

Armed Conflicts 1946 - 2003 *

Location	Incompability	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Europe				
Azerbaijan	Terr (Nagorno-Karabakh)	Republic of Nagorno-Karabakh, Armenia ¹	1992–94	War
	Govt	Husseinov military faction	1993	Minor
		OPON forces (Otryad Policija Osobogo Naznachenija: Special Police Brigade)	1995	Minor
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Terr (Serb)	Serbian Republic of Bosnia and Herzegovina, Serbian irregulars, Yugoslavia ²	1992–93	War
			1994–95	Intermediate ³
	Terr (Croat)	Croatian Republic of Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatian irregulars, Croatia ⁴	1993	War
			1994	Intermediate

* The location column lists the governmental party except in the case of *extrastate conflicts*, which are listed in italics with brackets around the name of the dependent territory, and, with both parties listed in the opposition organization column with the government name in bold. In the case of an *interstate conflict*, both parties are presented in the location column, with a dash between the two country names. *Internationalized internal conflicts* have at least one state or or multinational organization listed with the primary parties to the conflict. All other cases are *internal conflicts*. *Minor armed conflict*: at least 25 battle-related deaths in a year and fewer than 1,000 battle-related deaths during the course of the conflict. *Intermediate armed conflict*: at least 25 but fewer than 1,000 battle-related deaths in a year and an accumulated total of more than 1,000 deaths. *War*: at least 1,000 battle-related deaths in a year.

This document is part of the dataset Armed Conflict 1946–2003, an update of the dataset Armed Conflict 1946–2001 as described in Nils Petter Gleditsch, Peter Wallensteen, Mikael Eriksson, Margareta Sollenberg & Håvard Strand, 2002. 'Armed Conflict 1946–2001: A New Dataset', *Journal of Peace Research* 39(5): 615–637. The latest version of this document can always be found at the dataset webpage at <http://www.prio.no/cwp/armedconflict/>

¹ Armenia active in 1992–93.

² Yugoslavia active in 1992–93.

³ Possibly war in 1994–95.

⁴ Croatia active in 1993.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
	Terr (Bihaća Krajina)	Autonomous Province of Western Bosnia	1993–95	Minor
Croatia	Terr (Serb)	Serbian Republic of Krajina, Serbian irregulars, Yugoslavia ⁵	1992–93	Minor
			1995	Minor ⁶
(Cyprus)	<i>Terr (Cyprus)</i>	United Kingdom vs. EOKA (<i>Ethniki organosis kiprion agoniston: National Union of Cypriot Fighters</i>)	1955–59	Minor
Cyprus – Turkey	Terr (Northern Cyprus)		1974	War
France	Govt	OAS (Organisation de l'armée secrète: Secret Army Organization)	1961–62	War
Georgia	Govt	Anti-government alliance ⁷ Zviadists	1991–92	Minor
			1992-93	Minor
	Terr (South Ossetia)	Republic of South Ossetia	1992	Minor
	Terr (Abkhazia)	Republic of Abkhazia	1992	Minor
			1993	War

⁵ Yugoslavia active in 1992–1993.

⁶ Possibly intermediate in 1995.

⁷ The anti-government alliance in Georgia consisted of a faction of the National Guard, the Forces of Vazha Adamia and Mkhedrioni.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Greece	Govt	DSE (Dimokratikos stratos ellados: Democratic Army of Greece)	1946–49	War
Hungary – Soviet Union	Govt		1956	War
Macedonia	Govt	UCK (Ushtria çlirimtare ë kombëtare: National Liberation Army)	2001	Minor
Moldova	Terr (Dniestr)	Dniestr Republic	1992	Minor
Romania	Govt	National Salvation Front	1989	Minor
Russia	Govt	Parliamentary forces	1993	Minor
	Terr (Chechnya)	Republic of Chechnya (Ichkeria)	1994	Minor
			1995–96	War
			1999–2001	War
			2002-03	Intermediate
	Terr (Dagestan)	Wahhabi Movement of the Buinaksk District	1999	Minor
Soviet Union	Terr (Estonia)	Forest Brothers	1946–48	Intermediate

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
	Terr (Latvia)	LTS(p)A (Association of the Latvian Fatherland Guards), LNJS (Latvian National Youth of LTS(p)A), LNPA (Latvian National Guerilla Association)	1946–47	Intermediate
	Terr (Lithuania)	BDPS (Bendras demokratinio pasipriesinimo sajudis: United Democratic Resistance Movement)	1946–47 1948	War Intermediate
	Terr (Ukraine)	UPA (Ukraine Partisan Army)	1946–48 1949–50	War Intermediate
	Terr (Azerbaijan)	APF (Azerbaijani Popular Front)	1990	Minor
	Terr (Nagorno-Karabakh)	Republic of Armenia, ANM (Armenian National Movement)	1990–91	Minor
Spain	Terr (Basque)	ETA (Euskadi ta azkatasuna: Basque Nation and Liberty)	1980–81 1987 1991–92	Minor Minor Minor
UK	Terr (Northern Ireland)	PIRA (Provisional Irish Republican Army) Real IRA (Irish Republican Army)	1971–77 1978–91 1998	Minor Intermediate Intermediate

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
UK– Albania	Terr (Korfu Channel)		1946	Minor
Yugoslavia	Terr (Croatia)	Republic of Croatia, Croatian irregulars	1991	War
	Terr (Slovenia)	Republic of Slovenia	1991	Minor
	Terr (Kosovo)	UCK (Ushtria çlirimtare ë kosovës: Kosovo Liberation Army)	1998	War
		UCK, NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organisation)	1999	War

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Middle East				
Egypt	Govt	Al-Gama'a al-Islamiyya (Islamic Association)	1993–98	Minor
Egypt – UK	Terr (Suez)		1951–52	Minor
Iran	Terr (Azerbaijan)	Republic of Azerbaijan, Soviet Union	1946	Minor
	Terr (Kurdistan)	Republic of Kurdistan/KDPI (Kurdish Democratic Party of Iran), Soviet Union KDPI (Kurdish Democratic Party of Iran)	1946	Minor
			1966–68	Intermediate ⁸
			1979–80	War
			1981	Intermediate
			1982	War
			1983–88	Intermediate
			1990	Intermediate
1993	Intermediate			
1996	Intermediate			

⁸ Possibly war in 1966–68.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
	Terr (Arabistan)	APCO (Arab Political and Cultural Organization)	1979–80	Minor
	Govt	Mujahideen e Khalq	1979–80	Minor
			1981–82	War
			1986–88	Intermediate
			1991–93	Intermediate
			1997	Intermediate
			1999–2001	Intermediate
Iraq	Govt	Military faction	1958	Minor
		Nationalists	1959	Minor ⁹
		Military faction	1963	Minor
		SCIRI (Supreme Council for the Islamic Revolution in Iraq)	1982–84	Minor
			1987	Minor
			1991	War
			1992–96	Intermediate ¹⁰

⁹ Possibly war in 1959.

