

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Armed Conflicts 1946–2001*				
Europe				
Azerbaijan	Terr (Nagorno-Karabakh)	Republic of Nagorno-Karabakh, Armenia ¹	1992–94	War
	Govt	Huseinov military faction	1993	Minor
		OPON forces	1995	Minor
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Terr (Serb)	Serbian Republic of Bosnia and Herzegovina, Serbian irregulars, Yugoslavia ²	1992–93	War
	Terr (Croat)	Croatian Republic of Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatian irregulars, Croatia ⁴	1994–95	Intermediate ³
			1993	War
		1994	Intermediate	
	Terr (Bihac)	Autonomous Province of Western Bosnia	1993–95	Minor
Croatia	Terr (Serb)	Serbian Republic of Krajina, Serbian irregulars, Yugoslavia ⁵	1992–93	Minor
			1995	Minor ⁶
<i>(Cyprus)</i>	<i>Terr (Cyprus)</i>	<i>United Kingdom vs. EOKA (Ethniki Organosis Kiprion Agoniston: National Union of Cypriot Fighters)</i>	<i>1955–59</i>	<i>Minor</i>
Cyprus	Terr (Northern Cyprus)	Turkish Cypriots, Turkey ⁷	1974	War
France	Govt	OAS (Organisation de l'armée secrète: Secret Army Organization)	1961–62	War
Georgia	Govt	Anti-government alliance	1991–92	Minor
		Zviadists	1993	Minor
	Terr (South Ossetia)	Republic of South Ossetia	1992	Minor

*The location column lists the governmental party except in the case of *extrastate conflicts*, which are listed in italics with brackets around the name of the dependent territory, and, with both parties listed in the opposition organization column with the government name in bold. In the case of an *interstate conflict*, both parties are presented in the location column, with a dash between the two country names. *Internationalized internal conflicts* have at least one state or multinational organization listed among the opposition organizations. All other cases are *internal conflicts*. *Minor armed conflict*: at least 25 battle-related deaths in that year and fewer than 1,000 battle-related deaths during the course of conflict. *Intermediate armed conflict*: at least 25, but fewer than 1,000 battle-related deaths in that year and an accumulated total of at least 1,000 deaths. *War*: at least 1,000 battle-related deaths in that year. Names of the opposition organizations are given in the local language, if available, and in English.

This document is part of the dataset Armed Conflict 1946–2001 as described in Nils Petter Gleditsch, Peter Wallensteen, Mikael Eriksson, Margareta Sollenberg & Håvard Strand, 2002. 'Armed Conflict 1946–2001: A New Dataset', Journal of Peace Research 39(5): 615–637. The latest version of this document can always be found at the dataset webpage at <http://www.prio.no/cwp/armedconflict/>

¹ Armenia active in 1992–93.

² Yugoslavia active in 1992–93.

³ Possibly war in 1994–95.

⁴ Croatia active in 1993.

⁵ Yugoslavia active in 1993.

⁶ Possibly intermediate in 1995.

⁷ It is unclear whether this conflict should be reclassified as an interstate conflict (Cyprus vs. Turkey), rather than as an intrastate conflict.

<u>Location</u>	<u>Incompatibility</u>	<u>Opposition organization</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Intensity level</u>
	Terr (Abkhazia)	Republic of Abkhazia	1992 1993	Minor War
Greece	Govt	DSE (Dimokratikos stratos ellados)	1946–49	War
Hungary – Soviet Union	Govt		1956	War
Macedonia	Govt	UCK (Ushtria çlirimtare ë kombëtare: National Liberation Army)	2001	Minor
Moldova	Terr (Dniestr)	Dniestr Republic	1992	Minor
Romania	Govt	National Salvation Front	1989	Minor
Russia	Govt	Parliamentary forces	1993	Minor
	Terr (Chechnya)	Republic of Chechnya (Ichkeria)	1994 1995–96 1999–2001	Minor War War
	Terr (Dagestan)	Republic of Dagestan	1999	Minor
Soviet Union	Terr (Estonia)	Forest Brothers	1946–48	Intermediate
	Terr (Latvia)	LTSPA (Association of the Latvian Fatherland Guards), LNJS (Latvian National Youth of LTSPA), LNPA (Latvian National Guerilla Association)	1946–47	Intermediate
	Terr (Lithuania)	BDPS (Bendras demokratinio pasipriesinimo sąjūdis: United Democratic Resistance Movement)	1946–47 1948	War Intermediate
	Terr (Ukraine)	UPA (Ukraine Partisan Army)	1946–48 1949–50	War Intermediate
	Terr (Azerbaijan)	Azerbaijani Popular Front	1990	Minor
	Terr (Nagorno-Karabakh)	Government of Armenia and ANM (Armenian National Movement)	1990–91	Minor
Spain	Terr (Basque)	ETA (Euskadi ta azkatasuna: Basque Nation and Liberty)	1980–81 1987 1991–92	Minor Minor Minor
UK	Terr (Northern Ireland)	PIRA (Provisional Irish Republican Army) Real IRA (Irish Republican Army)	1971–77 1978–93 1998	Minor Intermediate Intermediate
UK – Albania	Terr (Korfu Channel)		1946	Minor

<u>Location</u>	<u>Incompatibility</u>	<u>Opposition organization</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Intensity level</u>	
Yugoslavia	Terr (Croatia)	Republic of Croatia, Croatian irregulars	1991	War	
	Terr (Slovenia)	Republic of Slovenia	1991	Minor	
	Terr (Kosovo)	UCK (Ushtria çlirimtare ë kosovës: Kosovo Liberation Army) UCK (Ushtria çlirimtare ë kosovës: Kosovo Liberation Army), NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization)	1998 1999	War War	
Middle East					
Egypt	Govt	al-Gama'a al-Islamiyya (Islamic Association), al-Jihad al-Islamiy (Islamic Jihad, Holy War), Tala 'i al-Fath (Vanguards of Conquest, New Jihad)	1992–98	Minor	
Egypt – UK	Terr (Suez)		1951–52	Minor	
Iran	Terr (Azerbaijan)	Republic of Azerbaijan, Soviet Union	1946	Minor	
	Terr (Kurdistan)	Republic of Kurdistan/KDPI (Kurdish Democratic Party of Iran), Soviet Union KDPI (Kurdish Democratic Party of Iran)	1946 1966–68 1979–80 1981 1982 1983–88 1990 1993	Minor Intermediate ⁸ War Intermediate War Intermediate Intermediate Intermediate	
	Terr (Arabistan)	APCO (Arab Political and Cultural Organization)	1979–80	Minor	
	Govt	Mujahideen e khalq	1979–80 1981–82 1986–88 1991–93 2000–01	Minor War Intermediate Intermediate Intermediate	
	Iraq	Govt	Military faction	1958	Minor
			Nationalists	1959	Minor ⁹
			Military faction	1963	Minor
			SAIRI (Supreme Assembly for the Islamic Revolution in Iraq) ¹⁰	1982–84	Minor
				1987	Minor
				1991 1992–96	War Intermediate ¹¹

⁸ Possibly war in 1966–68.

