr)	Dniestr Republic	1992	Minor
Romania	Govt	National Salvation Front	1989	Minor
Russia	Govt	Parliamentary forces	1993	Minor

⁷ The anti-government alliance in Georgia consisted of a faction of the National Guard, the Forces of Vazha Adamia and Mkhedroni.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Russia cont.	Terr (Chechnya)	Republic of Chechnya (Ichkeria)	1994	Minor
			1995–96	War
			1999–2001	War
			2002–03	Minor*
			2004	War
			2005–06	Minor*
	Terr (Dagestan)	Wahhabi Movement of the Buinaksk District	1999	Minor
Soviet Union	Terr (Estonia)	Forest Brothers	1946–48	Minor*
	Terr (Latvia)	LTS(p)A (Association of the Latvian Fatherland Guards), LNJS (Latvian National Youth of LTS(p)A), LNPA (Latvian National Guerilla Association)	1946–47	Minor*
	Terr (Lithuania)	BDPS (Bendras demokratinio pasipriesinimo sajudis: United Democratic Resistance Movement)	1946–47	War
			1948	Minor*
Terr (Ukraine)	UPA (Ukraine Partisan Army)	1946–48	War	
		1949–50	Minor*	

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Soviet Union cont.	Terr (Azerbaijan)	APF (Azerbaijani Popular Front)	1990	Minor
	Terr (Nagorno-Karabakh)	Republic of Armenia, ANM (Armenian National Movement)	1990–91	Minor
Spain	Terr (Basque)	ETA (Euskadi ta azkatasuna: Basque Nation and Liberty)	1980–81	Minor
			1987	Minor
			1991–92	Minor
UK	Terr (Northern Ireland)	PIRA (Provisional Irish Republican Army)	1971–77	Minor
			1978–91	Minor*
			1998	Minor*
UK–Albania	Terr (Korfu Channel)		1946	Minor
Yugoslavia	Terr (Croatia)	Republic of Croatia, Croatian irregulars	1991	War

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Yugoslavia cont.	Terr (Slovenia)	Republic of Slovenia	1991	Minor
	Terr (Kosovo)	UCK (Ushtria çlirimtare ë kosovës: Kosovo Liberation Army)	1998	War
		UCK, NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organisation) ⁸	1999	War

⁸ At the time consisting of Belgium, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Spain, Turkey, UK and USA.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Middle East				
Egypt	Govt	Al-Gama'a al-Islamiyya (Islamic Association)	1993–98	Minor
Egypt – UK	Terr (Suez)		1951–52	Minor
Iran	Govt	Mujahideen e Khalq	1979–80	Minor
			1981–82	War
			1986–88	Minor*
			1991–93	Minor*
			1997	Minor*
			1999–2001	Minor*
			PJAK (Partî Jiyânî Azadî Kurdistan: The Free Life Party of Kurdistan), Jondullah (God's Army)	2005–06
Terr (Azerbaijan)	Republic of Azerbaijan, Soviet Union	1946	Minor	
Terr (Kurdistan)	Republic of Kurdistan/KDPI (Kurdish Democratic Party of Iran), Soviet Union KDPI (Kurdish Democratic Party of Iran)	1946	Minor	
		1966–68	Minor* ⁹	

⁹ Possibly war in 1966–68.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
			1979–80	War
			1981	Minor*
			1982	War
			1983–88	Minor*
			1990	Minor*
			1993	Minor*
			1996	Minor*
Iran cont.	Terr (Arabistan)	APCO (Arab Political and Cultural Organization)	1979–80	Minor
Iraq ¹⁰	Govt	Military faction	1958	Minor
		Nationalists	1959	Minor ¹¹
		Military faction	1963	Minor
		SCIRI (Supreme Council for the Islamic Revolution in Iraq)	1982–84	Minor
			1987	Minor
			1991	War
			1992–96	Minor* ¹²

¹⁰ For information on the states contributing troops to the Iraqi government 2004-06, see the main conflict table or go to www.pcr.uu.se/database

¹¹ Possibly war in 1959.

¹² Possibly war in 1992.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
		Al Mahdi Army, Jaish Ansar Al-Sunna (Army of the protectors of the faith), TQJBR (Tanzim Qa'idat al Jihad fi Bilad al Rafidayn: Organization of of Jihad's Base in the Country of the Two Rivers), Al Jaysh al-Islami fi Iraq (the Islamic Army of Iraq) ¹³	2004–06	War
Iraq cont.	Terr (Kurdistan) ¹⁴	KDP (Al-hizb al dimuqraati al-kurid: Kurdish Democratic Party of Iraq), PUK (Patriotic Union of Kurdistan) ¹⁵	1961–63	War
			1964	Minor*
			1965–66	War
			1967–68	Minor*
			1969	War
			1970	Minor*
			1973	Minor*
			1974–75	War
			1976–87	Minor*
			1988	War
			1989–90	Minor*
			1991	War
			1992–93	Minor*
		PUK (Patriotic Union of Kurdistan)	1996	Minor*

¹³ Until November 2004, the group was called Jama'at Al-Tawhid wa Al-Jihad.

¹⁴ Possibly war in the years 1968, 1970 and 1979–87.

¹⁵ PUK active from 1975.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Iran – Iraq	Terr (Various) ¹⁶		1974	Minor
			1980–88	War
Iraq–USA, UK, Australia	Government		2003	War
Iraq – Kuwait ¹⁷	Terr (Kuwait)		1990	Minor
			1991	War
<i>(Israel)</i>	<i>Terr (Israel)</i>	<i>United Kingdom vs. IZL [Etzel] (Irgun zwai leumi: National Military Organization)</i>	1946	Minor
Israel	Terr (Palestine)	Palestinian insurgents	1949–54	Minor
			1955–64	Minor* ¹⁸
			PLO (Munazamat tahir falastin: Palestine Liberation Organization) groups, Non-PLO groups ¹⁹	1965–1988

¹⁶ Notably the Shatt-al-Arab, but also islands in the Strait of Hormuz as well as territory along their common land border. By 1982, the stated incompatibility had widened to concern governmental power in addition to the territorial dispute.

¹⁷ In 1991, Kuwait supported by the Multinational Coalition comprising troops from: Argentina, Australia, Bahrain, Bangladesh, Belgium, Canada, Czechoslovakia, Denmark, Egypt, France, Greece, Honduras, Italy, Morocco, Netherlands, Niger, Norway, Oman, Pakistan, Portugal, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Senegal, Spain, Syria, United Arab Emirates, United Kingdom and USA.

¹⁸ It is unclear exactly what year the conflict reached a cumulative intensity of 1000 battle-related deaths.

