

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Unclear
<b>Unclear Cases of Armed Conflict 1946–2001*</b>				
<b>Europe</b>				
<b>Cyprus</b>	Govt/Terr (?)	Greek Cypriots, Greece vs. Turkish Cypriots, Turkey	1963–64 1967	O, I, D O, I, D
<b>Georgia</b>	Terr (Abkhazia)	Republic of Abkhazia	1994	D
<b>Italy</b>	Govt	NAR (Nuclei armati rivoluzionari: Armed Revolutionary Nuclei)	1980	D
<b>Spain</b>	Govt	Remnants of republican army	1946–50	O, D
	Terr (Basque)	ETA (Euskadi ta azkatasuna: Basque Nation and Liberty)	1975–79 1982–86 1988	D D D
<b>Yugoslavia</b>	Terr (Presevo, Medvedja and Bujanovac)	UCPMB (Ushtria çlirimtare ë Presheves, Medvegjes dhe Bujanovcit: Liberation Army of Presevo, Medvedja and Bujanovac)	2000	D
<b>Middle East</b>				
<b>Egypt – Libya</b>	Govt/Terr (?)		1977	I
<b>Egypt – UK</b>	Terr (Suez)		1953–54	D
<b>Iran</b>	Terr (Kurdistan)	KDPI (Kurdish Democratic Party of Iran) KDPI (Kurdish Democratic Party of Iran), Komaleh KDPI (Kurdish Democratic Party of Iran)	1969–78 1989 1991	D D D

\* For the conflicts listed here, the available information suggests the *possibility* of the cases meeting the criteria of armed conflicts, but there is insufficient information concerning at least one of the three components of the definition: a) the number of battle-deaths (e.g. there are reports on the use of armed force, but the number of deaths cannot be verified), b) the identity or level of organization of a party or c) the type of incompatibility. Cases that have been completely rejected on the grounds that they definitely do not meet the criteria of armed conflict are *not* included in the list below.

The location column lists the governmental party except in the case of *extrastate conflicts*, which are listed in italics with brackets around the name of the dependent territory and with both parties listed in the opposition organization column with the government name in bold. In the case of an *interstate conflict*, both parties are presented in the location column, with a dash between the two country names. *Internationalized internal conflicts* have at least one state or multinational organization listed among the opposition organizations. All other cases are *internal conflicts*. Names of the opposition organizations are given in the local language, if available, and in English.

This document is part of the dataset Armed Conflict 1946–2001 as described in Nils Petter Gleditsch, Peter Wallensteen, Mikael Eriksson, Margareta Sollenberg & Håvard Strand, 2002. 'Armed Conflict 1946–2001: A New Dataset', Journal of Peace Research 39(5): 615–637. The latest version of this document can always be found at the dataset webpage at <http://www.prio.no/cwp/armedconflict/>

O = Unclear level of organization, I = Unclear incompatibility, D = Unclear no. of deaths

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Unclear
			1994–97	D
	Terr (Baluchistan)	Baluchi separatists	1979–80	O, D
	Terr (Turkoman)	Turkoman autonomists	1979–80	O, D
	Govt	Mujahideen e Khalq	1983–84	D
			1994–99	D
<b>Iraq</b>	Govt	Iraqi Communist Party faction SAIRI (Supreme Assembly for the Islamic Revolution in Iraq) <sup>1</sup>	1967–69	D
			1980–81	D
			1985–86	D
			1988	D
			1997–2001	D
<b>Iraq</b>	Terr (Kurdistan)	KDP (Kurdish Democratic Party) PUK (Patriotic Union of Kurdistan)	1971–72	D
			1995	D
<i>(Israel)</i>	<i>Terr (Israel)</i>	<i>United Kingdom</i> vs. <i>IZL [Etzel] (Irgun zvai leumi: National Military Organization), Lehi (Lohamei herut Yisrael: Fighters for the Freedom of Israel)</i>	<i>1947</i>	<i>D</i>
<b>Israel – Egypt</b>	Terr (?)		1953	I, D
			1955	I, D
			1968	I, D
<b>Israel – Syria</b>	Terr (?)		1951	I, D
			1955	I, D
			1960	I, D
			1962	I, D
			1966	I, D
			1972	I, D
<b>Jordan</b>	Govt ?	PLO (Palestine Liberation Organization)	1970–71	I
<b>Muscat and Oman/Oman<sup>2</sup></b>	Terr (Oman)	State of Oman/Free Oman	1958–59	D