¹⁰ Possibly war in 1992.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
	Terr (Kurdistan) ¹¹	KDP (Al-hizb al dimuqraati al-kurid: Kurdish Democratic Party of Iraq), PUK (Patriotic Union of Kurdistan) ¹²	1961–63	War
			1964	Intermediate
			1965–66	War
			1967–68	Intermediate
			1969	War
			1970	Intermediate
			1973	Intermediate
			1974–75	War
			1976–87	Intermediate
			1988	War
			1989–90	Intermediate
			1991	War
			1992–93	Intermediate
		PUK (Patriotic Union of Kurdistan)	1996	Intermediate
Iran – Iraq	Terr (Various) ¹³		1974	Minor
			1980–88	War

¹¹ Possibly war in the years 1968, 1970 and 1979–87.

¹² PUK active from 1975.

¹³ Notably the Shatt-al-Arab, but also islands in the Strait of Hormuz as well as territory along their common land border. By 1982, the stated incompatibility had widened to concern governmental power in addition to the territorial dispute.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Iraq-USA, United Kingdom, Australia	Government		2003	War
Iraq – Kuwait ¹⁴	Terr (Kuwait)		1990 1991	Minor War
<i>(Israel)</i>	<i>Terr (Israel)</i>	United Kingdom vs. IZL [Etzel] (Irgun zwai leumi: National Military Organization)	1946	Minor
Israel	Terr (Palestine)	Palestinian insurgents	1949–54 1955–64	Minor Intermediate ¹⁵
		PLO (Munazamat tahir falastin: Palestine Liberation Organization) groups, Non-PLO groups ¹⁶	1965–1988	Intermediate
		PFLP (Al-Jabna Al-Shabiyya li Tahrir Falastin: Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine) PFLP-GC (PFLG-General Command), Fatah (Harakat Tahrir Falastin: Movement for the National Liberation of Palestine), Hezbollah (Party of God), PIJ (Al-Jihad al-Islami fi Filastin: Palestinian Islamic Jihad), PNA (Palestinian National Authority), Hamas (Harakat al-muqawarna al-islamiyya: Islamic Resistance Movement), AMB (Kataeb al-Shaheed al-Aqsa: al-Aqsa Martyr's Brigade), Harakat Amal (Hope Movement)	1989–2003	Intermediate

¹⁴ In 1991, Kuwait supported by the Multinational Coalition comprising troops from: Argentina, Australia, Bahrain, Bangladesh, Belgium, Canada, Czechoslovakia, Denmark, Egypt, France, Greece, Honduras, Italy, Morocco, Netherlands, Niger, Norway, Oman, Pakistan, Portugal, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Senegal, Spain, Syria, United Arab Emirates, United Kingdom and USA.

¹⁵ It is unclear when the conflict changed from minor to intermediate.

¹⁶ E.g. Hamas, Islamic Jihad, PFLP-GC, Hizbollah and al-Aqsa Martyrs Brigade. For the period after 1988 it has been possible to be more exact in the coding, and more precise information is thus given for these years.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Israel – Egypt, Iraq, Lebanon, Syria, Transjordan	Terr (Palestine)		1948	War
			1949	Intermediate
Israel, UK, France – Egypt	Terr (Suez)		1956	War
Israel – Egypt	Terr (Suez/Sinai)		1967	War
			1969–70	Intermediate ¹⁷
			1973	War
Israel – Jordan	Terr (West Bank)		1967	War
Israel – Syria	Terr (Golan Heights)		1967	War
			1973	War
Lebanon	Govt	Independent Nasserite Movement /Mourabitoun militia	1958	War

¹⁷ Possibly war in 1970.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
		Various organizations ¹⁸ , Syria, Israel	1975	Minor
			1976	War
			1977–79	Intermediate ¹⁹
			1980–82	War
			1983–88	Intermediate
		Lebanese Army (Aoun), Lebanese Forces, Syria	1989–90	War
Muscat and Oman/Oman ²⁰	Terr (Oman)	State of Oman/Free Oman	1957	Minor
	Govt	PFLOAG (Popular Front for the Liberation of the Occupied Arab Gulf) ²¹ , South Yemen	1972–75	Minor
N. Yemen ²²	Govt	Opposition coalition	1948	War
		Royalists	1962–64	War
			1965	Intermediate
			1966–67	War

¹⁸ Some of the main groups being Progressive Socialist Party/Lebanese National Movement, Phalangist militia (Lebanese Forces), Lebanese Front, PLO, Mourabitoun, Lebanese Army, Amal, Hizbollah, SLA (South Lebanese Army), LCP (Lebanese Communist Party), PFLP-GC (Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine-General Command), SSNP (Syrian Socialist Nationalist Party), Lebanese National Resistance Front, Popular Nasserite Organization, Lebanese Baath Party, Syria, Israel and Iran (Revolutionary Guard); all active during all or part of the conflict. Due to the chaotic situation from 1976 and the problems of identifying a governmental party, no governmental party representing Lebanon can be identified.

¹⁹ Possibly war in the years 1977–79 and 1983–84.

²⁰ Supported by troops from United Kingdom in 1957. Supported by troops from Iran, Jordan and the United Kingdom in 1972–75.

²¹ Renamed PFLO (Popular Front for the Liberation of Oman) in 1974.

²² Supported by troops from Egypt in 1962–70.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
			1968–70	Intermediate
		National Democratic Front	1980–82	Minor ²³
N. Yemen – S. Yemen	Govt/Terr (Common border)		1972	Minor
			1978–79	Minor
Saudi Arabia	Govt	Juhayman movement	1979	Minor
<i>(S. Yemen)</i>	<i>Terr (Aden/South Yemen)</i>	United Kingdom vs. NLF (<i>National Liberation Front</i>), FLOSY (<i>Front for the Liberation of South Yemen</i>)	1964–67	Minor
S. Yemen	Govt	Faction of Yemenite Socialist Party	1986	War
Syria	Govt	Military faction	1966	Minor
		Muslim Brotherhood	1979–81	Minor
			1982	War
Turkey	Terr (Kurdistan)	PKK (<i>Partiya karkeren Kurdistan: Kurdistan Worker's Party</i>) ²⁴	1984–86	Minor
			1987–91	Intermediate

²³ Possibly intermediate or war in 1980–82.

²⁴ In 2002, the PKK changed its name to Kadek (Kurdistan Freedom and Democracy Congress). In 2003, the name was changed again, this time to KONGRA-GEL (People's Congress of Kurdistan).