⁹ Possibly war in 1959.

¹⁰ Umbrella organization formed in 1982 by al-Dawa, Movement of the Iraqi Mujahideen, Islamic Movement in Iraq, Jund al-Iman, Islamic Action Organization and Islamic Scholars' Organization.

¹¹ Possibly war in 1992.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
	Terr (Kurdistan) ¹²	KDP (Al-hizb al-Dimuqraati al-kurid: Kurdish Democratic Party of Iraq), PUK (Patriotic Union of Kurdistan) ¹³	1961–63 1964 1965–66 1967–68 1969 1970 1973 1974–75 1976–87 1988 1989–90 1991 1992–93	War Intermediate War Intermediate War Intermediate War Intermediate War Intermediate War Intermediate
Iran – Iraq	Terr (Various) ¹⁴		1974 1980–88	Minor War
Iraq – Kuwait¹⁵	Terr (Kuwait)		1990 1991	Minor War
<i>(Israel)</i>	<i>Terr (Israel)</i>	<i>United Kingdom vs. IZL [Etzel] (Irgun Zvai Leumi: National Military Organization)</i>	1946	Minor
Israel	Terr (Palestine)	Palestinian insurgents PLO (Munazamat tahir falastin: Palestine Liberation Organization) groups, Non-PLO groups ¹⁷	1949–54 1955–64 1965–2001	Minor Intermediate ¹⁶ Intermediate
Israel – Egypt, Iraq, Lebanon, Syria, Transjordan	Terr (Palestine)		1948 1949	War Intermediate
Israel, UK, France – Egypt	Terr (Suez)		1956	War
Israel – Egypt	Terr (Suez/Sinai)		1967	War

¹² Possibly war in the years 1968, 1970 and 1979–87.

¹³ PUK active from 1975.

¹⁴ Notably the Shatt-al-Arab, but also islands in the Strait of Hormuz as well as territory along their common land border. By 1982, the stated incompatibility had widened to concern governmental power in addition to the territorial dispute.

¹⁵ In 1991, Kuwait supported by the Multinational Coalition comprising troops from: Argentina, Australia, Bahrain, Bangladesh, Belgium, Canada, Czechoslovakia, Denmark, Egypt, France, Greece, Honduras, Italy, Morocco, Netherlands, Niger, Norway, Oman, Pakistan, Portugal, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Senegal, Spain, Syria, United Arab Emirates, United Kingdom and USA.

¹⁶ It is unclear when the conflict changed from minor to intermediate.

¹⁷ E.g. Hamas, Islamic Jihad, PFLP-GC (Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine-General Command) and Hizbollah.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
			1969–70	Intermediate ¹⁸
			1973	War
Israel – Jordan	Terr (West Bank)		1967	War
Israel – Syria	Terr (Golan Heights)		1967	War
			1973	War
Lebanon	Govt	Independent Nasserite movement /Mourabitoun militia Various organizations ¹⁹ , Syria, Israel	1958	War
			1975	Minor
			1976	War
			1977–79	Intermediate ²⁰
			1980–82	War
			1983–88	Intermediate
			1989–90	War
Muscat and Oman/Oman ²¹	Terr (Oman)	State of Oman/Free Oman	1957	Minor
	Govt	PFLOAG (Popular Front for the Liberation of the Occupied Arab Gulf) ²² , South Yemen	1972–75	Minor
N. Yemen ²³	Govt	Opposition coalition Royalists	1948	War
			1962–64	War
			1965	Intermediate
			1966–67	War
			1968–70	Intermediate
			1980–82	Minor ²⁴
N. Yemen – S. Yemen	Govt/Terr (Common border)	National Democratic Front	1972	Minor
			1978–79	Minor
Saudi Arabia	Govt	Juhayman movement	1979	Minor
(S. Yemen)	Terr (Aden/South Yemen)	United Kingdom vs. <i>NLF (National Liberation Front)</i> , <i>FLOSY (Front for the Liberation of South Yemen)</i>	1964–67	Minor

¹⁸ Possibly war in 1970.

¹⁹ Some of the main groups being Progressive Socialist Party/Lebanese National Movement, Phalangist militia (Lebanese Forces), Lebanese Front, PLO, Mourabitoun, Lebanese Army, Amal, Hizbollah, SLA (South Lebanese Army), LCP (Lebanese Communist Party), PFLP-GC (Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine – General Command), SSNP (Syrian Socialist Nationalist Party), Lebanese National Resistance Front, Popular Nasserite Organization, Lebanese Baath Party, Syria, Israel and Iran (Revolutionary Guard); all active during all or part of the conflict. Due to the chaotic situation from 1976 and the problems of identifying a governmental party, no governmental party representing Lebanon can be identified.

²⁰ Possibly war in the years 1977–79 and 1983–84.

²¹ Supported by troops from United Kingdom in 1957. Supported by troops from Iran, Jordan and the United Kingdom in 1972–75.

²² Renamed PFLO (Popular Front for the Liberation of Oman) in 1974.

²³ Yemen Arab Republic. Supported by troops from Egypt in 1962–70.

²⁴ Possibly intermediate or war in 1980–82.

<u>Location</u>	<u>Incompatibility</u>	<u>Opposition organization</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Intensity level</u>
S. Yemen ²⁵	Govt	Faction of Yemenite Socialist Party	1986	War
Syria	Govt	Military faction	1966	Minor
		Muslim Brotherhood	1979–81	Minor
			1982	War
Turkey	Terr (Kurdistan)	PKK (Partiya Karkeren Kurdistan: Kurdish Worker's Party)	1984–86	Minor
			1987–91	Intermediate
			1992–97	War
			1998–2001	Intermediate
	Govt	Devrimci sol (Revolutionary Left)	1991–92	Minor
Yemen	Terr (South Yemen)	Democratic Republic of Yemen	1994	War
Asia				
Afghanistan ²⁶	Govt	Various organizations ²⁷ , Multinational Coalition ²⁸	1978–2001	War
Bangladesh	Terr (Chittagong Hill Tracts)	JSS/SB (Parbattya Chattagram Jana Sanghati Samiti: Chittagong Hill Tracts People's Coordination Association)/ Shanti Bahini (Peace Force)	1974–86	Minor
			1987–92	Intermediate
(Brunei)	Terr (North Borneo)	<i>United Kingdom, British Sultanate of Brunei vs. North Kalimantan Liberation Army</i>	1962	Minor
Burma/ Myanmar ²⁹	Govt	CPB (Communist Party of Burma), leftist organizations ³⁰	1948–53	War
			1954–67	Intermediate
			1968–78	War
			1979–88	Intermediate
		ABSDF (All-Burma Students Democratic Front)	1991–92	Minor
	Terr (Arakan)	Arakan insurgents ³¹	1948–88	Minor

²⁵ People's Republic of South Yemen until 1970 when the name was changed to People's Democratic Republic of Yemen.

²⁶ Supported by the Soviet Union in 1979–88.