<sup>1</sup> Umbrella organization formed in 1982 by al-Dawa, Movement of the Iraqi Mujahideen, Islamic Movement in Iraq, Jund al-Iman, Islamic Action Organization and Islamic Scholars' Organization.

<sup>2</sup> Supported by troops from United Kingdom.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Unclear
	Govt	PFLOAG (Popular Front for the Liberation of the Occupied Arab Gulf)	1963–71	D
<b>N. Yemen – UK</b>	Terr (Aden/South Yemen)		1954–57	D
<b>Saudi Arabia – Yemen</b>	Terr (Common border)		1995	D
<b>S. Yemen</b>	Govt	Communist insurgents	1967–69	O, D
<b>Turkey</b>	Govt	Dev-Sol (Devrimci sol: Revolutionary Left) TIKKO (Türkiye işçi köylü kurtulus ordusu: Turkish Workers and Peasants Liberation Army), Hizbollah	1970–88 2000	D D
<b>Asia</b>				
<b>Afghanistan</b>	Terr (Pushtunistan)	Safi Pushtuns	1947–49	O, D
	Govt	Jamiat-i-Islami	1975	D
<b>Burma/ Myanmar<sup>3</sup></b>	Terr (Chin)	CIA (Chin Independence Army)	1967	D
	Govt	CPB (Communist Party of Burma) ABSDF (All-Burma Students Democratic Front)	1989 1993–94	D D
	Terr (Mon)	NMSP (New Mon State Party)	1991 1993–94	D D
	Terr (Kaya)	KNPP (Karenni National Progressive Party)	1993–95 1998–99 2001	D D D
	Terr (Karen)	KNU (Karen National Union)	1996	D
	Terr (Wa)	UWSA (United Wa State Army)	1997	D
	Terr (Shan)	SSA (Shan State Army)	1989–90 2000	D D
<b>Cambodia<sup>4</sup></b>	Govt	Khmer issarak	1954	D

<sup>3</sup> Due to the complex situation that has existed in Burma since independence, it is hard to find any reliable casualty figures that can be related to specific groups. Thus, the data on Burma 1948–88 are estimates. From 1989 onwards the data are more exact. Note that Burma was heavily involved in fighting the Kuomintang in 1950–54. This is recorded as part of the China-Taiwan conflict.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Unclear
		Khmer serei	1959–66	D
<b>Cambodia – Thailand</b>	Terr (Common border)		1958–59	D
<b>China</b>	Terr (East Turkestan)	Uighur organizations	1990 1996–2001	O, D O, D
<b>China</b>	Terr (Mongolia)	Mongolia	1947	D
<b>China</b>	Terr (Tibet)	Tibet	1951 1957–58	D D
<b>China – India</b>	Terr (Aksai Chin, Arunachal Pradesh)		1965–66 1985–88	D D
<b>China – Soviet Union</b>	Terr (Ussuri River)		1963–68	D
<b>China – Taiwan<sup>5</sup></b>	Govt/Terr (Taiwan strait)		1951 1955–57 1959–69	D D D
<b>China – Vietnam</b>	Terr (Spratlys, Paracels)		1974	D
<b>(India)</b>	<i>Govt?</i>	<i>United Kingdom vs. CPI (Communist Party of India)</i>	1946–47	I, D
<b>India<sup>6</sup></b>	Govt	PWG (People’s War Group), MCC (Maoist Communist Centre)	1995	D
	Terr (Jharkand)	Jharkand Coordination Committee, All-Jharkand Students Union, JMM (Jharkand Mukti Morcha) JMM (Jharkand mukti morcha)	1989 1992	D D
	Terr (Tripura)	TNLF (Tripura National Liberation Front) ATTF (All Tripura Tiger Force)	1989 1992	D D

<sup>4</sup> Supported by troops from USA in 1970.