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
			1992–97	War
			1998–2003	Intermediate
	Govt	Devrimci sol (Revolutionary Left)	1991–92	Minor
Yemen	Terr (South Yemen)	Democratic Republic of Yemen	1994	War

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Asia				
Afghanistan ²⁵	Govt	PDPA (People's Democratic Party of Afghanistan), Mujahideen (Afghanistan-based), Mujahideen (Pakistan-based), Mujahideen (Iran-based), Military faction, Taleban, Hezb-i-Islami, Hezb-i-Wahdat, Jumbish-i Milli-ye Islami, Jami'at-i-Islami, UIFSA (United Islamic Front for the Salvation of Afghanistan) ²⁶ , Multinational Coalition ²⁷	1978–2001	War
		Taleban	2003	Intermediate
Bangladesh	Terr (Chittagong Hill Tracts)	JSS/SB (Parbattya Chattagram Jana Sanghati Samiti: Chittagong Hill Tracts People's Coordination Association)/ Shanti Bahini (Peace Force)	1974–86	Minor
			1987–92	Intermediate
(Brunei)	<i>Terr (North Borneo)</i>	United Kingdom vs. North Kalimantan Liberation Army	1962	Minor
Burma/ Myanmar ²⁸	Govt	BCP (Burmese Communist Party), leftist organizations ²⁹	1948–53	War
			1954–67	Intermediate

²⁵ Supported by troops from the Soviet Union in 1979–88. Supported by troops from Australia, Denmark, France, Germany, Italy, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Romania, United Kingdom and the USA in 2003.

²⁶ UIFSA was formed by Hezb-i-Wahdat, Jumbish-i Milli-ye Islami and Jami'at-i-Islami in 1996.

²⁷ The Multinational Coalition, active in 2001 comprises troops from Australia, Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, Jordan, Netherlands, Poland, Russia, Turkey, United Kingdom and USA.

²⁸ Due to the complex situation that has existed in Burma since independence, it is hard to find any reliable casualty figures that can be related to specific groups. Thus, the data on Burma 1948–1988 are estimates. From 1989 onwards the data is more exact.

²⁹ Various factions of the Burmese Communist Party have developed over the years, such as the Red Flag and White Flag movements, Parliamentary Democracy Party, People's Liberation Front, National Democratic United Front, Nationalities Liberation Alliance. There are also several organizations operating along ethnic divisions, such as the Palung National Front and Palung State Liberation Organization.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
			1968–78	War
			1979–88	Intermediate
		ABSDF (All-Burma Students Democratic Front)	1990–92	Minor
			1994	Minor
	Terr (Arakan)	Arakan insurgents ³⁰	1948–88	Minor
		RSO (Rohingya Solidarity Organisation), ARIF (Arakan Rohingya Islamic Front)	1991–92	Minor
			1994	Minor ³¹
	Terr (Mon)	Mon insurgents ³²	1948–63	Minor
		NMSP (New Mon State Party)	1990	Minor
		BMA (Beik Mon Army)	1996	Minor
	Terr (Shan)	SSA (Shan State Army), SSIA (Shan State Independence Army)	1960–63	Minor
			1964–70	War
		SSNPLO (Shan State Nationalities People's Liberation Organization), SSRA (Shan State Revolutionary Army), MTA (Mong Tai Army), PSLO (Palung State Liberation Organization)	1976–88	Intermediate
		MTA (Mong Tai Army)	1993	Intermediate

³⁰ APLP (Arakan People's Liberation Party), ANLP (Arakan National Liberation Party), CPA (Communist Party of Arakan), AIO (Arakan Independence Organization), ALP/ALA (Arakan Liberation Party/ Arakan Liberation Army), MLO (Moslem Liberation Organization of Burma), NUFA (National United Liberation Front of Arakan).

³¹ This conflict is coded as being a minor armed conflict for more than 40 years in total. This is contrary to our coding criteria. To date we have not succeeded in establishing when the accumulated death toll exceeded 1000 battle-related deaths.

³² Various organizations including MNDO (Mon National Defence Organisation), MPF (Mon People's Front) and NMSP (New Mon State Party).

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
			1994	War
			1995	Intermediate
		SSA/s (Shan State Army/south command)	1996–2002	Intermediate
	Terr (Kachin)	PNDF (Pawngywnng National Defense Force)	1949	Minor
		KIO (Kachin Independence Organization)	1961–75	War
			1976–92	Intermediate
	Terr (Karenni)	KNPP (Karenni National Progressive Party)	1957	Minor
			1992	Minor
			1996	Minor
	Terr (Karen)	KNU (Karen National Union), God's Army ³³	1948–49	War
			1950–91	Intermediate ³⁴
			1992	War
			1995	Intermediate
			1997–2003	Intermediate
	Terr (Wa)	UWSA (United Wa State Army)	1997	Minor

³³ God's Army only active in 2000.

³⁴ Possibly war in 1991.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
<i>(Cambodia)</i>	<i>Terr (Cambodia)</i>	<i>France vs. Khmer Issarak</i>	1946–53	Minor ³⁵
Cambodia ³⁶	Govt	Khmer Rouge	1967	War
			1968–69	Intermediate
		FUNK (Front uni national du Kampuchéa: National United Front of Kampuchea) ³⁷ , North Vietnam	1970–75	War
		KNUFNS (Kampuchean National United Front for National Salvation), Vietnam	1978	War
		Khmer Rouge, FUNCINPEC (Front uni national pour un Cambodge indépendant, neutre, pacifique et coopératif: United National Front for an Independent, Neutral, Peaceful and Cooperative Cambodia) ³⁸ , KPNLF (Khmer People's National Liberation Front)	1979–88	Intermediate ³⁹
		1989	War	
		1990–98	Intermediate	
Cambodia – Thailand	Terr (Common border)		1966	Minor
			1977–78	Minor

³⁵ Possibly intermediate or war in 1946–53.

³⁶ Supported by troops from South Vietnam and the USA 1970–73. Supported by troops from Vietnam in 1979–89.

³⁷ Coalition of KCP (Khmer Communist Party), Khmer Rouge and Sihanoukists.

³⁸ Formed in 1981.

³⁹ Possibly war 1979–88.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Cambodia – Vietnam	Terr (Common border)		1975–77	Minor ⁴⁰
China	Govt	People's Liberation Army	1946–49	War
	Terr (Taiwan)	Taiwanese insurgents ⁴¹	1947	War
	Terr (Tibet)	Tibet	1950 1956 1959	Minor War War
China – Taiwan⁴²	Govt/Terr (Taiwan strait)		1949	War
			1950	Intermediate
			1954	War
			1958	War
China – India	Terr (Aksai Chin, Arunachal Pradesh)		1962	War
			1967	Intermediate

⁴⁰ Possibly intermediate or war 1975–77.

⁴¹ Note that this separatist insurgency involves Taiwanese aborigines and is unrelated to later China–Taiwan conflicts.

⁴² Supported by troops from the USA from 1954 and on.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
China – Burma	Terr (Common border)		1969	Minor
China – Soviet Union	Terr (Ussuri river)		1969	Minor
China – Vietnam	Terr (Various) ⁴³		1978	Minor
			1979	War
			1980–81	Intermediate
			1983–84	Intermediate
			1986–88	Intermediate
Hyderabad	Govt	CPI (Communist Party of India)	1947–48	War
Hyderabad – India	Terr (Hyderabad)		1948	War
India ⁴⁴	Govt	CPI (Communist Party of India)	1948–51	War
		CPI-M (Communist Party of India-Marxist) ⁴⁵	1967–72	Minor

⁴³ Including their common land border, the Gulf of Tonkin, the Paracel Islands and the Spratly Islands.