²⁷ PDPA (People's Democratic Party of Afghanistan), Mujahideen (Afghanistan-based), Mujahideen (Pakistan-based), Mujahideen (Iran-based), Military faction, Taleban, Hezb-i-Islami, Hezb-i-Wahdat, Jumbish-i Milli-ye Islami, Jami'at-i-Islami; the latter three developing into UIFSA (United Islamic Front for the Salvation of Afghanistan).

²⁸ The Multinational Coalition, active in 2001, comprising troops from Australia, Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, Jordan, Netherlands, Poland, Russia, Turkey, United Kingdom and USA.

²⁹ Due to the complex situation that has existed in Burma since independence, it is hard to find any reliable casualty figures that can be related to specific groups. Thus, the data on Burma 1948–88 are estimations. From 1989 onwards the data is more exact. Note that Burma was heavily involved in fighting the Kuomintang in 1950–54. This is recorded as part of the China-Taiwan conflict.

³⁰ Various factions of the Burmese Communist Party have developed over the years, such as the Red Flag and White Flag movements, Parliamentary Democracy Party, People's Liberation Front, National Democratic United Front, Nationalities Liberation Alliance. There are also several organizations operating along ethnic divisions, such as the Palung National Front and Palung State Liberation Organization.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
		Arakan insurgents	1991–92	Minor
		Arakan insurgents ³²	1994	Minor
	Terr (Mon)	Mon Insurgents ³³	1948–63	Minor
		NMSP (New Mon State Party)	1990	Minor
	Terr (Shan)	SSA (Shan State Army), SSIA (Shan State Independence Army)	1960–63	Minor
			1964–70	War
		SSNPLO (Shan State Nationalities People's Liberation Organization), SSRA Shan State Revolutionary Army, MTA (Mong Tai Army), PSLO (Palung State Liberation Organization)	1976–88	Intermediate
		MTA (Mong Tai Army)	1994	War
			1995	Intermediate
		SSA (Shan State Army), SURA (Shan United Revolutionary Army), SSNA (Shan State National Army)	1997–99	Intermediate
			2001	Intermediate
	Terr (Kachin)	PNDF (Pawngywn National Defense Force)	1949	Minor
		KIO (Kachin Independence Organization)	1961–75	War
			1976–92	Intermediate
	Terr (Kaya)	KNPP (Karenni National Progressive Party)	1957	Minor
			1992	Minor
			1996	Minor
	Terr (Karen)	KNU (Karen National Union), KNDO (Karen National Defence Organization)	1948–49	War
			1950–91	Intermediate ³⁴
			1992	War
			1993–95	Intermediate
			1997–2001	Intermediate
(Cambodia)	<i>Terr (Cambodia)</i>	France vs. Khmer Issarak	<i>1946–53</i>	<i>Minor</i> ³⁵
Cambodia ³⁶	Govt	Khmer Rouge	1967	War
			1968–69	Intermediate
		FUNK (Front uni national du Kampuchéa: National United Front of Kampuchea) ³⁷ , North Vietnam	1970–75	War
		KNUFNS (Kampuchean National United Front for National Salvation), Vietnam	1978	War

³¹ APLP (Arakan People's Liberation Party), ANLP (Arakan National Liberation Party), CPA (Communist Party of Arakan, AIO (Arakan Independence Organization), ALP/ALA (Arakan Liberation Army), MLO (Moslem Liberation Organization of Burma), NUFA (National United Liberation Front of Arakan). By 1994 there were at least six groups active with Rohingya Solidarity Organization (RSO), being the largest.

³² This conflict is coded as being a minor conflict for more than 40 years in total. This is contrary to our coding criteria. To date we have not succeeded in establishing when the accumulated death toll exceeded 1000 battle-deaths.

³³ Various organizations including MNDO (Mon National Defence Organisation), MPF (Mon People's Front) and NMSP (New Mon State Party).

³⁴ Possibly war in 1991.

³⁵ Possibly intermediate or war 1946–53.

³⁶ Supported by troops from South Vietnam and the USA 1970–73. Supported by troops from Vietnam in 1979–89.

³⁷ Coalition of KCP (Khmer Communist Party)/Khmer Rouge and Sihanoukists.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
		Khmer Rouge, FUNCINPEC (Front uni national pour un Cambodge indépendant, neutre, pacifique et coopératif: United National Front for an Independent, Neutral Peaceful and Cooperative Cambodia) ³⁸ , KPNLF (Khmer People's National Liberation Front)	1979–88 1989 1990–98	Intermediate ³⁹ War Intermediate
Cambodia – Thailand	Terr (Common border)		1966 1977–78	Minor Minor
Cambodia – Vietnam	Terr (Common border)		1975–77	Minor ⁴⁰
China	Govt	People's Liberation Army	1946–49	War
	Terr (Taiwan)	Taiwanese insurgents ⁴¹	1947	War
	Terr (Tibet)	Tibet	1950 1956 1959	Minor War War
China – Taiwan ⁴²	Govt/Terr (Taiwan strait)		1949 1950 1952–54 1958	War Intermediate War War
China – India	Terr (Aksai Chin, Arunachal Pradesh)		1962 1967	War Intermediate
China – Burma	Terr (Common border)		1969	Minor
China – Soviet Union	Terr (Ussuri river)		1969	Minor
China – Vietnam	Terr (Various) ⁴³		1978 1979 1980–81 1983–84 1986–88	Minor War Intermediate Intermediate Intermediate

³⁸ Formed 1981.

³⁹ Possibly war 1979–88.

⁴⁰ Possibly intermediate or war 1975–77.

⁴¹ Note that this separatist insurgency involves Taiwanese aborigines and is unrelated to later China-Taiwan conflicts.

⁴² Taiwanese troops, or rather the Kuomintang, was also fighting Burmese troops in Burma in 1950–54 as part of their struggle against China. Taiwan was supported by troops from the USA in fighting Chinese troops from 1954 and on.

⁴³ Including their common land border, the Gulf of Tonkin, the Paracel Islands and the Spratly Islands.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level	
Hyderabad	Govt	CPI (Communist Party of India)	1947–48	War	
Hyderabad – India	Terr (Hyderabad)		1948	War	
India ⁴⁴	Govt	CPI (Communist Party of India)	1948–51	War	
		Naxalites/ CPI-M (Communist Party of India – Marxist) ⁴⁵	1967–72	Minor	
		Naxalites/ PWG (People’s War Group), MCC (Maoist Communist Centre)	1989–94	Minor	
			1996–2001	Minor	
	Terr (Punjab/Khalistan)	Sikh insurgents ⁴⁶		1983–86	Minor
				1987	Intermediate
				1989–92	War
				1993	Intermediate
	Terr (Nagaland)	NNC (Naga Underground Rebels)		1956–59	Minor
				1961–68	Minor
			NSCN (Naga Socialist Council of Nagaland)	1989–97	Minor
	Terr (Manipur)	PLA (People’s Liberation Army)		1982–89	Minor
				1991–94	Minor
			UNLF (United National Liberation Front), KNF (Kuki National Front), PLA (People’s Liberation Army)	1997–2000	Minor
Terr (Tripura)	TNV (Tripura National Liberation Front)		1978–88	Minor	
		ATTF (All Tripura Tribal Force)	1993	Minor	
		ATTF (All Tripura Tribal Force), NLFT (National Liberation Front of Tripura)	1995–2001	Minor	
Terr (Mizoram)	MNF (Mizo National Front)		1966–68	Minor	
Terr (Kashmir)	Kashmir insurgents ⁴⁷		1989	Minor	
			1990–93	War	
			1994–98	Intermediate	
			1999–2001	War	
Terr (Assam)	ABSU (All Bodo Students Union), BPAC (Bodo People’s Action Committee)		1989–90	Minor	
		ULFA (United Liberation Front of Assam)	1991	War	
		BDSF (Bodo Security Force), ULFA (United Liberation Front of Assam), ULFA faction, BLTF (Bodo Liberation Tigers Force), NDFB (National Democratic Front for Bodoland)	1992–2001	Intermediate	