<sup>5</sup> Taiwan supported by troops from USA from 1954. Taiwanese troops, or rather the Kuomintang, were also fighting Burmese troops in Burma in 1950–54 as part of their struggle against China.

<sup>6</sup> Due to the complex situation that has existed in India since independence, it is hard to find reliable casualty figures that can be related to specific groups. Thus, the data on India 1948–88 are estimates. From 1989 onwards the data are more exact.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Unclear
	Terr (Manipur)	PLA (People's Liberation Army)	1995–96	D
		UNLF (United National Liberation Front), PLA (People's Liberation Army)	2001	D
	Terr (Nagaland)	NSCN (National Socialist Council of Nagaland)-Khaplang faction	1998	D
			2000–01	D
<b>India – Pakistan</b>	Terr (Kashmir)		1985–86	D
			1988	D
<b>Indonesia</b>	Govt	Darul Islam Movement	1954–57	D
	Govt?	CPI (Communist Party of Indonesia)	1965–66	I
	Terr (West Papua)	OPM (Organisasi Papua merdeka: Organization for a Free Papua)	1966–75	D
			1989–92	D
			1995	D
	Terr (Aceh)	GAM (Gerakan Aceh merdeka: Free Aceh Movement)	1976–88	D
Terr (East Timor)	Fretilin (Frente revolucionária de Timor leste independente: Revolutionary Front for an Independent East Timor)	1990–91	D	
		1994–96	D	
	Govt/Terr (?)	Laskar jihad	2001	I
<b>Laos</b>	Govt	Lao issara	1954	D
		Pathet Lao, North Vietnam	1974–75	D
		Various right-wing, neutralist and tribal insurgents	1976–88	O, D
		ULNLF (United Lao National Liberation Front), FDLNSF (Free Democratic Lao National Salvation Front)	1992	O, D
		Hmong Organization	1999–2000	O, D
<b>Malaysia</b>	Govt	CPM (Communist Party of Malaya)	1968–73	D
			1976–80	D
			1982–88	D
	Terr (North Borneo)	CCO (Clandestine Communist Organization)	1970–74	D
<b>N. Korea – S. Korea</b>	Govt/Terr (?)		1967	I
<b>Pakistan</b>	Terr (Baluchistan)	Baluchi separatists	1973	D

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Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Unclear
	Terr (Sindhu Desh)	Sindhi separatists	1983	O, D
	Govt/Terr (?)	Islamists in North-West Frontier Province, probably Tehrik-i-niwaz-i-shariat (Movement for the Enforcement of Islamic Law)	1994	O, I
<b>Papua New Guinea</b>				
	Terr (Bougainville)	BRA (Bougainville Revolutionary Army)	1997	D
<b>Philippines</b>				
	Govt	Huk (Hukbong mapagpalaya ng bayan: People's Liberation Army) NPA (New People's Army)	1955–56 1995–97	D D
	Terr (Mindanao)	MNLF (Moro National Liberation Front)	1989–90 1993	D D
<b>Tajikistan</b>	Govt/Terr (?)	Forces of Rahmon Sanginov	2001	O, I
<b>Thailand</b>				
	Govt	CPT (Communist Party of Thailand)	1965–73 1983–88	D D
	Terr (Pattani)	PULO (Pattani United Liberation Organization), PNLF (Pattani National Liberation Front), BRN (Barisan Revolusi Nasional: National Revolutionary Front)	1968–88	D
	Govt/Terr (?)	Meo [Hmong] insurgents	1967–68	O, I, D
<b>Uzbekistan</b>	Govt	IMU (Islamic Movement of Uzbekistan)	1999	D
<b>Vietnam</b>				
	Terr (Central Highlands)	FULRO (Front uni pour la liberation des races opprimée: United Front for the Liberation of the Oppressed Races)	1964–85 1989	I, D D
<b>Africa</b>				
<b>Algeria</b>	Govt	FFS (Front des forces socialistes: Front of Socialist Forces)	1964	D
<b>Angola</b>	Terr (Cabinda)	FLEC (Frente de libertação do enclave de Cabinda: Front for the Liberation of the Enclave of Cabinda)	1963–88 1993 1998 2001	D D D D
<b>Burundi</b>				
	Govt?	Hutu insurgents Military faction	1972–73 1993	O, I D