⁴⁴ Due to the complex situation that has existed in India since independence, it is hard to find reliable casualty figures that can be related to specific groups. Thus, the data on India 1948–1988 are estimates. From 1989 onwards the data is more exact.

⁴⁵ The CPI-M (Communist Party of India-Marxist) split in 1969 into CPI-ML (Communist Party of India-Marxist-Leninist) and MCC (Maoist Communist Centre). The CPI-ML has since then split into numerous factions, one of the most important being People's War Group (PWG).

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
		PWG (People's War Group), MCC (Maoist Communist Centre)	1990–94 1996–2003	Minor Minor
	Terr (Punjab/ Khalistan)	Sikh insurgents ⁴⁶	1983–86 1987 1988–92 1993	Minor Intermediate War Intermediate
	Terr (Nagaland)	NNC (Naga Underground Rebels) NSCN (I-M) (Naga Socialist Council of Nagaland - Isaac-Muivah faction)	1956–59 1961–68 1992–97 2000	Minor Minor Minor Minor
	Terr (Manipur)	PLA (People's Liberation Army), UNLF (United National Liberation Front), KNF (Kuki National Front)	1982–88 1992–2000 2003	Minor Minor Minor
	Terr (Tripura)	TNV (Tripura National Volunteers)	1978–88	Minor

⁴⁶ A large number of groups have been active, reportedly more than 24 organizations and splinter groups in 1992. Some of the larger groups have been the KLF (Khalistan Liberation Force) and the KCF (Khalistan Commando Force).

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
		ATTF (All Tripura Tiger Force), NLFT (National Liberation Front of Tripura)	1992-93	Minor
			1995	Minor
			1997-2003	Minor
	Terr (Mizoram)	MNF (Mizo National Front)	1966-68	Minor
	Terr (Kashmir)	Kashmir insurgents ⁴⁷	1989	Minor
			1990-93	War
			1994-98	Intermediate
			1999-2003	War
	Terr (Assam)	ULFA (United Liberation Front of Assam)	1990-91	Minor
			1994-2003	Minor
	Terr (Bodoland)	ABSU (All Bodo Student's Union), NDFB (National Democratic Front for Bodoland)	1989-1990	Minor
			1993-2003	Minor
India – Pakistan	Terr (Kashmir)		1947-48	War
			1964	Intermediate

⁴⁷ A large number of groups have been active. 60 groups were reported active in 1990, 140 in 1991 and 180 in 1992. Some of the larger groups have been JKLF (Jammu & Kashmir Liberation Front (JKLF), the Hizb-ul-Mujahideen and, in recent years, also the Harkat-ul-Mujahideen, Lashkar-e-Toiba and Jesh-e-Mohammad.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
			1965	War
			1971	War
			1984	Intermediate
			1987	Intermediate
			1989–1992	Intermediate
			1996–98	Intermediate
			1999	War
			2000–03	Intermediate
<i>(Indonesia)</i>	<i>Terr (Indonesia)</i>	Netherlands vs. <i>Indonesian People's Army</i>	1946–49	Minor
Indonesia	Terr (South Moluccas)	Republic of South Moluccas	1950	War
	Terr (West Papua)	OPM (Organisasi Papua merdeka: Organization for a Free Papua)	1965	Minor
			1976–78	War
	Terr (East Timor)	Fretilin (Frente revolucionária de Timor Leste independente: Revolutionary Front for an Independent East Timor)	1975–78	War
			1979–89	Intermediate
			1992	Intermediate
			1997–98	Intermediate

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
	Terr (Aceh)	GAM (Gerakan Aceh merdeka: Free Aceh Movement)	1990–1991 1999–2002 2003	Minor ⁴⁸ Minor Intermediate
	Govt	Darul Islam Movement Darul Islam Movement, PRRI (Revolutionary Government of the Indonesian Republic), Permesta movement	1953 1958–61	War Intermediate
Indonesia – Netherlands	Terr (West New Guinea)		1962	Minor
<i>(Laos)</i>	<i>Terr (Laos)</i>	<i>France vs. Lao Issara</i>	1946–49 1950–53	Minor Intermediate ⁴⁹
Laos ⁵⁰	Govt	Pathet Lao ⁵¹ , Neutrals Pathet Lao, North Vietnam LRM (Lao Resistance Movement) ⁵²	1959–61 1963–73 1989–90	War War Intermediate

⁴⁸ Possibly war in 1990. Possibly Intermediate from 1991.

⁴⁹ Possibly war in 1950–53.

⁵⁰ Supported by troops from Thailand in 1960–61 and 1969. Supported by troops from the USA, South Vietnam in 1963–73

⁵¹ Possibly supported by troops from North Vietnam.

⁵² LRM, also known as NLF (National Liberation Front), was a loose umbrella organisation, consisting of e.g. the former Chao Fa ("soldiers of the sky") organisation and the LNLA (Lao National Liberation Army).

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Laos – Thailand	Terr (Common border)		1986–88	Minor
(Malaya)	<i>Terr (Malaya)</i>	United Kingdom, Australia, New Zealand vs. Communist Party of Malaya	1948-57	War
Malaysia⁵³	Govt	CPM (Communist Party of Malaya)	1958–60 1974–75 1981	Minor Minor ⁵⁴ Minor ⁵⁵
	Terr (North Borneo)	CCO (Clandestine Communist Organization)	1963–66	Minor
Malaysia⁵⁶ – Indonesia	Terr (North Borneo)		1963–66	Minor
Nepal	Govt	Nepali Congress CPN-M (Communist Party of Nepal-Maoist)/UPF (United People's Front)	1960–62 1996–2000 2001	Minor Minor Intermediate ⁵⁷

⁵³ Supported by troops from the United Kingdom in 1958–60.

⁵⁴ Possibly intermediate in 1974–75.

⁵⁵ Possibly intermediate in 1981.

⁵⁶ Supported by troops from the United Kingdom.

⁵⁷ Possibly war in 2001.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
			2002-03	War
N. Korea⁵⁸ – S. Korea⁵⁹	Terr (Korea)		1949	Minor ⁶⁰
			1950–53	War
Pakistan	Terr (East Pakistan)	Mukti Bahini (Liberation Force)	1971	War
	Terr (Baluchistan)	Baluchi separatists	1974	War
			1975–77	Intermediate ⁶¹
	Govt	MQM (Mohajir Qaumi Movement)	1990	Minor
			1995–96	Minor
Papua New Guinea	Terr (Bougainville)	BRA (Bougainville Revolutionary Army)	1989–90	Minor
			1992–96	Minor
Philippines	Govt	HUK (Hukbong Mapagpalaya ng Bayan: People's Liberation Army)	1946–54	War

⁵⁸ Supported by troops from the Soviet Union and China in 1950-53.

