

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Armed Conflicts Active in 2001 (Opposition organizations active in 2001 are marked in bold.)				
Europe				
Macedonia	Govt	UCK (<i>Ushtria Çlirimtare Kombëtare</i>: National Liberation Army)	2001	Minor
Russia	Terr: Chechnya	Republic of Chechnya (<i>Ichkeria</i>)	1994 1995–96 1999–2001	Minor War War
Middle East				
Iran	Govt	Mujahideen e Khalq	1979–80 1981–82 1986–88 1991–93 2000–01	Minor War Intermediate Intermediate Intermediate
Israel	Terr: Palestine	Palestinian insurgents PLO (<i>Munazamat Tahir Falastin</i>: Palestine Liberation Organization) groups, Non-PLO groups²	1949–54 1955–64 1965–2001	Minor Intermediate ¹ Intermediate
Turkey	Terr: Kurdistan	PKK (<i>Partiya Karkeren Kurdistan</i>: Kurdish Worker’s Party)	1984–86 1987–91 1992–97 1998–2001	Minor Intermediate War Intermediate
Asia				
Afghanistan³	Govt	Various organizations⁴, Multinational Coalition⁵	1978–2001	War
Burma/ Myanmar⁶	Terr: Shan	SSA (Shan State Army), SSIA (Shan State Independence Army) SSNPLO (Shan State Nationalities People’s Liberation Organization), SSRA Shan State Revolutionary Army, MTA (Mong Tai Army), PSLO (Palung State Liberation Organization)	1960–63 1964–70 1976–88	Minor War Intermediate

¹ It is unclear when the conflict changed from minor to intermediate.

² E.g. *Hamas*, Islamic Jihad, PFLP-GC (Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine-General Command) and *Hizbollah*.

³ Supported by the Soviet Union in 1979–88.

⁴ PDPA (People’s Democratic Party of Afghanistan), Mujahideen (Afghanistan-based), Mujahideen (Pakistan-based), Mujahideen (Iran-based), Military faction, Taleban, Hezb-i-Islami, Hezb-i-Wahdat, Jumbish-i Milli-ye Islami, Jami’at-i-Islami; the latter three developing into **UIFSA (United Islamic Front for the Salvation of Afghanistan)**.

⁵ The Multinational Coalition, active in 2001, comprising troops from Australia, Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, Jordan, Netherlands, Poland, Russia, Turkey, United Kingdom, and the USA.

⁶ Due to the complex situation that has existed in Burma since independence, it is hard to find any reliable casualty figures that can be related to specific groups. Thus, the data on Burma 1948–88 are estimations. From 1989 onwards the data are more exact.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
		MTA (Mong Tai Army)	1994	War
		SSA (Shan State Army) , SURA (Shan United Revolutionary Army), SSNA (Shan State National Army)	1995	Intermediate
			1997–99	Intermediate
			2001	Intermediate
	Terr: Karen	KNU (Karen National Union) , KNDO (Karen National Defence Organization)	1948–49	War
			1950–91	Intermediate ⁷
			1992	War
			1993–95	Intermediate
			1997–2001	Intermediate
India⁸	Govt	Naxalites/ CPI-M (Communist Party of India – Marxist) ⁹ Naxalites/ PWG (People’s War Group), MCC (Maoist Communist Centre)	1967–72	Minor
			1989–94	Minor
			1996–2001	Minor
	Terr: Tripura	TNV (Tripura National Liberation Front) ATTF (All Tripura Tribal Force) ATTF (All Tripura Tribal Force), NLFT (National Liberation Front of Tripura)	1978–88	Minor
			1993	Minor
			1995–2001	Minor
	Terr: Kashmir	Kashmir insurgents¹⁰	1989	Minor
			1990–93	War
			1994–98	Intermediate
			1999–2001	War
	Terr: Assam	ABSU (All Bodo Students Union), BPAC (Bodo People’s Action Committee), ULFA (United Liberation Front of Assam) BDSF (Bodo Security Force), ULFA (United Liberation Front of Assam) , ULFA faction, BLTF (Bodo Liberation Tigers Force), NDFB (National Democratic Front for Bodoland)	1989–90	Minor
			1991	War
			1992–2001	Intermediate
India – Pakistan	Terr: Kashmir		1947–48	War
			1964	Intermediate
			1965	War
			1971	War
			1984	Intermediate
			1987	Intermediate
			1989–90	Intermediate
			1992	Intermediate
			1996–98	Intermediate

⁷ Possibly war in 1991.