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Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Unclear
<b>Cameroon – Nigeria</b>	Terr (Bakassi)		1994	D
<b>Central African Republic</b>	Govt?	Military faction	1996	I, D
<b>Chad</b>	Govt	FNTR (Front national du Tchad rénové: Renewed National Front of Chad)	1996	D
<b>Chad – Libya</b>	Terr (Aozou strip)		1973–86	D
<b>Chad – Nigeria</b>	Terr (Lake Chad)		1998	D
<b>Congo Brazzaville</b>	Govt?	Jeunesse du MNR (Mouvement national de la révolution) Opposition militias	1967–68 1993–94	O, I O, I
<b>Djibouti</b>	Govt	FRUD (Front de restauration de l'unité et de la démocratie: Front for the Restoration of Unity and Democracy)	1999	D
<b>Eritrea</b>	Govt	ELF (Eritrea Liberation Front) EIJM (Eritrea Islamic Jihad Movement)	1997 1999	D D
<b>Ethiopia</b>	Terr (Afar)	ALF (Afar Liberation Front)	1975–88	D
	Terr (Oromiya)	Oromo insurgents OLF (Oromo Liberation Front)	1964–69 1996	O, D D
	Terr (Somali)	al-Itahad al-Islami (Islamic Union)	2000	D
	Govt	EPPF (Ethiopian People's Patriotic Front)	2001	D
	Govt/Terr (?)	BPLM (Benishangul People's Liberation Movement)	2001	I, D
<b>Kenya</b>	Terr (Somali)	Somali insurgents (shifas)	1963–67	O, D
<b>Liberia</b>	Govt	Military faction JFFL (Joint Forces of Liberation of Liberia)	1985 1999	D O, I, D
<b>Libya</b>	Govt	Military faction al-Jama'ah al-Islamiyah al-Muqatilah (Militant Islamic Group) al-Jama'ah al-Islamiyah al-Muqatilah (Militant Islamic Group), al-Jama'ah al-Islamiyah al-Libya	1993 1995	D D