¹⁹ E.g. Hamas, Islamic Jihad, PFLP-GC, Hizbollah and al-Aqsa Martyrs Brigade. For the period after 1988 it has been possible to be more exact in the coding, and more precise information is thus given for these years.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
		PFLP (Al-Jabna Al-Shabiyya li Tahrir Falastin: Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine) PFLP-GC (PFLP-General Command), Fatah (Harakat Tahrir Falastin: Movement for the National Liberation of Palestine), , PIJ (Al-Jihad al-Islami fi Filastin: Palestinian Islamic Jihad), PNA (Palestinian National Authority), Hamas (Harakat al-muqawarna al-islamiyya: Islamic Resistance Movement), AMB (Kataeb al-Shaheed al-Aqsa: al-Aqsa Martyrs Brigades), PRC (Popular Resistance Committees)	1989–96 2000–06	Minor* Minor*
Israel cont.	Terr (Southern Lebanon)	Hezbollah (Party of God)	1990–1999 2006	Minor Minor*
Israel – Egypt, Iraq, Lebanon, Syria, Transjordan	Terr (Palestine)		1948 1949	War Minor*
Israel, UK, France – Egypt	Terr (Suez)		1956	War
Israel – Egypt	Terr (Suez/Sinai)		1967 1969–70	War Minor* ²⁰

²⁰ Possibly war in 1970.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
			1973	War
Israel – Jordan	Terr (West Bank)		1967	War
Israel – Syria	Terr (Golan Heights)		1967	War
			1973	War
Lebanon	Govt	Independent Nasserite Movement /Mourabitoun militia	1958	War
		Various organizations ²¹ , Syria, Israel	1975	Minor*
			1976	War
			1977–79	Minor* ²²
			1980–82	War
			1983–88	Minor*
		Lebanese Army (Aoun), Lebanese Forces, Syria	1989–90	Minor*
Muscat and Oman/Oman²³	Terr (Oman)	State of Oman/Free Oman	1957	Minor

²¹ Some of the main groups being Progressive Socialist Party/Lebanese National Movement, Phalangist militia (Lebanese Forces), Lebanese Front, PLO, Mourabitoun, Lebanese Army, Amal, Hizbollah, SLA (South Lebanese Army), LCP (Lebanese Communist Party), PFLP-GC (Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine-General Command), SSNP (Syrian Socialist Nationalist Party), Lebanese National Resistance Front, Popular Nasserite Organization, Lebanese Baath Party, Syria, Israel and Iran (Revolutionary Guard); all active during all or part of the conflict.

²² Possibly war in the years 1977–79 and 1983–84.

²³ Supported by troops from United Kingdom in 1957. Supported by troops from Iran, Jordan and the United Kingdom in 1972–75.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Muscat and Oman/Oman cont.	Govt	PFLOAG (Popular Front for the Liberation of the Occupied Arab Gulf) ²⁴ , South Yemen	1972–75	Minor
N. Yemen ²⁵	Govt	Opposition coalition Royalists	1948	War
			1962–64	War
			1965	Minor*
			1966–67	War
		National Democratic Front	1968–70	Minor*
			1980–82	Minor* ²⁶
N. Yemen – S. Yemen	Govt/Terr (Common border)		1972	Minor
			1978–79	Minor
Saudi Arabia	Govt	Juhayman movement	1979	Minor
(S. Yemen)	<i>Terr (Aden/South Yemen)</i>	United Kingdom vs. <i>NLF (National Liberation Front), FLOSY (Front for the Liberation of South Yemen)</i>	1964–67	Minor

²⁴ Renamed PFLO (Popular Front for the Liberation of Oman) in 1974.

²⁵ Supported by troops from Egypt in 1962–70.

²⁶ Possibly reached the cumulative intensity of 1000 battle-related deaths in 1980–82.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
S. Yemen	Govt	Faction of Yemenite Socialist Party	1986	War
Syria	Govt	Military faction	1966	Minor
		Muslim Brotherhood	1979–81	Minor
			1982	War
Turkey	Govt	Devrimci sol (Revolutionary Left)	1991–92	Minor
		MKP (Maoist Komünist Partisi: Maoist Communist Party)	2005	Minor
	Terr (Kurdistan)	PKK (Partiya karkeren Kurdistan: Kurdistan Worker's Party) ²⁷	1984–86	Minor
			1987–91	Minor*
			1992–97	War
		1998–2006	Minor*	
Yemen	Terr (South Yemen)	Democratic Republic of Yemen	1994	War

²⁷ In 2002, the PKK changed its name to Kadek (Kurdistan Freedom and Democracy Congress). In 2003, the name was changed again, this time to KONGRA-GEL (People's Congress of Kurdistan). In April 2005 Kongra-gel changed its name back to PKK.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level	
Asia					
Afghanistan ²⁸	Govt	PDPA (People's Democratic Party of Afghanistan), Mujahideen (Afghanistan-based), Mujahideen (Pakistan-based), Mujahideen (Iran-based), Military faction, Taleban, Hezb-i-Islami, Hezb-i-Wahdat, Jumbish-i Milli-ye Islami, Jami'at-i-Islami, UIFSA (United Islamic Front for the Salvation of Afghanistan) ²⁹ , Multinational Coalition ³⁰	1978–2001	War	
			Taleban	2003–04	Minor*
				2005–06	War
Bangladesh	Terr (Chittagong Hill Tracts)	JSS/SB (Parbattya Chattagram Jana Sanghati Samiti: Chittagong Hill Tracts People's Coordination Association)/ Shanti Bahini (Peace Force)	1974–86	Minor	
				1987–92	Minor*
<i>(Brunei)</i>	<i>Terr (North Borneo)</i>	<i>United Kingdom vs. North Kalimantan Liberation Army</i>	1962	Minor	
Burma/ Myanmar ³¹	Govt	BCP (Burmese Communist Party), leftist organizations ³²	1948–53	War	

²⁸ Supported by troops from the Soviet Union in 1979–88. For information on the states contributing troops in 2003-2006, see the main conflict table or go to www.pcr.uu.se/database.

²⁹ UIFSA was formed by Hezb-i-Wahdat, Jumbish-i Milli-ye Islami and Jami'at-i-Islami in 1996.

³⁰ The Multinational Coalition, active in 2001 comprised troops from Australia, Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, Jordan, Netherlands, Poland, Russia, Turkey, United Kingdom and USA.

³¹ Due to the complex situation that has existed in Burma since independence, it is hard to find any reliable casualty figures that can be related to specific groups. Thus, the data on Burma 1948–1988 are estimates. From 1989 onwards the data is more exact.

³² Various factions of the Burmese Communist Party have developed over the years, such as the Red Flag and White Flag movements, Parliamentary Democracy Party, People's Liberation Front, National Democratic United Front, Nationalities Liberation Alliance. There are also several organizations operating along ethnic divisions, such as the Palung National Front and Palung State Liberation Organization.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
			1954–67	Minor*
			1968–78	War
			1979–88	Minor*
		ABSDF (All-Burma Students Democratic Front)	1990–92	Minor*
			1994	Minor*
Burma/ Myanmar cont.	Terr (Arakan)	Arakan insurgents ³³	1948–88	Minor
		RSO (Rohingya Solidarity Organisation), ARIF (Arakan Rohingya Islamic Front)	1991–92	Minor
			1994	Minor ³⁴
	Terr (Mon)	MFL–MUF (Mon Freedom League–Mon United Front), Mon insurgents ³⁵	1949–51	Minor
		MPSG (Mon People’s Solidarity Group)/MPF (Mon People’s Front) ³⁶ , NMSP (New Mon State Party)	1952–63	Minor
		NMSP (New Mon State Party)	1990	Minor
		BMA (Beik Mon Army)	1996	Minor

³³ APLP (Arakan People’s Liberation Party), ANLP (Arakan National Liberation Party), CPA (Communist Party of Arakan, AIO (Arakan Independence Organization), ALP/ALA (Arakan Liberation Party/ Arakan Liberation Army), MLO (Moslem Liberation Organization of Burma), NUFA (National United Liberation Front of Arakan).

³⁴ This conflict is coded as being a minor armed conflict for more than 40 years in total. This is contrary to our coding criteria. To date we have not succeeded in establishing when the accumulated death toll exceeded 1000 battle-related deaths.

³⁵ Various organizations including MNDO (Mon National Defence Organisation) and MPF (Mon People’s Front).