⁴⁴ Due to the complex situation that has existed in India since independence, it is hard to find reliable casualty figures that can be related to specific groups. Thus, the data on India 1948–88 are estimates. From 1989 onwards the data are more exact.

⁴⁵ The CPI-M (Communist Party of India – Marxist) split in 1969 into CPI-ML (Communist Party of India – Marxist-Leninist) and MCC (Maoist Communist Centre). The CPI-ML has since then split into numerous factions, one of the most important being People’s War Group (PWG).

⁴⁶ A large number of groups have been active, reportedly more than 24 organizations and splinter groups in 1992. Some of the larger groups have been the KLF (Khalistan Liberation Force) and the KCF (Khalistan Commando Force).

⁴⁷ A large number of groups have been active. 60 groups were reported active in 1990, 140 in 1991 and 180 in 1992. Some of the larger groups have been JKLF (Jammu and Kashmir Liberation Front (JKLF), the Hizb-e-Mujahideen and, in recent years, also the Harkat-ul-Mujahideen, Lashkar-e-Toiba and Jesh-e-Mohammadi.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level	
India – Pakistan	Terr (Jharkhand)	Jharkand mukti morcha	1993	Minor	
	Terr (Kashmir)			1947–48	War
				1964	Intermediate
				1965	War
				1971	War
				1984	Intermediate
				1987	Intermediate
				1989–90	Intermediate
				1992	Intermediate
				1996–98	Intermediate
				1999	War
2000–01	Intermediate				
(Indonesia)	<i>Terr (Indonesia)</i>	<i>Netherlands vs. Indonesian People’s Army</i>	<i>1946–49</i>	<i>Minor</i>	
Indonesia	Terr (South Moluccas)	Republic of South Moluccas	1950	War	
	Terr (West Papua)	OPM (Organisasi Papua merdeka: Organization for a Free Papua)	1965	Minor	
			1976–78	War	
	Terr (East Timor)	Fretilin (Frente revolucionária de Timor leste independente: Revolutionary Front for an Independent East Timor)	1975–78	War	
			1979–89	Intermediate	
			1992	Intermediate	
			1997–98	Intermediate	
Terr (Aceh)	GAM (Gerakan Aceh merdeka: Free Aceh Movement)	1989	Minor		
		1990	War		
		1991	Intermediate		
		1999–2001	Intermediate		
Govt	Darul Islam Movement Darul Islam Movement, PRRI (Revolutionary Government of the Indonesian Republic), Permesta movement	1953	War		
		1958–61	Intermediate		
Indonesia – Netherlands	Terr (West New Guinea)		1962	Minor	
(Laos)	<i>Terr (Laos)</i>	<i>France vs. Lao Issara</i>	<i>1946–49</i>	<i>Minor</i>	
Laos ⁴⁹	Govt	Pathet Lao ⁵⁰ , Neutrals Pathet Lao, North Vietnam ULNLF (United Lao National Liberation Front)	1950–53	Intermediate ⁴⁸	
			1959–61	War	
			1963–73	War	
			1989–90	Intermediate	

⁴⁸ Possibly war in 1950–53.

⁴⁹ Supported by troops from Thailand in 1960–61 and 1969. Supported by troops from the USA, South Vietnam in 1963–73

⁵⁰ Possibly supported by troops from North Vietnam.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Laos – Thailand	Terr (Common border)		1986–88	Minor
<i>(Malaya)</i>	<i>Terr (Malaya)</i>	<i>United Kingdom, Australia, New Zealand vs. Communist Party of Malaya</i>	<i>1948–57</i>	<i>War</i>
Malaysia ⁵¹	Govt	CPM (Communist Party of Malaya)	1958–60 1974–75 1981	Minor Minor ⁵² Minor ⁵³
	Terr (North Borneo)	CCO (Clandestine Communist Organization)	1963–66	Minor
Malaysia ⁵⁴ – Indonesia	Terr (North Borneo)		1963–66	Minor
Nepal	Govt	Nepali Congress CPN-M (Communist Party of Nepal-Maoist)/UPF (United People’s Front)	1960–62 1997–2000 2001	Minor Minor Intermediate ⁵⁵
N. Korea ⁵⁶ – S. Korea ⁵⁷	Terr (Korea)		1949 1950–53	Minor ⁵⁸ War
Pakistan	Terr (East Pakistan)	Mukti Bahini: Liberation Force	1971	War
	Terr (Baluchistan)	Baluchi separatists	1974 1975–77	War Intermediate ⁵⁹
	Govt	MQM (Mohajir Qaumi Movement)	1995–96	Minor
Papua New Guinea	Terr (Bougainville)	BRA (Bougainville Revolutionary Army)	1989–90 1992–96	Minor Minor
Philippines	Govt	HUK (Hukbong Mapagpalaya ng Bayan: People's Liberation Army) NPA (New People’s Army), RAM-SFP (Reform Movement of the Armed Forces – Soldiers of the Filipino People) ⁶⁰ , Military faction	1946–54 1972–80	War Minor

⁵¹ Supported by troops from the United Kingdom in 1958–60.

⁵² Possibly intermediate in 1974–75.

⁵³ Possibly intermediate in 1981.

⁵⁴ Supported by troops from the United Kingdom.

⁵⁵ Possibly war in 2001.

⁵⁶ Democratic People’s Republic of Korea. Supported by troops from the Soviet Union and China.

⁵⁷ Republic of Korea. Supported by UN Alliance comprising troops from: United States, Australia, Canada, France, Greece, New Zealand, Great Britain, the Philippines, Thailand, South Africa and Turkey from 1950, and the Netherlands, Belgium, Luxembourg, Colombia and Ethiopia from 1951.

⁵⁸ Possibly war in 1949.

⁵⁹ Possibly war in 1975–77.

⁶⁰ In 1991 renamed RAM (Revolutionary Alliances of the Masses).