⁵⁹ Supported by UN Alliance comprising troops from: United States, Australia, Canada, France, Greece, New Zealand, United Kingdom, the Philippines, Thailand, South Africa and Turkey from 1950, and the Netherlands, Belgium, Luxembourg, Colombia and Ethiopia from 1951.

⁶⁰ Possibly war in 1949.

⁶¹ Possibly war in 1975–77.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
		CPP (Communist Party of the Philippines), Military faction ⁶²	1972–80	Minor
			1981	Intermediate
			1982–86	War
			1987–88	Intermediate
			1989	War
			1990	Intermediate
			1991–92	War
			1993–95	Intermediate
			1997	Intermediate
			1999–2003	Intermediate
	Terr (Mindanao)	MNLF (Moro National Liberation Front)	1970–71	Minor
			1972–77	Intermediate
			1978	War
			1979–80	Intermediate
			1981	War
		MNLF (Moro National Liberation Front), MILF (Moro Islamic Liberation Front), ASG (Abu Sayyaf Group), MNLF faction	1982–1990	Intermediate
			1993–99	Intermediate
			2000	War
			2001–03	Intermediate

⁶² Military faction only active 1989-1990.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
S. Korea ⁶³	Govt	Leftist insurgents (e.g. Inmin-gun: People's Army, Military faction)	1948–50	War
S. Vietnam ⁶⁴	Terr (South Vietnam)	Communist forces (developing into FNL [Front national de libération: National Liberation Front])	1955–64	War
S. Vietnam ⁶⁵ – N. Vietnam ⁶⁶	Terr (South Vietnam)		1965–75	War
Sri Lanka	Terr (Eelam)	LTTE (Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam), TELO (Tamil Eelam Liberation Organization), PLOTE (People's Liberation Organization of Tamil Eelam)	1983–84	Minor
			1985–88	Intermediate ⁶⁷
			1989–2001	War
			2003	Intermediate
	Govt	JVP (Janata vimukhti peramuna: Sinhalese People's Liberation Front)	1971	War
			1989	War
			1990	Intermediate

⁶³ Supported by troops from the USA in 1949-1950.

⁶⁴ Supported by troops from the USA from 1962.

⁶⁵ Supported by troops from the USA, Australia, New Zealand, Thailand, South Korea and the Philippines 1965-1975.

⁶⁶ Supported by troops from North Korea 1965-1975.

⁶⁷ Possibly war in 1985–88.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Tajikistan ⁶⁸	Govt	UTO (United Tajik Opposition)	1992–93	War
			1994–96	Intermediate
		Movement for Peace in Tajikistan	1998	Minor
Thailand	Govt	Military faction (Navy)	1951	Minor
		CPT (Communist Party of Thailand)	1974–82	Intermediate ⁶⁹
Thailand – France	Terr (Northern Cambodia)		1946	Minor
Uzbekistan ⁷⁰	Govt	IMU (Islamic Movement of Uzbekistan)	2000	Minor
(Vietnam)	<i>Terr (Vietnam)</i>	France vs. Viet Nam doc lap dong minh hoi (Vietnam Independence League) or Viet minh	1946–54	War

⁶⁸ Supported by troops from Russia/CIS (Commonwealth of Independent States) in 1993–96 and troops from Uzbekistan in 1993–94.

⁶⁹ Possibly war in 1977–79.

⁷⁰ Supported by troops from Kyrgyzstan in 2000.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Africa				
<i>(Algeria)</i>	<i>Terr (Algeria)</i>	France vs. FLN (<i>Front de libération nationale: National Liberation Front</i>), MNA (<i>Mouvement nationale algérien: Algerian National Movement</i>)	1954 1955–61 1962	Minor War Intermediate
Algeria	Govt	Takfir wa'l Hijra (Exile and Redemption), MIA (Mouvement Islamique Armée; Armed Islamic Movement), FIS (Front Islamique du Salut / Islamic Salvation Front), GIA (Groupe islamique armé: Armed Islamic Group), GSPC (Groupe salafiste pour la prédication et le combat: Salafist Group for Preaching and Combat)	1991–92 1993–2001 2002-03	Minor War Intermediate
Algeria – Morocco	Terr (Common border)		1963	Minor
<i>(Angola)</i>	<i>Terr (Angola)</i>	Portugal vs. MPLA (<i>Movimento popular de libertação de Angola: Popular Movement for the Liberation of Angola</i>), FNLA (<i>Frente nacional da libertação de Angola: National front for the Liberation of Angola</i>), UNITA (<i>União nacional para a independência total de Angola: National Union for the Total Independence of Angola</i>) ⁷¹	1960–65 1966–74	Minor Intermediate ⁷²

⁷¹ Active from 1966.

⁷² Possibly intermediate earlier than 1966, and some of the years 1966–74 should possibly be classified as war.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level	
Angola ⁷³	Govt ⁷⁴	UNITA (União nacional para a independência total de Angola: National Union for the Total Independence of Angola), South Africa ⁷⁵ , FNLA (Frente nacional da libertação de Angola: National front for the Liberation of Angola), MPLA faction ⁷⁶ , Zaire ⁷⁷	1975–94	War	
			1995	Intermediate ⁷⁸	
			1998–2001	War	
			2002	Intermediate	
	Terr (Cabinda)	FLEC-R (Frente da libertação do enclave de Cabinda-Renovada: Front for the Liberation of the Enclave of Cabinda-Renewed), FLEC-FAC (Frente da libertação do enclave de Cabinda-Forças armadas de Cabinda: Front for the Liberation of the Enclave of Cabinda-Armed Forces of Cabinda)	1991	Minor	
			1994	Minor	
			1996–98	Minor	
			2002	Minor	
	Burkina Faso	Govt	Popular Front	1987	Minor

⁷³ Supported by troops from Cuba until 1989. Supported by troops from Namibia in 1999–02.

⁷⁴ From 1990, only activity involving the government of Angola and UNITA.

⁷⁵ South Africa active in 1975, 1976, 1987 and 1988.

⁷⁶ MPLA faction only active in 1977.

⁷⁷ Zaire active in 1975.

⁷⁸ Possibly war in 1995.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Burkina Faso – Mali	Terr (Agacher strip)		1985	Minor
Burundi	Govt	Military faction	1965	Minor
		Palipehutu (Parti pour la libération du peuple Hutu: Party for the Liberation of the Hutu People)	1991-92	Minor
		CNDD (Conseil national pour la défense de la démocratie: National Council for the Defense of Democracy), Palipehutu-FNL (Parti pour la libération du peuple Hutu-Forces nationales de libération: Party for the Liberation of the Hutu People-Forces for National Liberation) ⁷⁹ , Frolina (Front pour la libération nationale: National Liberation Front), CNDD-FDD (Conseil national pour la défense de la démocratie-Forces pour la défense de la démocratie: National Council for the Defense of Democracy-Forces for the Defense of Democracy) ⁸⁰	1994–96	Minor ⁸¹
			1997	Intermediate ⁸²
			1998	War
			1999	Intermediate ⁸³
			2000–02	War
			2003	Intermediate

⁷⁹ In 2002, Palipehutu-FNL split into the Palipehutu-FNL/Rwasa faction and the Palipehutu-FNL/Mugabarabona faction.