³⁶ MPSG was an umbrella group including MFL-MUF. In 1955 MPSG changed its name to MPF.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level	
Burma/ Myanmar cont.	Terr (Shan)	NSH (Brave Young Warriors: Noom Suik Harn)	1959	Minor	
		SSIA (Shan State Independence Army)	1960–63	Minor	
		SSA (Shan State Army)	1964–70	War	
		SSNPLO (Shan State Nationalities People's Liberation Organization), SSRA (Shan State Revolutionary Army), MTA (Mong Tai Army), PSLO (Palung State Liberation Organization)	1976–88	Minor*	
		MTA (Mong Tai Army)	1993	Minor*	
			1994	War	
	Terr (Kachin)	PNDP (Pawngywn National Defense Force)		1949	Minor
				1961–75	War
				1976–92	Minor*
	Terr (Karenni)	KNPP (Karenni National Progressive Party)	1957	Minor	

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
			1992	Minor
			1996	Minor
			2005	Minor
Burma/ Myanmar cont.	Terr (Karen)	KNU (Karen National Union), God's Army ³⁷	1949	War
			1950–91	Minor** ³⁸
			1992	War
			1995	Minor*
			1997–2003	Minor*
			2005–06	Minor*
	Terr (Wa)	UWSA (United Wa State Army)	1997	Minor
(Cambodia)	<i>Terr (Cambodia)</i>	France vs. Khmer Issarak	1946–53	Minor ³⁹

³⁷ God's Army only active in 2000.

³⁸ Possibly war in 1991.

³⁹ Possibly reached a cumulative death toll over 1000 during these years. Possibly war some of the years.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Cambodia ⁴⁰	Govt	Khmer Rouge	1967	War
			1968–69	Minor*
		FUNK (Front uni national du Kampuchéa: National United Front of Kampuchea) ⁴¹ , North Vietnam	1970–75	War
		KNUFNS (Kampuchean National United Front for National Salvation), Vietnam	1978	War
		Khmer Rouge, FUNCINPEC (Front uni national pour un Cambodge indépendant, neutre, pacifique et coopératif: United National Front for an Independent, Neutral, Peaceful and Cooperative Cambodia) ⁴² , KPNLF (Khmer People's National Liberation Front)	1979–88	Minor* ⁴³
			1989	War
		1990–98	Minor*	
Cambodia – Thailand	Terr (Common border)		1966	Minor
			1977–78	Minor
Cambodia – Vietnam	Terr (Common border)		1975–77	Minor ⁴⁴

⁴⁰ Supported by troops from South Vietnam and the USA 1970–73. Supported by troops from Vietnam in 1979–89.

⁴¹ Coalition of KCP (Khmer Communist Party), Khmer Rouge and Sihanoukists.

⁴² Formed in 1981.

⁴³ Possibly war 1979–88.

⁴⁴ Possibly reached a cumulative death toll over 1000 during these years. Possibly war some of the years.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
China	Govt	People's Liberation Army	1946–49	War
	Terr (Taiwan)	Taiwanese insurgents ⁴⁵	1947	War
	Terr (Tibet)	Tibet	1950	Minor
			1956	War
		1959	War	
China – Taiwan ⁴⁶	Govt/Terr (Taiwan strait)		1949	War
			1950	Minor*
			1954	War
			1958	War
China – India	Terr (Aksai Chin, Arunachal Pradesh)		1962	War
			1967	Minor*
China – Burma	Terr (Common border)		1969	Minor

⁴⁵ Note that this separatist insurgency involves Taiwanese aborigines and is unrelated to later China–Taiwan conflicts.

⁴⁶ Supported by troops from the USA from 1954 and on.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
China – Soviet Union	Terr (Ussuri river)		1969	Minor
China – Vietnam	Terr (Various) ⁴⁷		1978	Minor
			1979	War
			1980–81	Minor*
			1983–84	Minor*
			1986–88	Minor*
Hyderabad	Govt	CPI (Communist Party of India)	1947–48	War
Hyderabad – India	Terr (Hyderabad)		1948	War
India ⁴⁸	Govt	CPI (Communist Party of India)	1948–51	War
		CPI-M (Communist Party of India-Marxist) ⁴⁹	1967–72	Minor*
		PWG (People's War Group), MCC (Maoist Communist Centre)	1990–94	Minor*
			1996–2004	Minor*

⁴⁷ Including their common land border, the Gulf of Tonkin, the Paracel Islands and the Spratly Islands.

⁴⁸ Due to the complex situation that has existed in India since independence, it is hard to find reliable casualty figures that can be related to specific groups. Thus, the data on India 1948–1988 are estimates. From 1989 onwards the data is more exact.

⁴⁹ The CPI-M (Communist Party of India-Marxist) split in 1969 into CPI-ML (Communist Party of India-Marxist-Leninist) and MCC (Maoist Communist Centre). The CPI-ML has since then split into numerous factions, one of the most important being People's War Group (PWG).

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level		
		CPI-M (Communist Party of India-Maoist)	2005–06	Minor*		
India cont.	Terr (Punjab/ Khalistan)	Sikh insurgents ⁵⁰	1983–86	Minor		
			1987	Minor*		
			1988–92	War		
			1993	Minor*		
	Terr (Nagaland) ⁵¹	NNC (Naga Nationalist Council)	1956–57	Minor		
			1958–59	Minor*		
			1961–68	Minor*		
			NSCN (I-M) (Naga Socialist Council of Nagaland - Isaac-Muivah faction)	1992–97	Minor*	
			2000	Minor*		
	Terr (Manipur)	NSCN-K (Naga Socialist Council of Nagaland - Khaplang faction)	2005–06	Minor*		
			PLA (People's Liberation Army)	1982–88	Minor	
				PLA (People's Liberation Army), UNLF (United National Liberation Front), KNF (Kuki National Front)	1992–2000	Minor
					2003–06	Minor

⁵⁰ A large number of groups have been active, reportedly more than 24 organizations and splinter groups in 1992. Some of the larger groups have been the KLF (Khalistan Liberation Force) and the KCF (Khalistan Commando Force).

⁵¹ Supported by troops from Myanmar in 2005 and 2006.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
India cont.	Terr (Tripura)	TNV (Tripura National Volunteers) ATTF (All Tripura Tiger Force), NLFT (National Liberation Front of Tripura)	1978–88	Minor
			1992–93	Minor
			1995	Minor
			1997–2004	Minor
			2006	Minor
	Terr (Mizoram)	MNF (Mizo National Front)	1966–68	Minor
	Terr (Kashmir)	Kashmir insurgents ⁵²	1989	Minor
			1990–93	War
			1994–98	Minor*
			1999–2005	War
			2006	Minor*
	Terr (Assam)	ULFA (United Liberation Front of Assam)	1990–91	Minor
			1994–2006	Minor
	Terr (Bodoland)	ABSU (All Bodo Student's Union) NDFB (National Democratic Front for Bodoland)	1989–1990	Minor
			1993–2004	Minor

⁵² A large number of groups have been active. 60 groups were reported active in 1990, 140 in 1991 and 180 in 1992. Some of the larger groups have been JKLF (Jammu & Kashmir Liberation Front (JKLF), the Hizb-ul-Mujahideen and, in recent years, also the Harkat-ul-Mujahideen, Lashkar-e-Toiba and Jesh-e-Mohammad.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
India – Pakistan	Terr (Kashmir)		1948	War
			1964	Minor*
			1965	War
			1971	War
			1984	Minor*
			1987	Minor*
			1989–1992	Minor*
			1996–98	Minor*
			1999	War
2000–03	Minor*			
<i>(Indonesia)</i>	<i>Terr (Indonesia)</i>	<i>Netherlands vs. Indonesian People's Army</i>	1946–49	Minor
Indonesia	Govt	Darul Islam Movement	1953	War
		Darul Islam Movement, PRRI (Revolutionary Government of the Indonesian Republic), Permesta movement	1958–61	Minor*
	Terr (South Moluccas)	Republic of South Moluccas	1950	War

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Indonesia cont.	Terr (West Papua)	OPM (Organisasi Papua merdeka: Organization for a Free Papua)	1965	Minor
			1967–69	Minor
			1976–78	War
	Terr (East Timor)	Fretilin (Frente revolucionária de Timor Leste independente: Revolutionary Front for an Independent East Timor)	1975–78	War
			1979–89	Minor*
			1992	Minor*
			1997–98	Minor*
	Terr (Aceh)	GAM (Gerakan Aceh merdeka: Free Aceh Movement)	1990–1991	Minor ⁵³
			1999–2002	Minor
2003–05			Minor*	
Indonesia – Netherlands	Terr (West New Guinea)		1962	Minor
(Laos)	<i>Terr (Laos)</i>	France vs. Lao Issara	1946–49	Minor
			1950–53	Minor* ⁵⁴

⁵³ Possibly war in 1990. Possibly reached 1000 cumulative battle-related deaths already in 1991.