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Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Unclear
<b>Libya – USA</b>	Govt/Terr (?)	(Libyan Islamic Group), al-Haraka al-Shuhada al-Islamiyah (Islamic Martyrs Movement)	1996	D
		al-Jama'ah al-Islamiyah al-Muqatilah (Militant Islamic Group), al-Haraka al-Shuhada al-Islamiyah (Islamic Martyrs Movement)	1997	D
		al-Haraka al-Shuhada al-Islamiyah (Islamic Martyrs Movement)	1998	D
			1986	I
<b>Mali</b>	Terr (Air and Azawad)	MPA (Mouvement populaire de l'Azaouad: Azawad People's Movement), FPLA (Front populaire de l'Azaouad: Popular Front of Azawad), FIAA (Front islamique arabe de l'Azaouad: Islamic Arab Front of Azawad)	1991	D
<b>Morocco</b>	Govt/Terr (?)	Berber insurgents	1956–58	O, I, D
<b>Niger</b>	Terr (Air and Azawad)	FLAA (Front de libération de l'Air et l'Azaouad: Air and Azawad Liberation Front)	1993	D
		ORA (Organization of Armed Resistance)	1995	D
		(Terr: Toubou)	FDR (Front démocratique pour le renouveau: Democratic Front for Renewal)	1995 1998
<b>Nigeria</b>	Govt/Terr (?)	Maitatsine movement	1980–84	O, I
<b>Rhodesia/ Zimbabwe</b>	Govt	ZANU (Zimbabwe African National Union), ZAPU (Zimbabwe African People's Union)	1967–71	D
		ZAPU (Zimbabwe African People's Union) dissidents	1983–88	O, I
		Renamo (Resistência nacional moçambicana: Mozambican National Resistance, MNR)	1987	I
<b>Rwanda</b>	Govt?	Hutu insurgents	1959–63	O, I
<b>Senegal</b>	Terr (Casamance)	MFDC (Mouvement des forces démocratiques de Casamance: Movement of the Democratic Forces of the Casamance)	1991	D
<b>Sudan</b>	Terr (Southern Sudan)	Southern Sudanese insurgents	1956–62 1973–82	O, D D
	Govt	Beja [National] Congress, Sudan Alliance Forces	1996	D
<b>Togo</b>	Govt	Opposition militias	1994	O, D
<i>(Tunisia)</i>	<i>Terr (Tunisia)</i>	<i>France vs. National Liberation Army</i>	<i>1952</i>	<i>D</i>
<b>Uganda</b>	Terr (Rwenzuru)	Rwenzuru Movement	1962–63	D

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Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Unclear
<b>Upper Volta</b> <sup>7</sup> – <b>Mali</b>	Terr (Agacher strip)		1974	D
<b>Zaire</b> <sup>8</sup>	Govt	Insurgents	1984–85	O
<b>Zanzibar</b>	Govt	Revolutionary Party	1964	D
<b>Americas</b>				
<b>Argentina</b>	Govt	ERP (Ejército revolucionario del pueblo: Revolutionary Worker’s Party), Montoneros	1970–72	D
<b>Colombia</b>	Govt?	Various insurgents (‘La violencia’)	1948–64	O, I
<b>Costa Rica</b>	Govt	Insurgents based in Nicaragua	1955	O, D
<b>Cuba</b>	Govt	Movimiento 26 de julio: 26 of July Movement Batista backed insurgents National Revolutionary Council	1956 1959 1962	D O, D D
<b>Dominican Republic</b>	Govt	Cuban backed insurgents	1959	O, D
<b>Ecuador</b>	Govt	Military faction Fuerzas armadas populares Eloy: Eloy Alfaro Popular Armed Forces or Alfaro Vive Carajo!	1975 1986–88	D D
<b>El Salvador</b>	Govt	Military faction	1948	D
<b>Guatemala</b>	Govt?	Cuban backed insurgents, Military faction MR-13 (Movimiento revolucionario trece de noviembre: 13 November Revolutionary Movement)	1960 1962–64	O, D D
<b>Haiti</b>	Govt	Cuban backed insurgents Military faction (Leopard corps), Military faction (Dessalines battalion)	1959 1989	O, D D
<b>Honduras</b>	Govt	Military faction	1963	D
<b>Mexico</b>	Govt	EPR (Ejército popular revolucionario: Popular Revolutionary Army) ERPI (Ejército popular revolucionario del pueblo insurgente: Popular Revolutionary Army of the Insurgent People)	1996 1998	D D

<sup>7</sup> Renamed Burkina Faso in 1984.

<sup>8</sup> Changed name from Congo to Zaire in 1971 and was renamed Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC) in 1997.