⁸ Due to the complex situation that has existed in India since independence, it is hard to find reliable casualty figures that can be related to specific groups. Thus, the data on India 1948–88 are estimations. From 1989 onwards the data is more exact.

⁹ The CPI-M (Communist Party of India - Marxist) split in 1969 into CPI-ML (Communist Party of India - Marxist-Leninist) and MCC (Maoist Communist Centre). The CPI -ML has since then split into numerous factions, one of the most important being People’s War Group (PWG).

¹⁰ A large number of groups have been active. 60 groups were reported active in 1990, 140 in 1991, and 180 in 1992. Some of the larger groups have been JKLF (Jammu and Kashmir Liberation Front (JKLF), the Hizb-e-Mujahideen and, in recent years, also the Harkat-ul-Mujahideen, Lashkar-e-Toiba, and Jesh-e-Mohammadi.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
			1999	War
			2000–01	Intermediate
Indonesia	Terr: Aceh	GAM (<i>Gerakan Aceh Merdeka: Free Aceh Movement</i>)	1989	Minor
			1990	War
			1991	Intermediate
			1999–2001	Intermediate
Nepal	Govt	CPN-M (Communist Party of Nepal-Maoist)/UPF (United People's Front)	1997–2000	Minor
			2001	Intermediate ¹¹
Philippines	Govt	NPA (New People's Army), RAM-SFP (Reform Movement of the Armed Forces – Soldiers of the Filipino People)¹², Military faction	1972–80	Minor
			1981	Intermediate
			1982–86	War
			1987–88	Intermediate
			1989–92	War
			1993–94	Intermediate
			1999–2001	Intermediate
	Terr: Mindanao	MNLF (Moro National Liberation Front)	1970–71	Minor
			1972–77	Intermediate
			1978	War
			1979–80	Intermediate
			1981	War
			1982–88	Intermediate
		MILF (Moro Islamic Liberation Front), Abu Sayyaf, MNLF (Moro National Liberation Front) faction	1994–99	Intermediate
			2000	War
			2001	Intermediate
Sri Lanka	Terr: Eelam	LTTE (Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam), TELO (Tamil Eelam Liberation Organization), PLOTE (People's Liberation Organization of Tamil Eelam)	1983–84	Minor
			1985–88	Intermediate ¹³
			1989–93	War
			1994	Intermediate
			1995–2001	War
Africa				
Algeria	Govt	FIS (<i>al-Jibhat al-Islamiyya li-l-Inqadh; Front islamique du salut: Islamic Salvation Front</i>), Expiation and Sin, Exile and Redemption, The Faithful of the Sermon, The Brigades of God, GIA (<i>Groupe islamique armé: Armed Islamic group</i>), <i>al-Da'wa wa-l-Jihad (Appeal and Struggle)</i>	1992	Minor
			1993–2001	War

¹¹ Possibly war in 2001.

¹² In 1991 renamed RAM (Revolutionary Alliances of the Masses).

¹³ Possibly war in 1985–88.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Angola ¹⁴	Govt ¹⁵	UNITA (<i>União Nacional para a Independência Total de Angola: National Union for the Total Independence of Angola</i>), South Africa, FNLA (<i>Frente Nacional da Libertação de Angola: National front for the Liberation of Angola</i>), MPLA faction ¹⁶ , Zaire	1975–94 1995 1998–2001	War Intermediate ¹⁷ War
Burundi	Govt	<i>Ubumwé, Palipehutu</i> (<i>Parti pour la libération du peuple Hutu: Party for the Liberation of the Hutu People</i>), CNDD (<i>Conseil national pour la défense de la démocratie: National Council for the Defense of Democracy</i>), Frolina (<i>Front pour la libération nationale: National Liberation Front</i>), CNDD-FDD (<i>Conseil national pour la défense de la démocratie-Forces pour la défense de la démocratie: National Council for the Defense of Democracy –Forces for the Defense of Democracy</i>)	1990–92 1995–96 1997 1998 1999 2000–01	Minor Minor ¹⁸ Intermediate ¹⁹ War Intermediate ²⁰ War
Central African Republic ²¹	Govt	Military faction	2001	Minor
Chad	Govt	FARF (<i>Forces armées pour la République fédérale: Armed Forces of the Federal Republic</i>), MDJT (<i>Mouvement pour la démocratie et la justice au Tchad: Movement for Democracy and Justice in Chad</i>)	1997–2001	Minor ²²
Democratic Republic of Congo ²³	Govt	RCD (<i>Rassemblement congolaises pour la démocratie: Congolese Democratic Rally</i>), RCD-ML (<i>Rassemblement congolaises pour la démocratie-Mouvement de libération: Congolese Democratic Rally-Liberation Movement</i>), MLC (<i>Mouvement de libération congolais: Congolese Liberation Movement</i>), Rwanda, Uganda	1998–2000 2001	War Intermediate ²⁴
Ethiopia	Terr: Ogaden	ONLF (<i>Ogaden National Liberation Front</i>)	1996 1998–2001	Minor Minor
	Terr: Oromiya	OLF (<i>Oromo Liberation Front</i>)	1999–2001	Minor
Guinea	Govt	RFDG (<i>Rassemblement des forces démocratiques de Guinée: Rally of Democratic Forces of Guinea</i>)	2000–01	Minor ²⁵