⁵⁴ Possibly war in 1950–53.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Laos ⁵⁵	Govt	Pathet Lao ⁵⁶ , Neutrals	1959–61	War
		Pathet Lao, North Vietnam	1963–73	War
		LRM (Lao Resistance Movement) ⁵⁷	1989–90	Minor*
Laos – Thailand	Terr (Common border)		1986–88	Minor
(Malaya)	<i>Terr (Malaya)</i>	<i>United Kingdom, Australia, New Zealand vs. Communist Party of Malaya</i>	1948–57	War
Malaysia ⁵⁸	Govt	CPM (Communist Party of Malaya)	1958–60	Minor
			1974–75	Minor ⁵⁹
			1981	Minor ⁶⁰
	Terr (North Borneo)	CCO (Clandestine Communist Organization)	1963–66	Minor

⁵⁵ Supported by troops from Thailand in 1960–61 and 1969. Supported by troops from the USA and South Vietnam in 1963–73

⁵⁶ Possibly supported by troops from North Vietnam.

⁵⁷ LRM, also known as NLF (National Liberation Front), was a loose umbrella organisation, consisting of e.g. the former Chao Fa (“soldiers of the sky”) organisation and the LNLA (Lao National Liberation Army).

⁵⁸ Supported by troops from the United Kingdom in 1958–60.

⁵⁹ Possibly reached a cumulative death toll of over 1000 in these years.

⁶⁰ Possibly reached a cumulative death toll of over 1000 in 1981.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Malaysia⁶¹ – Indonesia	Terr (North Borneo)		1963–66	Minor
Nepal	Govt	Nepali Congress	1960–62	Minor
		CPN/M (Communist Party of Nepal/Maoist)	1996–2000	Minor
			2001	Minor* ⁶²
			2002–05	War
			2006	Minor*
N. Korea⁶³ – S. Korea⁶⁴	Terr (Korea)		1949	Minor ⁶⁵
			1950–53	War
Pakistan	Govt	MQM (Mohajir Qaumi Movement)	1990	Minor
			1995–96	Minor

⁶¹ Supported by troops from the United Kingdom.

⁶² Possibly war in 2001.

⁶³ Supported by troops from the Soviet Union and China in 1950-53.

⁶⁴ Supported by UN Alliance comprising troops from: United States, Australia, Canada, France, Greece, New Zealand, United Kingdom, the Philippines, Thailand, South Africa and Turkey from 1950, and the Netherlands, Belgium, Luxembourg, Colombia and Ethiopia from 1951.

⁶⁵ Possibly war in 1949.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Pakistan cont.	Terr (Baluchistan)	Baluchi separatists	1974	War
			1975–77	Minor* ⁶⁶
		BLA (Baluchistan Liberation Army), Baluch Ittehad (Baluch Unity)	2004–06	Minor*
	Terr (East Pakistan)	Mukti Bahini (Liberation Force)	1971	War
Papua New Guinea	Terr (Bougainville)	BRA (Bougainville Revolutionary Army)	1989–90	Minor
			1992–96	Minor
Philippines	Govt	HUK (Hukbong Mapagpalaya ng Bayan: People's Liberation Army) CPP (Communist Party of the Philippines), Military faction ⁶⁷	1946–54	War
			1969–80	Minor*
			1981	Minor*
			1982–86	War
			1987–88	Minor*
			1989	War
			1990	Minor*
1991–92	War			
	1993–95	Minor*		

⁶⁶ Possibly war in 1975–77

⁶⁷ Military faction only active 1989-1990.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
			1997	Minor*
			1999–2006	Minor*
Philippines cont.	Terr (Mindanao)	MIM (Mindanao Independence Movement)	1970–71	Minor
		MNLF (Moro National Liberation Front)	1972–77	Minor*
			1978	War
			1979–80	Minor*
			1981	War
		MNLF (Moro National Liberation Front), MILF (Moro Islamic Liberation Front)	1982–1990	Minor*
		MNLF (Moro National Liberation Front), MILF (Moro Islamic Liberation Front), ASG (Abu Sayyaf Group), MNLF faction	1993–99	Minor*
			2000	War
	2001–06	Minor*		
S. Korea ⁶⁸	Govt	Leftist insurgents (e.g. Inmin-gun: People's Army, Military faction)	1948–50	War
S. Vietnam ⁶⁹	Terr (South Vietnam)	Communist forces (developing into FNL [Front national de libération: National Liberation Front])	1955–64	War

⁶⁸ Supported by troops from the USA in 1949-1950.

⁶⁹ Supported by troops from the USA from 1962.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
S. Vietnam ⁷⁰ – N. Vietnam ⁷¹	Terr (South Vietnam)		1965–75	War
Sri Lanka	Terr (Eelam)	LTTE (Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam), TELO (Tamil Eelam Liberation Organization), PLOTE (People's Liberation Organization of Tamil Eelam)	1983–84 1985–88 1989–2001 2003 2005 2006	Minor Minor* ⁷² War Minor* Minor* War
	Govt	JVP (Janata vimukhti peramuna: Sinhalese People's Liberation Front)	1971 1989 1990	War War Minor*
Tajikistan ⁷³	Govt	UTO (United Tajik Opposition) Movement for Peace in Tajikistan	1992–93 1994–96 1998	War Minor* Minor*

⁷⁰ Supported by troops from the USA, Australia, New Zealand, Thailand, South Korea and the Philippines 1965-1975.

⁷¹ Supported by troops from North Korea 1965-1975.

⁷² Possibly war in 1985–88.

⁷³ Supported by troops from Russia/CIS (Commonwealth of Independent States) in 1993–96 and troops from Uzbekistan in 1993–94.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Thailand	Govt	Military faction (Navy)	1951	Minor
		CPT (Communist Party of Thailand)	1974–82	Minor* ⁷⁴
	Terr (Patani)	Patani insurgents ⁷⁵	2003–06	Minor
Thailand – France	Terr (Northern Cambodia)		1946	Minor
Uzbekistan ⁷⁶	Govt	IMU (Islamic Movement of Uzbekistan)	2000	Minor
		JIG (Jihad Islamic Group)	2004	Minor
(Vietnam)	<i>Terr (Vietnam)</i>	France vs. Viet Nam doc lap dong minh hoi (Vietnam Independence League) or Viet minh	1946–54	War

⁷⁴ Possibly war in 1977–79.

⁷⁵ E.g. BRN-C (Barisan Nasional Revolusi-Coordinate), PULO (Patani United Liberation Organisation) and GMIP (Gerekan Mujahideen Islam Pattani).