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Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Unclear
<b>Nicaragua</b>	Govt	Cuban backed insurgents	1960	O, D
		FSLN (Frente Sandinista de liberación nacional: Sandinista National Liberation Front)	1977	D
<b>Peru</b>	Govt	Sendero luminoso (Shining Path)	2001	D
<b>Surinam</b>	Govt	SLA (Surinamese Liberation Army)	1989	O, D
<b>Venezuela</b>	Govt	FALN (Fuerzas armadas de liberación nacional: Armed Forces of National Liberation)	1963–67	D

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## Unclear Additional Opposition Organizations in Cases of Armed Conflict 1946–2001\*

### Middle East

<b>Egypt</b>	Govt	al-Jihad al-Islamiy (Islamic Jihad, Holy War), Tala'I al-Fath (Vanguards of Conquest)	1994	D
		Tala'I al-Fath (Vanguards of Conquest)	1995	D
		al-Jihad al-Islamiy (Islamic Jihad, Holy War), Tala'I al-Fath (Vanguards of Conquest)	1996	D
		al-Jihad al-Islamiy (Islamic Jihad, Holy War)	1997	D
<b>Iran</b>	Terr (Kurdistan)	Komaleh	1979–88	D
	Govt	Fedayeen e Khalq	1979–80	D
<i>(Israel)</i>	<i>Terr (Israel)</i>	<i>United Kingdom vs. Lehi (Lohamei herut Yisrael: Fighters for the Freedom of Israel)</i>	1946	D

### Asia

<b>Afghanistan</b>	Govt	Hezb-i-Islami	1996	D
<b>Burma/ Myanmar</b>	Terr (Karen)	God's Army	2000	D
<b>Cambodia<sup>1</sup></b>	Govt	Khmer Serei	1967–70	D
		FUNCINPEC (Front uni national pour un Cambodge indépendant, neutre, pacifique et coopératif: United National Front for an Independent, Neutral, Peaceful and Cooperative Cambodia)	1998	D
<b>India</b>	Govt	MCC (Maoist Communist Centre), CPI-ML (Communist Party of India-Marxist-Leninist) faction	1997	D
		CPI-ML (Communist Party of India-Marxist-Leninist) faction	2000	D
	Terr (Tripura)	TRA (Tripura Resurrection Army)	1996	D
		ATTF (All Tripura Tiger Force)	2000	D
Terr (Manipur)	PLA (People's Liberation Army)	1997	D	
	UNLF (United National Liberation Front), KNF (Kuki National Front)	1998	D	

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<sup>1</sup> Supported by troops from USA in 1970.

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		PLA (People's Liberation Army)	1999	D
<b>Philippines</b>	Terr (Mindanao)	Abu Sayyaf	1995–96	D
<b>Africa</b>				
<b>Chad</b>	Govt	CSNPD (Conseil du salut national pour la paix et la démocratie: Committee of National Revival for Peace and Democracy)	1994	D
		MDD (Mouvement pour la démocratie et le développement: Movement for Democracy and Development)	1998	D
		FNTR (Front national du Tchad rénové: Renewed National Front of Chad)	1999	D
<i>(Morocco)</i>	<i>Terr (Morocco)</i>	<i>France vs. Lions of the Liberation, Black Hand, Black Crescent, Secret Organization, National Liberation Army, Berbers, Fellagas, Za'an settlers</i>	<i>1953–56</i>	<i>O, D</i>
<b>Sudan</b>	Terr (Southern Sudan)	SPLA-United (Sudan People's Liberation Army)	1994	D
<b>Uganda</b>	Govt	WNBF (West Nile Bank Front)	1997	D
<b>America</b>				
<b>Cuba</b>	Govt	Movimiento 26 de julio: 26 of July Movement	1953	D
<b>Guatemala</b>	Govt	Military faction	1954	O, I
<b>Peru</b>	Govt	MRTA (Movimiento revolucionario Tupac Amaru: Tupac Amaru Revolutionary Movement)	1994	D
<b>Venezuela</b>	Govt	FALN (Fuerzas armadas de liberación nacional: Armed Forces of National Liberation)	1962	D

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