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
			1981	Intermediate
			1982–86	War
			1987–88	Intermediate
			1989–92	War
			1993–94	Intermediate
			1999–2001	Intermediate
	Terr (Mindanao)	MNLF (Moro National Liberation Front)	1970–71	Minor
			1972–77	Intermediate
			1978	War
			1979–80	Intermediate
			1981	War
			1982–88	Intermediate
		MILF (Moro Islamic Liberation Front), Abu Sayyaf, MNLF (Moro National Liberation Front) faction	1994–99	Intermediate
			2000	War
			2001	Intermediate
S. Korea ⁶¹	Govt	Leftist insurgents (e.g. Inmin-gun: People's Army, Military faction)	1948–50	War
S. Vietnam ⁶²	Terr (South Vietnam)	Communist forces (developing into FNL, Front national de libération: National Liberation Front)	1955–64	War
S. Vietnam – N. Vietnam	Terr (South Vietnam) ⁶³		1965–75	War
Sri Lanka	Terr (Eelam)	LTTE (Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam), TELO (Tamil Eelam Liberation Organization), PLOTE (People's Liberation Organization of Tamil Eelam)	1983–84	Minor
			1985–88	Intermediate ⁶⁴
			1989–93	War
			1994	Intermediate
			1995–2001	War
	Govt	JVP (Janata yimukhti peramuna: Sinhalese People's Liberation Front)	1971	War
			1989	War
			1990	Intermediate
Tajikistan ⁶⁵	Govt	UTO (United Tajik Opposition)	1992–93	War
		Movement for Peace in Tajikistan	1994–96	Intermediate
			1998	Minor
Thailand	Govt	Military faction (Navy) CPT (Communist Party of Thailand)	1951	Minor
			1974–82	Intermediate ⁶⁶

⁶¹ Supported by troops from the USA.

⁶² Supported by troops from the USA from 1962.

⁶³ South Vietnam supported by troops from the USA, Australia, New Zealand, Thailand, South Korea and the Philippines. North Vietnam was supported by North Korea.

⁶⁴ Possibly war in 1985–88.

⁶⁵ Supported by troops from Russia/CIS (Commonwealth of Independent States) in 1993–96 and troops from Uzbekistan in 1993–94.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Thailand – France	Terr (Northern Cambodia)		1946	Minor
Uzbekistan ⁶⁷	Govt	IMU (Islamic Movement of Uzbekistan)	2000	Minor
<i>(Vietnam)</i>	Terr (Vietnam)	<i>France vs. Viet Nam doc lap dong minh hoi (Vietnam Independence League) or Viet Minh</i>	1946–54	War
Africa				
<i>(Algeria)</i>	<i>Terr (Algeria)</i>	<i>France vs. FLN (Front de libération nationale: National Liberation Front), MNA (Mouvement nationale algérien: Algerian National Movement)</i>	1954 1955–61 1962	Minor War Intermediate
Algeria	Govt	FIS (Al-Jibhat al-Islamiyya li-l-Inqadh; Front islamique du salut: Islamic Salvation Front), Expiation and Sin, Exile and Redemption, The Faithful of the Sermon, The Brigades of God, GIA (Groupe islamique armé: Armed Islamic group), Al-Da'wa wa-l-Jihad (Appeal and Struggle)	1992 1993–2001	Minor War
Algeria – Morocco	Terr (Common border)		1963	Minor
<i>(Angola)</i>	<i>Terr (Angola)</i>	<i>Portugal vs. MPLA (Movimento popular de libertação de Angola: Popular Movement for the Liberation of Angola) FNLA (Frente nacional da libertação de Angola: National front for the Liberation of Angola), UNITA (União nacional para a independência total de Angola: National Union for the Total Independence of Angola)</i> ⁶⁸ , <i>Cuba, South Africa, Zaire</i>	1960–65 1966–74	Minor Intermediate ⁶⁹
Angola ⁷⁰	Govt ⁷¹	UNITA (União nacional para a independência total de Angola: National Union for the Total Independence of Angola), South Africa, FNLA (Frente nacional da libertação de Angola: National front for the Liberation of Angola), MPLA faction ⁷² , Zaire	1975–94 1995 1998–2001	War Intermediate ⁷³ War
	Terr (Cabinda)	FLEC (Frente da libertação do enclave de Cabinda: Front for the Liberation of the Enclave of Cabinda)	1992 1994 1996–97	Minor Minor Minor

⁶⁶ Possibly war in 1977–79.

⁶⁷ Supported by troops from Kyrgyzstan in 2000.

⁶⁸ Active from 1966.

⁶⁹ Possibly intermediate earlier than 1966, and some of the years 1966–74 should possibly be classified as war.

⁷⁰ Supported by troops from Cuba until 1989. Supported by troops from Namibia in 2000–01.

⁷¹ From 1990, only activity involving the government of Angola and UNITA.

⁷² MPLA faction only active in 1977.

⁷³ Possibly war in 1995.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Burkina Faso ⁷⁴	Govt	Popular Front	1987	Minor
Burkina Faso – Mali	Terr (Agacher strip)		1985	Minor
Burundi	Govt	Military faction Ubumwé, Palipehutu (Parti pour la libération du peuple Hutu: Party for the Liberation of the Hutu People), CNDD (Conseil national pour la défense de la démocratie: National Council for the Defense of Democracy), Frolina (Front pour la libération nationale: National Liberation Front), CNDD-FDD (Conseil national pour la défense de la démocratie-Forces pour la défense de la démocratie: National Council for the Defense of Democracy –Forces for the Defense of Democracy)	1965 1990–92 1995–96 1997 1998 1999 2000–01	Minor Minor ⁷⁵ Intermediate ⁷⁶ War Intermediate ⁷⁷ War
<i>(Cameroon)</i>	<i>Terr (Cameroon)</i>	<i>France vs. UPC (Union des Populations Camerounaises: Union of the Populations of Cameroon)</i>	<i>1957–60</i>	<i>Minor</i>
Cameroon	Govt	Military faction	1984	Minor
Cameroon – Nigeria	Terr (Bakassi)		1996	Minor
Central African Republic ⁷⁸	Govt	Military faction	2001	Minor
Chad	Govt	Various groups ⁷⁹ MDD (-FANT) (Mouvement pour la démocratie et le développement: Movement for Democracy and Development – Forces armées nationales du Tchad: Chad National Armed Forces), CSNPD (Conseil de salut national pour la paix et la démocratie: Committee of National Revival for Peace and Democracy), CNR (Comité national de redressement: National Council for Recovery), FNT (Front national tchadien: Chad National Front), FARF (Forces armées pour la République fédérale: Armed Forces of the Federal Republic), MDJT (Mouvement pour la démocratie et la justice au	1965–88 1989 1990	War Intermediate War

⁷⁴ Changed name from Upper Volta to Burkina Faso in 1984.

⁷⁵ Possibly intermediate in 1995–96.

⁷⁶ Possibly war in 1997.

⁷⁷ Possibly war in 1999.

⁷⁸ Supported by troops from Libya.