⁷⁶ Supported by troops from Kyrgyzstan in 2000.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Africa				
(Algeria)	<i>Terr (Algeria)</i>	France vs. <i>FLN (Front de libération nationale: National Liberation Front), MNA (Mouvement nationale algérien: Algerian National Movement)</i>	1954	Minor
			1955–61	War
			1962	Minor*
Algeria⁷⁷	Govt	Takfir wa'l Hijra (Exile and Redemption), MIA (Mouvement Islamique Armée; Armed Islamic Movement), FIS (Front Islamique du Salut / Islamic Salvation Front), GIA (Groupe islamique armé: Armed Islamic Group), GSPC (Groupe salafiste pour la prédication et le combat: Salafist Group for Preaching and Combat)	1991–92	Minor
			1993–2001	War
			2002–06	Minor*
Algeria – Morocco	Terr (Common border)		1963	Minor

⁷⁷ Supported by troops from Chad, Niger and Mali in 2004.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
(Angola)	<i>Terr (Angola)</i>	Portugal vs. MPLA (<i>Movimento popular de libertação de Angola: Popular Movement for the Liberation of Angola</i>), FNLA (<i>Frente nacional da libertação de Angola: National front for the Liberation of Angola</i>), UNITA (<i>União nacional para a independência total de Angola: National Union for the Total Independence of Angola</i>) ⁷⁸	1961–65	Minor
			1966–74	Minor* ⁷⁹
Angola ⁸⁰	Govt ⁸¹	UNITA (União nacional para a independência total de Angola: National Union for the Total Independence of Angola), South Africa ⁸² , FNLA (Frente nacional da libertação de Angola: National front for the Liberation of Angola), MPLA faction ⁸³ , Zaire ⁸⁴	1975–94	War
			1995	Minor* ⁸⁵
			1998–2001	War
			2002	Minor*

⁷⁸ Active from 1966.

⁷⁹ The conflict possibly reached a cumulative 1000 battle-related deaths earlier than 1966, and some of the years 1966–74 should possibly be classified as war.

⁸⁰ Supported by troops from Cuba until 1989. Supported by troops from Namibia in 1999–02.

⁸¹ From 1990, only activity involving the government of Angola and UNITA.

⁸² South Africa active in 1975, 1976, 1987 and 1988.

⁸³ MPLA faction only active in 1977.

⁸⁴ Zaire active in 1975.

⁸⁵ Possibly war in 1995.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Angola cont.	Terr (Cabinda)	FLEC-R (Frente da libertação do enclave de Cabinda-Renovada: Front for the Liberation of the Enclave of Cabinda-Renewed), FLEC-FAC (Frente da libertação do enclave de Cabinda-Forças armadas de Cabinda: Front for the Liberation of the Enclave of Cabinda-Armed Forces of Cabinda)	1991	Minor
			1994	Minor
			1996–98	Minor
			2002	Minor
			2004	Minor
Burkina Faso	Govt	Popular Front	1987	Minor
Burkina Faso – Mali	Terr (Agacher strip)		1985	Minor
Burundi	Govt	Military faction	1965	Minor
		Palipehutu (Parti pour la libération du peuple Hutu: Party for the Liberation of the Hutu People)	1991–92	Minor

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
		CNDD (Conseil national pour la défense de la démocratie: National Council for the Defense of Democracy), Palipehutu-FNL (Parti pour la libération du peuple Hutu-Forces nationales de libération: Party for the Liberation of the Hutu People-Forces for National Liberation) ⁸⁶ , Frolina (Front pour la libération nationale: National Liberation Front), CNDD-FDD (Conseil national pour la défense de la démocratie-Forces pour la défense de la démocratie: National Council for the Defense of Democracy-Forces for the Defense of Democracy) ⁸⁷	1994–96 1997 1998 1999 2000–02 2003–06	Minor ⁸⁸ Minor* ⁸⁹ War Minor* ⁹⁰ War Minor*
(Cameroon)	<i>Terr (Cameroon)</i>	France vs. UPC (<i>Union des populations camerounaises: Union of the Populations of Cameroon</i>)	1957–59	Minor
Cameroon ⁹¹	Govt	UPC (Union des populations camerounaises: Union of the Populations of Cameroon) Military faction	1960 1961 1984	War Minor* Minor*

⁸⁶ In 2002, Palipehutu-FNL split into the Palipehutu-FNL/Rwasa faction and the Palipehutu-FNL/Mugabarabona faction.

⁸⁷ In 2001, CNDD-FDD split into the CNDD-FDD/Ndayikengurukiye faction and the CNDD-FDD/Nkurunziza faction.

⁸⁸ Possibly reached a cumulative death toll over 1000 in 1995–96.

⁸⁹ Possibly war in 1997.

⁹⁰ Possibly war in 1999.

⁹¹ Supported by troops from France in 1960.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Cameroon – Nigeria	Terr (Bakassi)		1996	Minor
Central African Republic ⁹²	Govt	Military faction	2001	Minor
		Forces of François Bozize	2002	Minor
		UFDR (Union des forces démocratiques pour le rassemblement: Union of Democratic Forces for Unity)	2006	Minor
Chad ⁹³	Govt	Chad insurgents	1965	War
		FROLINAT (Front de libération national du Chad: National Liberation Front of Chad)	1966–70	War
		First Liberation Army, CCFAN (Conceil de Commandement des Forces Armées du Nord: Command Council of the Armed Forces of the North) ⁹⁴ , FAN (Forces armées du nord: Armed Forces of the North), FAP (Forces armées populaires: People's Armed Forces) ⁹⁵ , Third Liberation Army, First Volcan Army, New Volcan Army, Libya ⁹⁶	1971–81	War

⁹² Supported by troops from Libya in 2001.

⁹³ Supported by troops from France in 1969-75, 1978-79, 1983-84 and 1986-87. Supported by troops from Libya in 1980-81. Supported by troops from Zaire in 1983.

⁹⁴ In 1971 FRONLINT broke into First Liberation Army and CCFAN.

⁹⁵ In 1976 CCFAN split into FAN and FAP.

⁹⁶ Libya active on side B in 1978.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
		GUNT (Gouvernement d'union nationale de transition: Transitional Government of National Unity), GUNT/CDR (Conseil démocratique révolutionnaire) ⁹⁷ , Codou groups, Islamic Legion, MOSANAT (Mouvement pour le salut national du Tchad), military faction, MPS (Mouvement patriotique du salut: Patriotic Salvation Movement) ⁹⁸ , Libya ⁹⁹	1982–1990	War
		MDD (Mouvement pour la démocratie et le développement: Movement for Democracy and Development), CSNPD (Conseil de salut national pour la paix et la démocratie: Committee of National Revival for Peace and Democracy), CNR (Comité national de redressement: National Council for Recovery), FNT (Front national tchadien: Chad National Front), FARF (Forces armées pour la République fédérale: Armed Forces of the Federal Republic), MDJT (Mouvement pour la démocratie et la justice au Tchad: Movement for Democracy and Justice in Chad)	1991–94 1997–2002	Minor* Minor*
		RDL (Rassemblement pour la Démocratie et la Liberté: Rally for Democracy and Liberty)	2005	Minor*
		RDL/FUCD (RDL/Front Unique pour le changement démocratique: United Front for Democratic Change), UFDD (Union des forces pour la démocratie et le développement: the Union Force for Democracy and Development) ¹⁰⁰ , RAFF (Rassemblement des forces démocratiques: Rally of Democratic Forces)	2006	War

⁹⁷ GUNT was the transitional government in power in 1980-81. In June 1982 it was ousted from power and initiated an armed struggle against the new government. GUNT consisted of remnants of CDR, FAT, FAP, the First Liberation Army, the Volcan Forces and the Western Armed Forces. GUNT broke apart in 1986 and the remaining group was referred to as GUNT/CDR.

⁹⁸ MPS formed by military faction and MOSANAT in 1990.

⁹⁹ Libya active 1983-87.