¹⁴ Supported by troops from Cuba until 1989. Supported by troops from Namibia in 2000–01.

¹⁵ From 1990, only activity involving the government of Angola and UNITA.

¹⁶ MPLA faction only active in 1977.

¹⁷ Possibly war in 1995.

¹⁸ Possibly intermediate in 1995–96.

¹⁹ Possibly war in 1997.

²⁰ Possibly war in 1999.

²¹ Supported by troops from Libya.

²² Possibly intermediate in 2001.

²³ Government of DRC supported by troops from Zimbabwe, Angola, Namibia and Chad in 1998–99, and by troops from Zimbabwe, Angola and Namibia in 2000–01.

²⁴ Possibly war in 2001.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Liberia	Govt	LURD (Liberians United for Reconciliation and Democracy)	2000–01	Minor ²⁶
Rwanda	Govt	Opposition alliance ²⁷	1998 1999–2000 2001	War Intermediate War
Senegal	Terr: Casamance	MFDC (<i>Mouvement des forces démocratiques de Casamance: Movement of the Democratic Forces of the Casamance</i>)	1990 1992–93 1995 1997–2001	Minor Minor Minor Intermediate
Sudan	Terr: Southern Sudan ²⁸	SPLM (Sudanese People’s Liberation Movement), Faction of SPLM, NDA (National Democratic Alliance) ²⁹	1983–92 1993–94 1995–2001	War Intermediate ³⁰ War
Uganda	Govt	LRA (Lord’s Resistance Army) , WNB (West Nile Bank Front), ADF (Alliance of Democratic Forces)	1994–95 1996–2001	Minor Intermediate
Americas				
Colombia	Govt	FARC (<i>Fuerzas armadas revolucionarias colombianas: Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia</i>, ELN (<i>Ejército de liberación nacional: National Liberation Army</i>), EPL (<i>Ejército popular de liberación: People’s liberation Army</i>), M-19 (<i>Movimiento 19 de Abril: April 19 Movement</i>), Faction of FARC, Faction of ELN, MAO (<i>Movimiento de autodefensa obrera: Workers’ Self-Defence Movement</i>), <i>Quintín lame</i>³¹	1965–79 1980–88 1989–90 1991 1992–93 1994–97 1998–2001	Minor ³² Intermediate ³³ War Intermediate War Intermediate War
USA ³⁴	Govt	<i>al-Qa’ida (The Base)</i>	2001	War

²⁵ Possibly intermediate in 2001.

²⁶ Possible intermediate in 2001.

²⁷ Consisting of former government troops of the *Forces armées rwandaises* (Rwandan Armed Forces) and the *Interahamwé* militia.

²⁸ By 1997 the incompatibility had widened to concern governmental power in addition to the territorial dispute.

²⁹ NDA includes SPLM as its largest member organization.

³⁰ Possibly war in 1993–94.

³¹ Only FARC and ELN active in 1992–99.

³² It is unclear when the conflict changed from minor to intermediate.

³³ Possibly war in several of the years.

³⁴ Supported by the Multinational Coalition, comprising troops from Australia, Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, Jordan, Netherlands, Poland, Russia, Turkey, and the United Kingdom.