⁸⁰ In 2001, CNDD-FDD split into the CNDD-FDD/Ndayikengurukiye faction and the CNDD-FDD/Nkurunziza faction.

⁸¹ Possibly intermediate in 1995–96.

⁸² Possibly war in 1997.

⁸³ Possibly war in 1999.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
<i>(Cameroon)</i>	<i>Terr (Cameroon)</i>	<i>France vs. UPC (Union des populations camerounaises: Union of the Populations of Cameroon)</i>	1957–60	Minor
Cameroon	Govt	Military faction	1984	Minor
Cameroon – Nigeria	Terr (Bakassi)		1996	Minor
Central African Republic ⁸⁴	Govt	Military faction	2001	Minor
		Forces of François Bozize	2002	Minor
Chad ⁸⁵	Govt	Various groups ⁸⁶	1965–88	War
			1989	Intermediate
			1990	War

⁸⁴ Supported by troops from Libya in 2001.

⁸⁵ Due to the complex situation that has existed in Chad since independence, it is hard to find any reliable casualty figures that can be related to specific groups. Thus, the data on Chad until 1991 are estimates. The data for the early 1990's is more exact, but still problematic, whereas better precision has been possible to achieve from the late 1990's.

⁸⁶ Some of the main groups being FROLINAT (Front de libération national du Chad: National Liberation Front of Chad), FNT (Front national tchadien: Chadian National Front), FAT (Forces armées tchadiennes: Chadian Armed Forces), FAN (Forces armées du Nord: Armed Forces of the North), FAP (Forces armées populaires: People's Armed Forces), CDR (Conseil démocratique révolutionnaire: Democratic Revolutionary Council), FANT (Forces armées nationales tchadiennes: Chadian National Armed Forces), GUNT (Gouvernement d'union nationale de transition: Transitional Government of National Unity), Libya, Islamic Legion, Military faction developing into Revolutionary Forces of 1 April, MOSANAT (Mouvement pour la salvation nationale tchadienne: Movement for the National Salvation of Chad) and MPS (Mouvement patriotique du salut: Patriotic Salvation Movement). Few groups are active during all years.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
		MDD (Mouvement pour la démocratie et le développement: Movement for Democracy and Development), CSNPD (Conseil de salut national pour la paix et la démocratie: Committee of National Revival for Peace and Democracy), CNR (Comité national de redressement: National Council for Recovery), FNT (Front national tchadien: Chad National Front), FARF (Forces armées pour la République fédérale: Armed Forces of the Federal Republic), MDJT (Mouvement pour la démocratie et la justice au Tchad: Movement for Democracy and Justice in Chad)	1991–94 1997–2002	Minor Minor ⁸⁷
Chad – Libya	Terr (Aozou strip)		1987	War
Chad – Nigeria	Terr (Lake Chad)		1983	Minor
Comoros	Govt	Presidential guard	1989	Minor
	Terr (Anjouan)	MPA (Mouvement populaire anjouanais: Anjouan People’s Movement)/Republic of Anjouan	1997	Minor
Congo Brazzaville ⁸⁸	Govt	Ninjas, Cobras, Angola ⁸⁹ , Cocoyes, Ntsiloulous	1993–94 1997–98	Minor War

⁸⁷ Possibly intermediate by 2001.

⁸⁸ Supported by troops from Angola and Chad in 1998–99 and by troops from Angola in 2002.

⁸⁹ Angola only active in 1997.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level	
			1999	Intermediate	
			2002	Intermediate	
Democratic Republic of Congo ⁹⁰	Terr (Katanga)	Katanga	1960–62	Minor	
	Terr (South Kasai)	Independent Mining State of South Kasai	1960–62	Minor	
	Govt		CNL (Conseil national de libération: National Liberation Council)	1964–65	War
			Opposition militias ⁹¹	1967	Minor
			FLNC (Front de libération nationale congolais: Congolese National Liberation Front)	1977	Minor
				1978	Intermediate ⁹²
			AFDL (Alliance des forces démocratiques pour la libération du Congo-Kinshasa: Alliance of Democratic Forces for the Liberation of Congo-Kinshasa), Rwanda	1996	Minor
RCD (Rassemblement congolaises pour la démocratie: Congolese Democratic Rally), RCD-ML (Rassemblement congolaises pour la démocratie-Mouvement de libération: Congolese Democratic Rally-Liberation Movement), MLC (Mouvement de libération congolais: Congolese Liberation Movement), Angola ⁹³ , Rwanda, Uganda	1997–2000	War			

⁹⁰ The Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC) previously called Congo (1960–1971) and Zaire (1971–1997). Government of DRC supported by troops from Zimbabwe, Angola, Namibia and Chad in 1998–99, and by troops from Zimbabwe, Angola and Namibia in 2000–01.

⁹¹ Including Katangese gendarmes and mercenaries.

⁹² Possibly war in both 1977 and 1978.

⁹³ Angola active in 1997.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
			2001	Intermediate ⁹⁴
Djibouti	Govt	FRUD (Front pour la restauration de l'unité et de la démocratie: Front for the Restoration of Unity and Democracy)	1991–94	Minor
		FRUD faction	1999	Minor
Equatorial Guinea	Govt	Military faction	1979	Minor
Eritrea	Govt	EIJM (Harakat al Jihad al Islami: Eritrean Islamic Jihad Movement) - Abu Suhail faction	1997	Minor
			1999	Minor
			2003	Minor
Eritrea – Ethiopia	Terr (Badme)		1998–2000	War
Ethiopia	Govt	Military faction	1960	Minor
		EPRP (Ethiopian People's Revolutionary Party), Military faction, TPLF (Tigrean People's Liberation Front), EPDM (Ethiopian People's Democratic Movement), EPRDF (Ethiopian People's Revolutionary Democratic Front) ⁹⁵	1976–91	War

⁹⁴ Possibly war in 2001.

⁹⁵ EPRDF formed by TPLF and EPDM.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
	Terr (Eritrea)	ELF (Eritrean Liberation Front), ELF factions, EPLF (Eritrean People's Liberation Front)	1962–67 1968–73 1974–91	Minor Intermediate War
	Terr (Ogaden) ⁹⁶	WSLF (Western Somali Liberation Front) ⁹⁷ ONLF (Ogaden National Liberation Front)	1975–76 1977–78 1979–83 1996 1998–2002	Minor War Intermediate Minor Minor ⁹⁸
	Terr (Afar)	ALF (Afar Liberation Front) ARDUF (Afar Revolutionary Democratic Unity Front)	1989–91 1996	Minor Minor
	Terr (Somali)	al-Itahad al-Islami (Islamic Union)	1996–97 1999	Minor Minor
	Terr (Oromiya)	OLF (Oromo Liberation Front)	1989–91 1999–2003	Minor Minor ⁹⁹

⁹⁶ Ethiopia supported by troops from Cuba in 1975–83.