⁷⁹ Some of the main groups being FROLINAT (Front de libération national du Chad: National Liberation Front of Chad), FNT (Front national tchadien: Chadian National Front), FAT (Forces armées tchadiennes: Chadian Armed Forces), FAN (Forces armées du Nord: Armed Forces of the North), FAP (Forces armées populaires: People's Armed Forces), CDR (Conseil démocratique révolutionnaire: Democratic Revolutionary Council), FANT (Forces armées nationales tchadiennes: Chadian National Armed Forces), GUNT (Gouvernement d'union nationale de transition: Transitional Government of National Unity), Libya, Islamic Legion, Military faction developing into Revolutionary Forces of 1 April, and MOSANAT (Mouvement pour la salvation nationale tchadienne: Movement for the National Salvation of Chad). Few groups are active during all years.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
		Tchad: Movement for Democracy and Justice in Chad)	1991–94 1997–2001	Minor Minor ⁸⁰
Chad – Libya	Terr (Aozou strip)		1987	War
Chad – Nigeria	Terr (Lake Chad)		1983	Minor
Comoros	Govt	Presidential guard	1989	Minor
	Terr (Anjouan)	MPA (Anjouan People’s Movement)	1997	Minor
Congo Brazzaville ⁸¹	Govt	FDU (Forces démocratiques unies: United Democratic Forces), Angola Opposition militias ⁸²	1997 1998–99	War War
Congo/Zaire ⁸³	Terr (Katanga)	Katanga	1960–62	Minor
	Terr (South Kasai)	Independent Mining State of South Kasai	1960–62	Minor
	Govt	CNL (Conseil national de libération: National Liberation Council) Opposition militias ⁸⁴ FLNC (Front de libération nationale congolais: Congolese National Liberation Front)	1964–65 1967 1977 1978	War Minor Minor Intermediate ⁸⁵
		AFDL (Alliance des forces démocratiques pour la libération du Congo-Kinshasa: Alliance of Democratic Forces for the Liberation of Congo-Kinshasa), Rwanda, Angola	1996 1997	Minor War
		RCD (Rassemblement congolaises pour la démocratie: Congolese Democratic Rally), RCD-ML (Rassemblement congolaises pour la démocratie-Mouvement de libération: Congolese Democratic Rally-Liberation Movement), MLC (Mouvement de libération congolais: Congolese Liberation Movement), Rwanda, Uganda	1998–2000 2001	War Intermediate ⁸⁶
Djibouti	Govt	FRUD (Front de restauration de l’unité et de la démocratie: Front for the Restoration of Unity and Democracy)	1991–94	Minor
Equatorial Guinea	Govt	Military faction	1979	Minor

⁸⁰ Possibly intermediate in 2001.

⁸¹ Supported by troops from Angola in 1998–99.

⁸² The Ninja militia representing Bernard Kolélas of MCDDI (Mouvement congolais pour la démocratie et le développement intégral: Congolese Movement for Democracy and Integral Development) and the Cocoye militia representing Pascal Lissouba of UPADS (Union panafricaine pour la démocratie sociale: Pan-African Union for Social Democracy).

⁸³ Renamed Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC) in 1997. Government of DRC supported by troops from Zimbabwe, Angola, Namibia and Chad in 1998–99, and by troops from Zimbabwe, Angola and Namibia in 2000–01.

⁸⁴ Including Katangese gendarmes and mercenaries.

⁸⁵ Possibly war in both 1977 and 1978.

⁸⁶ Possibly war in 2001.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Eritrea – Ethiopia	Terr (Badme)		1998–2000	War
Ethiopia	Govt	Military faction	1960	Minor
		EPRP (Ethiopian People’s Revolutionary Party), TPLF (Tigrean People’s Liberation Front), EPDM (Ethiopian People’s Democratic Movement) ⁸⁷ , OLF (Oromo Liberation Front), Military faction	1976–91	War
	Terr (Eritrea)	ELF (Eritrean Liberation Front), ELF factions, EPLF (Eritrean People’s Liberation Front)	1962–67	Minor
			1968–73	Intermediate
			1974–91	War
	Terr (Ogaden) ⁸⁸	WSLF (Western Somali Liberation Front) ⁸⁹	1975–76	Minor
			1977–78	War
1979–83			Intermediate	
1996			Minor	
Terr (Afar)	ALF (Afar Liberation Front) ARDUF (Afar Revolutionary Democratic Unity Front)	1998–2001	Minor ⁹⁰	
		1989–91	Minor	
Terr (Somali)	al-Itahad al-Islami (Islamic Union)	1996	Minor	
		1999	Minor	
Terr (Oromiya)	OLF (Oromo Liberation Front)	1999–2001	Minor ⁹¹	
Ethiopia – Somalia	Terr (Ogaden)		1960	Minor
			1964	Minor
			1973	Minor
			1983	Minor
			1987	Minor
Gabon ⁹²	Govt	Military faction	1964	Minor
Gambia	Govt	SRLP (Socialist and Revolutionary Labour Party)	1981	Minor
Ghana	Govt	Military faction (National Liberation Council)	1966	Minor
		Military faction (Provisional National Defence Council)	1981	Minor
		Military faction	1983	Minor

⁸⁷ Forming EPRDF (Ethiopian People’s Revolutionary Democratic Front).

⁸⁸ Ethiopia supported by troops from Cuba in 1975–83.

⁸⁹ Backed by Somali “volunteers” that were likely to have been regular troops from the Somali National Army.

⁹⁰ Possibly intermediate in 2001.

⁹¹ Possibly intermediate in 2001.

⁹² Supported by troops from France.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Guinea	Govt	Military faction RFDG (Rassemblement des forces démocratiques de Guinée: Rally of Democratic Forces of Guinea)	1970 2000–01	Minor Minor ⁹³
<i>(Guinea Bissau)</i>	<i>Terr (Guinea-Bissau)</i>	Portugal vs. <i>PAIGC (Partido africano da independência da Guiné e do Cabo Verde: African Party for the Independence of Guinea-Bissau and Cape Verde)</i>	<i>1963–64</i> <i>1965–73</i>	<i>Minor</i> <i>Intermediate</i>
Guinea Bissau ⁹⁴	Govt	Military faction	1998 1999	War Intermediate
<i>(Kenya)</i>	<i>Terr (Kenya)</i>	United Kingdom vs. <i>Mau Mau</i>	<i>1952</i> <i>1953–56</i>	<i>Minor</i> <i>War</i>
Kenya	Govt	Military faction	1982	Minor
Lesotho	Govt	Military faction	1998	Minor
Liberia	Govt	Military faction (People's Redemption Council) NPFL (National Patriotic Forces of Liberia), INPFL (Independent NPFL), Burkina Faso ⁹⁵	1980 1989 1990 1991 1992 1993–95 1996 2000–01	Minor Minor War Intermediate War Intermediate ⁹⁶ Minor Minor ⁹⁷
<i>(Madagascar)</i>	<i>Terr (Malagasy)</i>	France vs. <i>MDRM (Mouvement démocratique de la rénovation malgache: Democratic Movement for Malagasy Renewal)</i>	<i>1947</i>	<i>War</i>
Madagascar	Govt	Monima National Independence Movement	1971	Minor
Mali	Terr (Air and Azawad)	MPA (Mouvement populaire de l'Azaouad: Azawad People's Movement) FIAA (Front islamique arabe de l'Azaouad: Islamic Arab Front of Azawad)	1990 1994	Minor Minor
Mauritania – Senegal	Terr (Common border)		1989–90	Minor
<i>(Morocco)</i>	<i>Terr (Morocco)</i>	France vs. <i>Istiqlal (Moroccan Nationalist Party)</i>	<i>1953–56</i>	<i>Minor</i>
<i>(Morocco/Mauritania)</i>	<i>Terr (Morocco/Mauritania)</i>	France ⁹⁸ vs. <i>NLA (National Liberation Army)</i>	<i>1957–58</i>	<i>Minor</i>

⁹³ Possibly intermediate in 2001.