¹⁰⁰ At the end of 2005, RDL together with seven other groups formed an alliance called FUCD. In October FUCD merged with two other rebel groups, creating UFDD.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Chad – Libya	Terr (Aozou strip)		1987	War
Chad – Nigeria	Terr (Lake Chad)		1983	Minor
Comoros	Govt	Presidential guard	1989	Minor
	Terr (Anjouan)	MPA (Mouvement populaire anjouanais: Anjouan People's Movement)/ Republic of Anjouan	1997	Minor
Congo-Brazzaville ¹⁰¹	Govt	Ninjas, Cobras, Angola ¹⁰² , Cocoyes, Ntsiloulous	1993–94	Minor
			1997–98	War
			1999	Minor*
			2002	Minor*

¹⁰¹ Supported by troops from Angola and Chad in 1998–99 and by troops from Angola in 2002.

¹⁰² Angola only active in 1997.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Democratic Republic of Congo ¹⁰³	Govt	CNL (Conseil national de libération: National Liberation Council)	1964–65	War
		Opposition militias ¹⁰⁴	1967	Minor*
		FLNC (Front de libération nationale congolais: Congolese National Liberation Front)	1977–78	Minor* ¹⁰⁵
		AFDL (Alliance des forces démocratiques pour la libération du Congo-Kinshasa: Alliance of Democratic Forces for the Liberation of Congo-Kinshasa), Rwanda	1996	Minor*
		AFDL, RCD (Rassemblement congolaises pour la démocratie: Congolese Democratic Rally), RCD-ML (Rassemblement congolaises pour la démocratie-Mouvement de libération: Congolese Democratic Rally-Liberation Movement), MLC (Mouvement de libération congolais: Congolese Liberation Movement), Angola ¹⁰⁶ , Rwanda, Uganda	1997–2000	War
		2001	Minor* ¹⁰⁷	
	Terr (South Kasai)	Independent Mining State of South Kasai	1960–62	Minor

¹⁰³ The Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC) previously called Congo (1960–1971) and Zaire (1971–1997). Government of DRC supported by troops from Zimbabwe, Angola, Namibia and Chad in 1998–99, and by troops from Zimbabwe, Angola and Namibia in 2000–01.

¹⁰⁴ Including Katangese gendarmes and mercenaries.

¹⁰⁵ Possibly war in both 1977 and 1978.

¹⁰⁶ Angola active in 1997.

¹⁰⁷ Possibly war in 2001.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Democratic Republic of Congo cont.	Terr (Katanga)	Katanga	1960–62	Minor
Djibouti	Govt	FRUD (Front pour la restauration de l'unité et de la démocratie: Front for the Restoration of Unity and Democracy)	1991–94	Minor
		FRUD faction	1999	Minor
Equatorial Guinea	Govt	Military faction	1979	Minor
Eritrea	Govt	EIJM (Harakat al Jihad al Islami: Eritrean Islamic Jihad Movement) - Abu Suhail faction	1997	Minor
			1999	Minor
			2003	Minor
Eritrea – Ethiopia	Terr (Badme)		1998–2000	War

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Ethiopia	Govt	Military faction	1960	Minor
		EPRP (Ethiopian People's Revolutionary Party), Military faction, TPLF (Tigrean People's Liberation Front), EPDM (Ethiopian People's Democratic Movement), EPRDF (Ethiopian People's Revolutionary Democratic Front) ¹⁰⁸	1976–91	War
	Terr (Eritrea)	ELF (Eritrean Liberation Front), ELF factions, EPLF (Eritrean People's Liberation Front)	1962–67	Minor
			1968–73	Minor*
			1974–91	War
	Terr (Ogaden) ¹⁰⁹	WSLF (Western Somali Liberation Front) ¹¹⁰ ONLF (Ogaden National Liberation Front)	1975–76	Minor
			1977–78	War
			1979–83	Minor*
			1996	Minor*
			1998–2002	Minor* ¹¹¹
2004–06			Minor*	
Terr (Afar)	ALF (Afar Liberation Front) ARDUF (Afar Revolutionary Democratic Unity Front)	1989–91	Minor	
		1996	Minor	

¹⁰⁸ EPRDF formed by TPLF and EPDM in 1989.

¹⁰⁹ Ethiopia supported by troops from Cuba in 1975–83.

¹¹⁰ Backed by Somali "volunteers" that were likely to have been regular troops from the Somali National Army.

¹¹¹ The conflict had possibly reached a cumulative 1000 battle-related deaths by 2001.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Ethiopia cont.	Terr (Somali)	al-Itahad al-Islami (Islamic Union)	1996–97	Minor
			1999	Minor
	Terr (Oromiya)	OLF (Oromo Liberation Front)	1989–91	Minor
			1999–2006	Minor ¹¹²
Ethiopia – Somalia	Terr (Ogaden)		1960	Minor
			1964	Minor
			1973	Minor
			1983	Minor
			1987	Minor*
Gabon ¹¹³	Govt	Military faction	1964	Minor
Gambia ¹¹⁴	Govt	SRLP (Socialist and Revolutionary Labour Party)	1981	Minor

¹¹² The conflict had possibly reached a cumulative 1000 battle-related deaths by 2001. Possibly war in 2002.

¹¹³ Supported by troops from France.

¹¹⁴ Supported by troops from Senegal in 1981.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Ghana	Govt	Military faction (National Liberation Council)	1966	Minor
		Military faction (Provisional National Defence Council)	1981	Minor
		Military faction	1983	Minor
Guinea	Govt	Military faction	1970	Minor
		RFDG (Rassemblement des forces démocratiques de Guinée: Rally of Democratic Forces of Guinea)	2000–01	Minor ¹¹⁵
<i>(Guinea Bissau)</i>	<i>Terr (Guinea-Bissau)</i>	<i>Portugal vs. PAIGC (Partido africano da independência da Guiné e do Cabo Verde: African Party for the Independence of Guinea-Bissau and Cape Verde)</i>	1963–64 1965–73	Minor Minor*
Guinea Bissau ¹¹⁶	Govt	Military Junta for the Consolidation of Democracy, Peace and Justice	1998	War
			1999	Minor*
Ivory Coast	Govt	MPCI (Mouvement patriotique de la Côte d'Ivoire: Patriotic Movement of Ivory Coast), MJP (Mouvement pour la justice et la paix: Movement for Justice and Peace), MPIGO (Mouvement populaire ivoirien du Grand Ouest: Ivorian Movement for the Greater West)	2002–03	Minor
		Forces Nouvelles ¹¹⁷	2004	Minor

¹¹⁵ The conflict had possibly reached a cumulative 1000 battle-related deaths in 2001.

¹¹⁶ Supported by troops from Senegal and Guinea in 1998–99.

¹¹⁷ Formed by MPCI, MJP and MPIGO in 2003.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
(Kenya)	<i>Terr (Kenya)</i>	United Kingdom vs. Mau Mau	1952	Minor
			1953–56	War
Kenya	Govt	Military faction	1982	Minor
Lesotho ¹¹⁸	Govt	Military faction	1998	Minor
Liberia	Govt	Military faction (People's Redemption Council) NPFL (National Patriotic Forces of Liberia), INPFL (Independent NPFL)	1980	Minor
			1989	Minor
			1990	War
			1991	Minor*
			1992	War
			1993–95	Minor* ¹¹⁹
			2000–02	Minor* ¹²⁰
	LURD (Liberians United for Reconciliation and Democracy) LURD, MODEL (Movement for Democracy in Liberia)	2003	War	
(Madagascar)	<i>Terr (Malagasy)</i>	France vs. MDRM (Mouvement démocratique de la rénovation malgache: Democratic Movement for Malagasy Renewal)	1947	War

¹¹⁸ Supported by troops from South Africa and Botswana in 1998.

¹¹⁹ Possibly war in 1993.