⁹⁷ Backed by Somali “volunteers” that were likely to have been regular troops from the Somali National Army.

⁹⁸ Possibly intermediate by 2001.

⁹⁹ Possibly intermediate by 2001. Possibly war in 2002.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Ethiopia – Somalia	Terr (Ogaden)		1960	Minor
			1964	Minor
			1973	Minor
			1983	Minor
			1987	Minor
Gabon ¹⁰⁰	Govt	Military faction	1964	Minor
Gambia ¹⁰¹	Govt	SRLP (Socialist and Revolutionary Labour Party)	1981	Minor
Ghana	Govt	Military faction (National Liberation Council)	1966	Minor
		Military faction (Provisional National Defence Council)	1981	Minor
		Military faction	1983	Minor
Guinea	Govt	Military faction	1970	Minor
		RFDG (Rassemblement des forces démocratiques de Guinée: Rally of Democratic Forces of Guinea)	2000–01	Minor ¹⁰²

¹⁰⁰ Supported by troops from France.

¹⁰¹ Supported by troops from Senegal in 1981.

¹⁰² Possibly intermediate in 2001.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
(Guinea Bissau)	<i>Terr (Guinea-Bissau)</i>	Portugal vs. PAIGC (<i>Partido africano da independência da Guiné e do Cabo Verde: African Party for the Independence of Guinea-Bissau and Cape Verde</i>)	1963–64	Minor
			1965–73	Intermediate
Guinea Bissau ¹⁰³	Govt	Military Junta for the Consolidation of Democracy, Peace and Justice	1998	War
			1999	Intermediate
Ivory Coast	Govt	MPCI (Mouvement patriotique de la Côte d'Ivoire: Patriotic Movement of Ivory Coast), MJP (Mouvement pour la justice et la paix: Movement for Justice and Peace), MPIGO (Mouvement populaire ivoirien du Grand Ouest: Ivorian Movement for the Greater West)	2002	Minor
			2003	Minor
(Kenya)	<i>Terr (Kenya)</i>	United Kingdom vs. <i>Mau Mau</i>	1952	Minor
			1953–56	War
Kenya	Govt	Military faction	1982	Minor
Lesotho ¹⁰⁴	Govt	Military faction	1998	Minor

¹⁰³ Supported by troops from Senegal and Guinea in 1998–99.

¹⁰⁴ Supported by troops from South Africa and Botswana in 1998.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Liberia	Govt	Military faction (People's Redemption Council)	1980	Minor
		NPFL (National Patriotic Forces of Liberia), INPFL (Independent NPFL)	1989	Minor
			1990	War
			1991	Intermediate
			1992	War
			1993–95	Intermediate ¹⁰⁵
		LURD (Liberians United for Reconciliation and Democracy)	2000–02	Minor ¹⁰⁶
		2003	War	
(Madagascar)	<i>Terr (Malagasy)</i>	France vs. MDRM (<i>Mouvement démocratique de la rénovation malgache: Democratic Movement for Malagasy Renewal</i>)	1947	War
Madagascar	Govt	Monima (Mouvement National pour l'Indépendance de Madagascar: National Movement for the Independence of Madagascar)	1971	Minor
Mali	Terr (Azawad)	MPA (Mouvement populaire de l'Azaouad: Azawad People's Movement)	1990	Minor
		FIAA (Front islamique arabe de l'Azaouad: Islamic Arab Front of Azawad)	1994	Minor
(Morocco)	<i>Terr (Morocco)</i>	France vs. <i>Istiqlal (Moroccan Nationalist Party)</i>	1953–56	Minor

¹⁰⁵ Possibly war in 1993.

¹⁰⁶ Possible intermediate by 2001. Possibly war in 2002.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
(Morocco /Mauritania)	<i>Terr (Morocco/ Mauritania)</i>	France ¹⁰⁷ vs. <i>NLA (National Liberation Army)</i>	1957–58	Minor
(Morocco /Spanish territories)	<i>Terr (Morocco/ Spanish territories)</i>	Spain ¹⁰⁸ vs. <i>NLA (National Liberation Army)</i>	1957	Minor
Morocco	Govt	Military faction	1971	Minor
Morocco, Mauretania ¹⁰⁹	Terr (Western Sahara)	Polisario (Frente popular de liberación de Saguia el Hamra y Rio de Oro: Popular Front for the Liberation of Saguia al Hamra and Rio de Oro)	1975–80 1981–89	War Intermediate ¹¹⁰
(Mozambique)	<i>Terr (Mozambique)</i>	Portugal vs. <i>Frelimo (Frente de libertação de Moçambique: Front for the Liberation of Mozambique)</i>	1964–65 1966–71 1972–73 1974	Minor Intermediate War Intermediate

¹⁰⁷ Supported by troops from Spain.

¹⁰⁸ Supported by troops from France.

¹⁰⁹ Mauritania involved 1975–1979.

¹¹⁰ Possibly war in some of the years, e.g. 1987.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Mozambique ¹¹¹	Govt	Renamo (Resistência nacional moçambicana: Mozambican National Resistance, MNR)	1976–80	Minor
			1981–92	War
Niger	Terr (Air and Azawad)	FLAA (Front de libération de l’Aïr et l’Azaouad: Air and Azawad Liberation Front)	1992	Minor
		CRA (Coordination of the Armed Resistance)	1994	Minor
		UFRA (Union des forces de la résistance armée: Union of Forces of the Armed Resistance)	1997	Minor
	Terr (Eastern Niger)	FDR (Front démocratique pour le renouveau: Democratic Front for Renewal)	1996	Minor
FARS (Forces révolutionnaires du Sahara: Revolutionary Armed Forces of the Sahara)		1997	Minor	
Nigeria	Govt	Military faction	1966	Minor
	Terr (Biafra)	Republic of Biafra	1967–70	War
Rhodesia	Govt	ZANU (Zimbabwe African National Union), ZAPU (Zimbabwe African People’s Union)	1972–75	Minor
			1976–79	War

¹¹¹ Supported by troops from Zimbabwe in 1989–90.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Rwanda ¹¹²	Govt	FPR (Front patriotique rwandais: Rwandan Patriotic Front)	1990	Minor
			1991–92	War
			1993–94	Intermediate
		PALIR (Peuple en armes poue la liberation du Rwanda: Armed People for the Liberation of Rwanda) ¹¹³	1997	Minor
			1998	War
			1999–2000	Intermediate
			2001	War
			2002	Intermediate
Senegal	Terr (Casamance)	MFDC (Mouvement des forces démocratiques de Casamance: Movement of the Democratic Forces of the Casamance)	1990	Minor
			1992–93	Minor
			1995	Minor
			1997-98	Minor ¹¹⁴
			1999–2001	Intermediate
			2003	Intermediate

¹¹² Supported by troops from Zaire in 1990.