⁹⁴ Supported by troops from Senegal and Guinea.

⁹⁵ Burkina Faso active in 1990–91.

⁹⁶ Possibly war in 1993.

⁹⁷ Possible intermediate in 2001.

⁹⁸ Supported by Spain.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
<i>(Morocco/Spanish territories)</i>				
	<i>Terr (Morocco/ Spanish territories)</i>	<i>Spain⁹⁹ vs. NLA (National Liberation Army)</i>	1957	Minor
Morocco	Govt	Military faction	1971	Minor
Morocco, Mauritania¹⁰⁰	Terr (Western Sahara)	POLISARIO (Frente popular de liberación de Saguia el Hamra y Rio de Oro: Popular front for the Liberation of Saguia al Hamra and Rio de Oro)	1975–80 1981–89	War Intermediate ¹⁰¹
<i>(Mozambique) Terr (Mozambique)</i>				
		<i>Portugal vs. Frelimo (Frente de libertação de Moçambique: Front for the Liberation of Mozambique)</i>	1964–65 1966–71 1972–73 1974	Minor Intermediate War Intermediate
Mozambique	Govt	Renamo (Resistência nacional moçambicana: Mozambican National Resistance, MNR)	1976–80 1981–92	Minor War
Niger	Terr (Air and Azawad)	FLAA (Front de libération de l’Air et l’Azaouad: Air and Azawad Liberation Front) CRA (Coordination of the Armed Resistance) UFRA (Union des forces de la résistance armée: Union of Forces of the Armed Resistance)	1990–92 1994 1997	Minor Minor Minor
	Terr (Toubou)	FDR (Front démocratique pour le renouveau: Democratic Front for Renewal) FARS (Forces révolutionnaires du Sahara: Revolutionary Armed Forces of the Sahara)	1996 1997	Minor Minor
Nigeria	Govt	Military faction	1966	Minor
	Terr (Biafra)	Republic of Biafra	1967–70	War
Rhodesia	Govt	ZANU (Zimbabwe African National Union), ZAPU (Zimbabwe African People's Union)	1972–75 1976–79	Minor War
Rwanda	Govt	FPR (Front patriotique rwandais: Rwandan Patriotic Front) Opposition alliance ¹⁰²	1990 1991–92 1993–94 1998 1999–2000 2001	Minor War Intermediate War Intermediate War
Senegal	Terr (Casamance)	MFDC (Mouvement des forces démocratiques de Casamance: Movement of the Democratic Forces of the Casamance)	1990 1992–93	Minor Minor

⁹⁹ Supported by France.

¹⁰⁰ Mauritania involved 1975–79.

¹⁰¹ Possibly war in some of the years, e.g. 1987.

¹⁰² Consisting of former government troops of Forces armées rwandaises (Rwandan Armed Forces) and the Interahamwé militia.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Sierra Leone ¹⁰³	Govt	RUF (Revolutionary United Front), AFRC (Armed Forces Revolutionary Council), ECOMOG (ECOWAS [Economic Organization of West African States], Monitoring Group), Kamajors ¹⁰⁴	1995	Minor
			1997–2001	Intermediate
			1991–93	Minor
			1994–97	Intermediate
			1998–99	War
			2000	Intermediate
Somalia ¹⁰⁵	Govt	Military faction SSDF (Somali Salvation Democratic Front), SNM (Somali National Movement), SPM (Somali Patriotic Movement), USC (United Somali Congress) [led by Madhi], USC (United Somali Congress) faction [led by Aideed]	1978	Minor
			1981–86	Minor
			1987–88	Intermediate
			1989–92	War
			1993–96	Intermediate
South Africa	Terr (Namibia)	SWAPO (South West Africa People's Organization)	1966–78	Minor
			1979	Intermediate
			1980–83	War
			1984–85	Intermediate
			1986–88	War
	Govt	ANC (African National Congress), PAC (Pan Africanist Congress), Azapo (Azanian People's Organization)	1981–88	Minor
			1989–93	War
Sudan	Govt	Sudanese Communist Party Islamic Charter Front	1970	Minor
			1976	Minor
	Terr (Southern Sudan) ¹⁰⁶	Anyanya ¹⁰⁷ SPLM (Sudanese People's Liberation Movement), Faction of SPLM, NDA (National Democratic Alliance) ¹⁰⁸	1963–72	War
			1983–92	War
			1993–94	Intermediate ¹⁰⁹
			1995–2001	War
Togo	Govt	MTD (Mouvement togolaise pour la démocratie: Togolese Movement for Democracy) Military faction	1986	Minor
			1991	Minor
(Tunisia)	Terr (Tunisia)	France vs. National Liberation Army	1953–56	Minor
Tunisia	Govt	Résistance armée tunisienne (Tunisian Armed Resistance)	1980	Minor

¹⁰³ Supported by troops from the United Kingdom in 2000.

¹⁰⁴ ECOMOG active in 1997–98. AFRC and Kamajors active in 1997–99.

¹⁰⁵ Somalia is not included as an armed conflict in 1997–2001 since no government can be identified. If the government criteria are disregarded, Somalia would be included for the years 1997–2001 as an intermediate armed conflict, since it meets the other criteria of armed conflict.

¹⁰⁶ By 1997 the incompatibility had widened to concern governmental power in addition to the territorial dispute.

¹⁰⁷ Formed Southern Sudanese Liberation Movement in 1970 together with other southern Sudanese opposition organizations.

¹⁰⁸ NDA includes SPLM as its largest member organization.

¹⁰⁹ Possibly war in 1993–94.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Tunisia – France	Terr (Bizerte)		1961	War
Uganda¹¹⁰	Govt	Military faction UPA (Uganda People’s Army) Military faction Military faction, UNLA (Uganda National Liberation Army), Tanzania	1971 1972 1977 1978 1979	Minor Minor Minor Minor War
		NRA (National Resistance Army) ¹¹¹ , UFM (Uganda Freedom Movement), UPM (Ugandan Patriotic Movement), UNRF (Uganda National Rescue Front), UFDM (Ugandan Federal Democratic Movement), UPF (Uganda People’s Front), UPDA (Ugandan People’s Democratic Army), UPC (Uganda People’s Congress), UNLA (Uganda National Liberation Army), FOBA (Force Obote Back Again), HSM (Holy Spirit Movement) Faction of UPDA (Uganda People’s Democratic Army), UPA (Uganda People’s Army), HSM (Holy Spirit Movement), UDCM (United Democratic Christian Movement), UPDCA (Uganda People’s Christian Democratic Army)	1981–88 1989 1990 1991	War War Intermediate War
		LRA (Lord’s Resistance Army), WNBF (West Nile Bank Front), ADF (Alliance of Democratic Forces)	1994–95 1996–2001	Minor Intermediate
Americas				
Argentina	Govt	Military faction Military faction (Azules: Blue) ERP (Ejército revolucionario del pueblo: Revolutionary Worker’s Party), Montoneros	1955 1963 1973–74 1975 1976–77	Minor Minor Minor War Intermediate ¹¹²
Argentina – UK	Terr (Malvinas/Falkland Islands)		1982	War
Bolivia	Govt	Popular Revolutionary Movement MNR (Movimiento nacionalista revolucionario: National Revolutionary Movement) ELN (Ejército de liberación nacional: National Liberation Army)	1946 1951 1967	War Minor Minor
Chile	Govt	Military faction	1973	Minor

¹¹⁰ Supported by troops from Libya in 1978–79.