¹²⁰ Possibly war in 2002.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Madagascar	Govt	Monima (Mouvement National pour l'Independence de Madagascar: National Movement for the Independence of Madagascar)	1971	Minor
Mali	Terr (Azawad)	MPA (Mouvement populaire de l'Azaouad: Azawad People's Movement) FIAA (Front islamique arabe de l'Azaouad: Islamic Arab Front of Azawad)	1990 1994	Minor Minor
<i>(Morocco)</i>	<i>Terr (Morocco)</i>	France vs. <i>Istiqlal (Moroccan Nationalist Party)</i>	1953–56	Minor
<i>(Morocco /Mauritania)</i>	<i>Terr (Morocco/ Mauritania)</i>	France ¹²¹ vs. <i>NLA (National Liberation Army)</i>	1957–58	Minor
<i>(Morocco /Spanish territories)</i>	<i>Terr (Morocco/ Spanish territories)</i>	Spain ¹²² vs. <i>NLA (National Liberation Army)</i>	1957	Minor
Morocco	Govt	Military faction	1971	Minor

¹²¹ Supported by troops from Spain.

¹²² Supported by troops from France.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Morocco, Mauretania ¹²³	Terr (Western Sahara)	Polisario (Frente popular de liberación de Saguia el Hamra y Rio de Oro: Popular Front for the Liberation of Saguia al Hamra and Rio de Oro)	1975–80	War
			1981–89	Minor* ¹²⁴
(Mozambique)	Terr (Mozambique)	Portugal vs. Frelimo (<i>Frente de libertação de Moçambique: Front for the Liberation of Mozambique</i>)	1964–65	Minor
			1966–71	Minor
			1972–73	War
			1974	Minor*
Mozambique ¹²⁵	Govt	Renamo (Resistência nacional moçambicana: Mozambican National Resistance, MNR)	1977–80	Minor
			1981–92	War
Niger	Terr (Aïr & Azawad)	FLAA (Front de libération de l'Aïr et l'Azaouad: Aïr and Azawad Liberation Front)	1992	Minor
		CRA (Coordination of the Armed Resistance)	1994	Minor
		UFRA (Union des forces de la résistance armée: Union of Forces of the Armed Resistance)	1997	Minor

¹²³ Mauritania involved 1975–1979.

¹²⁴ Possibly war in some of the years, e.g. 1987.

¹²⁵ Supported by troops from Zimbabwe in 1985–90.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Niger cont.	Terr (Eastern Niger)	FDR (Front démocratique pour le renouveau: Democratic Front for Renewal)	1996	Minor
		FARS (Forces révolutionnaires du Sahara: Revolutionary Armed Forces of the Sahara)	1997	Minor
Nigeria	Govt	Military faction	1966	Minor
	Terr (Biafra)	Republic of Biafra	1967–70	War
	Terr (Northern Nigeria) ¹²⁶	Ahlul Sunna Jamaa (Followers of the Prophet)	2004	Minor
	Terr (Niger Delta)	NDPVF (Niger Delta People's Volunteer Force)	2004	Minor
Rhodesia	Govt	ZANU (Zimbabwe African National Union), ZAPU (Zimbabwe African People's Union)	1972–75	Minor
			1976–79	War

¹²⁶ More precisely, Ahlul Sunnah Jamaa aimed to establish an Islamic State by carving out areas around Kanamma, Yunusari and Toshiya in northern Nigeria.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Rwanda ¹²⁷	Govt ¹²⁸	FPR (Front patriotique rwandais: Rwandan Patriotic Front)	1990	Minor
			1991–92	War
			1993–94	Minor*
		FDLR (Forces Democratiques de Liberation du Rwanda: Democratic Liberation Forces of Rwanda) ¹²⁹	1997	Minor*
			1998	War
			1999–2000	Minor*
			2001	War
			2002	Minor*
Senegal	Terr (Casamance)	MFDC (Mouvement des forces démocratiques de Casamance: Movement of the Democratic Forces of the Casamance)	1990	Minor
			1992–93	Minor
			1995	Minor
			1997–98	Minor ¹³⁰
			1999–2001	Minor*
			2003	Minor*

¹²⁷ Supported by troops from Zaire in 1990.

¹²⁸ The massacres performed by Hutu militias and Hutu civilians in 1994 are estimated to have caused between 500 000 and 800 000 deaths. These deaths are classified as one-sided, as opposed to battle-related, wherefore they are not included here. However, UCDP also collects data on one-sided violence and has recently created a dataset covering the period 1989-2005. For an introduction to the new data, see Eck & Hultman, 2007. "Violence against Civilians in War", Journal of Peace Research 44(2), 233-246.

¹²⁹ Previously coded as PALIR (Peuple en armes pour la liberation du Rwanda: Armed People for the Liberation of Rwanda). The organisation is often referred to as ex-FAR and Interahamwé in the news media.

¹³⁰ The conflict had possibly reached a cumulative 1000 battle-related deaths by 1998.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Sierra Leone ¹³¹	Govt	RUF (Revolutionary United Front), AFRC (Armed Forces Revolutionary Council), Kamajors, West Side Boys	1991–93	Minor
			1994–97	Minor*
			1998–99	War
			2000	Minor*
Somalia ¹³²	Govt	Military faction SSDF (Somali Salvation Democratic Front), SNM (Somali National Movement), SPM (Somali Patriotic Movement), USC (United Somali Congress)-Madhi faction, USC- Aideed faction	1978	Minor
			1981–86	Minor
			1987–89	Minor*
			1990–92	War
			1993–96	Minor*
			2001–02	Minor*
SRRC (Somali Reconciliation and Restoration Council) SICS (Supreme Islamic Council of Somalia)	2006	Minor*		
South Africa	Govt	ANC (African National Congress), PAC (Pan Africanist Congress), Azapo (Azanian People's Organization)	1981–88	Minor
	Terr (Namibia)	SWAPO (South West Africa People's Organization)	1966–78 1979	Minor Minor*

¹³¹ Supported by troops from the United Kingdom in 2000.

¹³² Supported by troops from Ethiopia in 2006. Somalia is not included as an active armed conflict in 1997–2000 and 2003–2004 since no government could be identified.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
			1980–83	War
			1984–85	Minor*
			1986–88	War
Sudan ¹³³	Govt	Sudanese Communist Party	1971	Minor
		Islamic Charter Front	1976	Minor
		SPLM (Sudanese People's Liberation Movement/Army)	1983–92	War
			1993–94	Minor* ¹³⁴
		SPLM/A, NDA (National Democratic Alliance), SAF (Sudan Alliance Forces)	1995–2002	War
		SPLM/A, SLM/A (Sudan Liberation Movement/Army), JEM (Justice and Equality Movement)	2003–04	War
		SLM/A	2005	Minor*
		SLM/A, NRF (National Redemption Front), SLM/A–MM (Sudan Liberation Movement/Army–Minni Minawi faction)	2006	War
	Terr (Southern Sudan)	Anya Nya ¹³⁵	1963–72	War
Togo	Govt	MTD (Mouvement togolaise pour la démocratie: Togolese Movement for Democracy)	1986	Minor
		Military faction	1991	Minor

¹³³ Supported by troops from Chad in 2003.

¹³⁴ Possibly war in 1993-94.

¹³⁵ Formed Southern Sudanese Liberation Movement in 1970 together with other southern Sudanese opposition organizations.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
<i>(Tunisia)</i>	<i>Terr (Tunisia)</i>	<i>France vs. National Liberation Army</i>	1953–56	Minor
Tunisia	Govt	Résistance armée tunisienne (Tunisian Armed Resistance)	1980	Minor
Tunisia – France	Terr (Bizerte)		1961	War
Uganda ¹³⁶	Govt	Military faction	1971	Minor
		UPA (Uganda People's Army)	1972	Minor
		Military faction	1974	Minor
		Military faction, UNLA (Uganda National Liberation Army), Tanzania	1978	Minor
			1979	War
		NRA (National Resistance Army) ¹³⁷ , UFM (Uganda Freedom Movement), UPM (Ugandan Patriotic Movement), UNRF (Uganda National Rescue Front), UFDM (Ugandan Federal Democratic Movement), UPF (Uganda People's Front), UPDA (Ugandan People's Democratic Army), UPC (Uganda People's Congress), UNLA (Uganda National Liberation Army), FOBA (Force Obote Back Again), UDCA (Uganda Democratic Christian Army), HSM (Holy Spirit Movement), HSM-Severino faction	1981–1988	War
UPDA faction, UPA (Uganda People's Army), UDCA (Uganda Democratic Christian Army)	1989	War		

¹³⁶ Supported by troops from Libya in 1978–79. Supported by troops from Sudan in 2005.

¹³⁷ NRA active 1981–1986.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
			1990	Minor*
			1991	War
		LRA (Lord's Resistance Army) ¹³⁸ , WMBF (West Nile Bank Front), ADF (Alliance of Democratic Forces), UNRF II (Uganda National Rescue Front II)	1994–2001	Minor*
			2002	War
			2003	Minor*
			2004	War
		LRA	2005–06	Minor*

¹³⁸ Note that the LRA was previously called UDCA.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Americas				
Argentina	Govt	Military faction	1955	Minor
		Military faction (Azules: Blue)	1963	Minor
		ERP (Ejército revolucionario del pueblo: Revolutionary Worker's Party), Montoneros	1973–74	Minor
			1975	War
			1976–77	Minor* ¹³⁹
Argentina – UK	Terr (Malvinas/ Falkland Islands)		1982	Minor
Bolivia	Govt	Popular Revolutionary Movement	1946	War
		MNR (Movimiento nacionalista revolucionario: National Revolutionary Movement)	1952	Minor*
		ELN (Ejército de liberación nacional: National Liberation Army)	1967	Minor*
Chile	Govt	Military faction	1973	Minor

¹³⁹ Possibly war in 1976–77.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Colombia	Govt	FARC (Fuerzas armadas revolucionarias colombianas: Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia), ELN (Ejército de liberación nacional: National Liberation Army), EPL (Ejército popular de liberación: People's Liberation Army), M-19 (Movimiento 19 de Abril: 19 April Movement)	1966–2000	Minor ¹⁴⁰
			2001–02	War
			2003	Minor*
			2004–05	War
			2006	Minor*
Costa Rica	Govt	National Liberation Army	1948	War
Cuba	Govt	Cuban Revolution Movement (Fidelistas)	1953	Minor
		Movimiento 26 de Julio (26 July Movement)	1956–57	Minor
		National Revolutionary Council, USA	1958	War
			1961	Minor*
Dominican Republic	Govt	Military faction	1965	Minor ¹⁴¹
Ecuador – Peru	Terr (Cordillera del Condor)		1995	Minor

¹⁴⁰ It is unclear exactly what year the conflict reached 1000 cumulative battle-related deaths. Possibly war in several of the years 1980-2000.

¹⁴¹ Possibly war in 1965.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
El Salvador	Govt	Military faction ERP (Ejército revolucionario del pueblo: People's Revolutionary Army), FAL (Fuerzas armadas de liberación: Armed Liberation Forces), FARN (Fuerzas armadas de resistencia nacional: Armed Forces of National Resistance), FPL (Fuerzas populares de liberación farabundo Marti: Farabundo Marti Popular Liberation Forces), PRTC (Partido revolucionario de trabajadores centroamericanos: Revolutionary Party of Central American Workers), FMLN (Frente farabundo Marti para la liberación nacional: Farabundo Marti Front for National Liberation) ¹⁴²	1972	Minor
			1979–80	Minor
			1981–90	War
			1991	Minor*
El Salvador – Honduras	Terr (Common border)		1969	War
Grenada – USA	Govt		1983	Minor

¹⁴² In 1980, FMLN was formed by ERP, FAL, FARN, FPL and PRTC

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Guatemala	Govt	Military faction	1949	Minor
		Forces of Carlos Castillo Armas	1954	Minor
		MR-13 (Movimiento revolucionario trece de noviembre: 13 November Revolutionary Movement), FAR (Fuerzas armadas rebeldes: Rebel Armed Forces), EGP (Ejército guerrilleros de los pobres: Guerilla Army of the Poor), PGT (Partido guatemalteco del trabajo: Guatemalan Worker's Party), ORPA (Organización del pueblo en armas: Organization of Armed People), URNG (Unidad revolucionaria nacional guatemalteca: Guatemalan National Revolutionary Unity) ¹⁴³	1965–67	Minor
			1968	Minor*
			1969–87	War
1988–95	Minor*			
Haiti	Govt	Leopard Corps	1989	Minor
		Tonton Macoute (Uncle Knapsack), Engin Lourd	1991	Minor
		RARF (Front de Résistance Artibonite; Revolutionary Arbonite Resistance Front), OP Lavalas	2004	Minor
Honduras – Nicaragua	Terr (Common border)		1957	Minor

¹⁴³ In 1982, URNG was formed by FAR, EGP, PGT and ORPA.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Mexico	Govt	EZLN (Ejército Zapatista de liberación nacional: Zapatista National Liberation Army)	1994	Minor
		EPR (Ejercito Popular Revolucionario: Popular Revolutionary Army)	1996	Minor
Nicaragua	Govt	FSLN (Frente Sandinista de liberación nacional: Sandinista National Liberation Front)	1978–79	War
		Contras ¹⁴⁴	1981–82	Minor*
			1983–88	War
			1989	Minor*
Panama	Govt	Military faction	1989	Minor
Panama – USA	Govt		1989	Minor
Paraguay	Govt	Opposition coalition ¹⁴⁵	1947	War
		Military faction	1954	Minor*
		Military faction	1989	Minor*

¹⁴⁴ Various groups, mainly FDN (Fuerzas democráticas nicaraguenses: Nicaraguan Democratic Forces).

¹⁴⁵ The Opposition coalition consisted of Febreristas, Liberals and Communists

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Peru	Govt	MIR (Movimiento de la izquierda revolucionaria: Movement of the Revolutionary Left), Túpac Amaru [Guillermo Lobatón], ELN (Ejército de la liberación nacional: National Liberation Army)	1965–66	Minor
		SL (Sendero luminoso: Shining Path), MRTA (Movimiento revolucionario Tupac Amaru: Tupac Amaru Revolutionary Movement)	1981–85	War
			1986–87	Minor*
			1988–93	War
			1994–99	Minor*
(Puerto Rico)	<i>Terr (Puerto Rico)</i>	USA vs. Puerto Rican Nationalist Party	1950	Minor
Surinam	Govt	SLA (Surinamese Liberation Army)/Jungle Commando	1986–88	Minor
Trinidad and Tobago	Govt	Jama'at al-Muslimeen (Society of Muslims)	1990	Minor
Uruguay	Govt	MLN (Movimiento de liberación nacional: Movement of National Liberation)/Tupamaros	1972	Minor

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
USA ¹⁴⁶	Govt	al-Qaida (The Base)	2001	War
			2002	Minor*
			2004–06	Minor*
Venezuela	Govt	Military faction	1962	Minor
		Military faction (Revolutionary Bolivarian Movement for National Salvation)	1992	Minor

¹⁴⁶ Supported by a Multinational Coalition. For information on the countries contributing troops to the coalition, see the main conflict table, or go to <http://www.pcr.uu.se/database>. For a discussion on the coding of this conflict, see footnote 2 in Gleditsch, Nils Petter; Peter Wallensteen, Mikael Eriksson, Margareta Sollenberg & Håvard Strand, 2002. "Armed Conflict 1946-2001: A New Dataset", *Journal of Peace Research* 39(5): 615-637.