¹¹¹ NRA took power in 1986 after which many of the other organizations continued the struggle against NRA.

¹¹² Possibly war in 1976–77.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Colombia	Govt	FARC (Fuerzas armadas revolucionarias colombianas: Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia, ELN (Ejército de liberación nacional: National Liberation Army), EPL (Ejército popular de liberación: People's liberation Army), M-19 (Movimiento 19 de Abril: 19 April Movement), Faction of FARC, Faction of ELN, MAO (Movimiento de autodefensa obrera: Workers' Self-Defence Movement), Quintin lame ¹¹³	1965–79	Minor ¹¹⁴
			1980–88	Intermediate ¹¹⁵
			1989–90	War
			1991	Intermediate
			1992–93	War
			1994–97	Intermediate
			1998–2001	War
Costa Rica	Govt	National Liberation Army	1948	War
Cuba	Govt	Military faction	1953	Minor
		Movimiento 26 de Julio: 26 July Movement	1957	Minor
		National Revolutionary Council, USA	1958	War
Dominican Republic	Govt	Military faction	1961	Minor
Ecuador – Peru	Terr (Cordillera del Condor)		1965	Minor ¹¹⁶
El Salvador	Govt	Military faction	1972	Minor
		ERP (Ejército revolucionario del pueblo: People's Revolutionary Army), FAL (Fuerzas armadas de liberación: Armed Liberation Forces), FARN (Fuerzas armadas de resistencia nacional: Armed Forces of National Resistance), FPL (Fuerzas populares de liberación farabundo Marti: Farabundo Marti Popular Liberation Forces), PRTC (Partido revolucionario de trabajadores centroamericanos: Revolutionary Party of Central American Workers) ¹¹⁷	1979–80	Minor
			1981–90	War
			1991	Intermediate
El Salvador – Honduras	Terr (Common border)		1969	War
Grenada – USA	Govt		1983	Minor
Guatemala	Govt	Military faction	1949	Minor
		Forces of Carlos Castillo Armas MR-13 (Movimiento revolucionario trece de noviembre: 13 November Revolutionary Movement), FAR (Fuerzas	1954	Minor

¹¹³ Only FARC and ELN active in 1992–99.

¹¹⁴ It is unclear when the conflict changed from minor to intermediate.

¹¹⁵ Possibly war in several of the years.

¹¹⁶ Possibly war in 1965.

¹¹⁷ In 1980, FMLN (Frente farabundo Marti para la liberación nacional: Farabundo Marti Front for National Liberation) was formed by ERP (Ejército revolucionario del pueblo: People's Revolutionary Army), FAL (Fuerzas armadas de liberación: Armed Liberation Forces), FARN (Fuerzas armadas de resistencia nacional: Armed Forces of National Resistance), FPL (Fuerzas populares de liberación farabundo Marti: Farabundo Marti Popular Liberation Forces) and PRTC (Partido revolucionario de trabajadores centroamericanos: Revolutionary Party of Central American Workers).

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
		armadas rebeldes: Rebel Armed Forces), EGP (Ejército guerrilleros de los pobres: Guerilla Army of the Poor), PGT (Partido guatemalteco del trabajo: Guatemalan Worker's Party), ORPA (Organización del pueblo en armas: Organization of Armed People) ¹¹⁸	1965–67 1968 1969–87 1988–91 1992 1993–95	Minor Intermediate War Intermediate War Intermediate
Haiti	Govt	Tonton Macoute, Military faction	1991	Minor
Honduras – Nicaragua	Terr (Common border)		1957	Minor
Mexico	Govt	EZLN (Ejército Zapatista de liberación nacional: Zapatista National Liberation Army)	1994	Minor
Nicaragua	Govt	FSLN (Frente Sandinista de liberación nacional: Sandinista National Liberation Front) Contrás ¹¹⁹	1978–79 1981–82 1983–88 1989	War Minor War Intermediate
Panama	Govt	Military faction	1989	Minor
Panama – USA	Govt		1989	Minor
Paraguay	Govt	Opposition coalition (Febreristas, Liberals and Communists) Military faction Military faction	1947 1954 1989	War Minor Minor
Peru	Govt	MIR (Movimiento de la izquierda revolucionaria: Movement of the Revolutionary Left), Túpac Amaru [Guillermo Lobatón], ELN (Ejército de la liberación nacional: the National Liberation Army) SL (Sendero luminoso: Shining Path), Sendero rojo (Red Path), MRTA (Movimiento revolucionario Tupac Amaru Tupac Amaru Revolutionary Movement)	1965–66 1980 1981–85 1986–87 1988–92 1993–99	Minor Minor War Intermediate War Intermediate
Surinam	Govt	SLA (Surinamese Liberation Army)/Jungle Commando	1986–88	Minor
Trinidad and Tobago	Govt	Jama'at al-Muslimeen (Society of Muslims)	1990	Minor

¹¹⁸ In 1980, URNG (Unidad revolucionaria nacional guatemalteca: Guatemalan National Revolutionary Unity) was formed by FAR (Fuerzas armadas rebeldes: Rebel Armed Forces), EGP (Ejército guerrilleros de los pobres: Guerilla Army of the Poor), PGT (Partido guatemalteco del trabajo: Guatemalan Worker's Party) and ORPA (Organización del pueblo en armas: Organization of Armed People).

¹¹⁹ Various groups, mainly FDN (Fuerzas democráticas nicaraguenses: Nicaraguan Democratic Forces).

<u>Location</u>	<u>Incompatibility</u>	<u>Opposition organization</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Intensity level</u>
Uruguay	Govt	MLN (Movimiento de liberación nacional: Movement of National Liberation) or Tupamaros	1972	Minor
USA¹²⁰	Govt	al-Qa'ida (The Base)	2001	War
	Terr (Puerto Rico)	Puerto Rican Nationalist Party	1950	Minor
Venezuela	Govt	Military faction	1962	Minor
		Military faction (Revolutionary Bolivarian Movement for National Salvation)	1992	Minor

¹²⁰ Supported by the Multinational Coalition, comprising troops from Australia, Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, Jordan, Netherlands, Poland, Russia, Turkey and United Kingdom.