¹¹³ The organisation is often referred to as ex-FAR and Interahamwé in the news media.

¹¹⁴ Possibly intermediate in 1998.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Sierra Leone ¹¹⁵	Govt	RUF (Revolutionary United Front), AFRC (Armed Forces Revolutionary Council), Kamajors ¹¹⁶	1991–93	Minor
			1994–97	Intermediate
			1998–99	War
			2000	Intermediate
Somalia ¹¹⁷	Govt	Military faction SSDF (Somali Salvation Democratic Front), SNM (Somali National Movement), SPM (Somali Patriotic Movement), USC (United Somali Congress)-Madhi faction, USC- Aideed faction	1978	Minor
			1981–86	Minor
			1987–88	Intermediate
			1989–92	War
			1993–96	Intermediate
			SRRC (Somali Reconciliation and Restoration Council)	2001–02
South Africa	Terr (Namibia)	SWAPO (South West Africa People's Organization)	1966–78	Minor
			1979	Intermediate
			1980–83	War
			1984–85	Intermediate
			1986–88	War

¹¹⁵ Supported by troops from the United Kingdom in 2000.

¹¹⁶ AFRC and Kamajors active in 1997–99.

¹¹⁷ Somalia is not included as an active armed conflict in 1997–2000 since the fighting did not include the government forces. During those years, most violence involved various groups in southern Somalia.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Sudan	Govt	ANC (African National Congress), PAC (Pan Africanist Congress), Azapo (Azanian People's Organization)	1981–88	Minor
	Govt	Sudanese Communist Party	1971	Minor
		Islamic Charter Front	1976	Minor
		SLA (Sudan Liberation Movement/Army), JEM (Justice and Equality Movement)	2003	War
	Terr (Southern Sudan) ¹¹⁸	Anya Nya ¹¹⁹	1963–72	War
		SPLM (Sudanese People's Liberation Movement), SPLM faction, NDA (National Democratic Alliance) ¹²⁰ , SAF (Sudan Alliance Forces)	1983–92	War
			1993–94	Intermediate ¹²¹
			1995–2002	War
Togo	Govt	MTD (Mouvement togolaise pour la démocratie: Togoese Movement for Democracy)	1986	Minor
		Military faction	1991	Minor

¹¹⁸ By 1997 the incompatibility had widened to concern governmental power in addition to the territorial dispute.

¹¹⁹ Formed Southern Sudanese Liberation Movement in 1970 together with other southern Sudanese opposition organizations.

¹²⁰ NDA includes SPLM as its largest member organization.

¹²¹ Possibly war in 1993–94.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
<i>(Tunisia)</i>	<i>Terr (Tunisia)</i>	France vs. National Liberation Army	1953–56	Minor
Tunisia	Govt	Résistance armée tunisienne (Tunisian Armed Resistance)	1980	Minor
Tunisia – France	Terr (Bizerte)		1961	War
Uganda ¹²²	Govt	Military faction	1971	Minor
		UPA (Uganda People's Army)	1972	Minor
		Military faction	1977	Minor
		Military faction, UNLA (Uganda National Liberation Army), Tanzania	1978	Minor
			1979	War
		NRA (National Resistance Army) ¹²³ , UFM (Uganda Freedom Movement), UPM (Ugandan Patriotic Movement), UNRF (Uganda National Rescue Front), UFDM (Ugandan Federal Democratic Movement), UPF (Uganda People's Front), UPDA (Ugandan People's Democratic Army), UPC (Uganda People's Congress), UNLA (Uganda National Liberation Army), FOBA (Force Obote Back Again), UDCA (Uganda Democratic Christian Army), HSM (Holy Spirit Movement), HSM-Severino faction	1981–1988	War
		UPDA faction, UPA (Uganda People's Army), UDCA (Uganda Democratic Christian Army)	1989	War
	1990	Intermediate		

¹²² Supported by troops from Libya in 1978–79.

¹²³ NRA active 1981–1986.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
			1991	War
		LRA (Lord's Resistance Army) ¹²⁴ , WNBF (West Nile Bank Front), ADF (Alliance of Democratic Forces), UNRF II (Uganda National Rescue Front II)	1994–2003	Intermediate ¹²⁵

¹²⁴ Note that the LRA was previously called UDCA.

¹²⁵ Possibly war in 2002.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Americas				
Argentina	Govt	Military faction	1955	Minor
		Military faction (Azules: Blue)	1963	Minor
		ERP (Ejército revolucionario del pueblo: Revolutionary Worker's Party), Montoneros	1973–74	Minor
			1975	War
			1976–77	Intermediate ¹²⁶
Argentina – UK	Terr (Malvinas/ Falkland Islands)		1982	War
Bolivia	Govt	Popular Revolutionary Movement	1946	War
		MNR (Movimiento nacionalista revolucionario: National Revolutionary Movement)	1952	Minor
		ELN (Ejército de liberación nacional: National Liberation Army)	1967	Minor
Chile	Govt	Military faction	1973	Minor

¹²⁶ Possibly war in 1976–77.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Colombia	Govt	FARC (Fuerzas armadas revolucionarias colombianas: Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia, ELN (Ejército de liberación nacional: National Liberation Army), EPL (Ejército popular de liberación: People's Liberation Army), M-19 (Movimiento 19 de Abril: 19 April Movement), FARC faction, ELN faction, MAO (Movimiento de autodefensa obrera: Workers' Self-Defence Movement), Quintin lame ¹²⁷	1965–79	Minor ¹²⁸
			1980–88	Intermediate ¹²⁹
			1989–90	War
			1991	Intermediate
			1992–93	War
			1994–97	Intermediate
			1998–2002	War
			2003	Intermediate
Costa Rica	Govt	National Liberation Army	1948	War
Cuba	Govt	Military faction	1953	Minor
			1957	Minor
		Movimiento 26 de Julio (26 July Movement)	1958	War
			National Revolutionary Council, USA	1961

¹²⁷ Only FARC and ELN active in 1992–2003.

¹²⁸ It is unclear when the conflict changed from minor to intermediate.

¹²⁹ Possibly war in several of the years.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Dominican Republic	Govt	Military faction	1965	Minor ¹³⁰
Ecuador – Peru	Terr (Cordillera del Condor)		1995	Minor
El Salvador	Govt	Military faction	1972	Minor
		ERP (Ejército revolucionario del pueblo: People's Revolutionary Army), FAL (Fuerzas armadas de liberación: Armed Liberation Forces), FARN (Fuerzas armadas de resistencia nacional: Armed Forces of National Resistance), FPL (Fuerzas populares de liberación farabundo Marti: Farabundo Marti Popular Liberation Forces), PRTC (Partido revolucionario de trabajadores centroamericanos: Revolutionary Party of Central American Workers), FMLN (Frente farabundo Marti para la liberación nacional: Farabundo Marti Front for National Liberation) ¹³¹	1979–80 1981–90 1991	Minor War Intermediate
El Salvador – Honduras	Terr (Common border)		1969	War
Grenada – USA	Govt		1983	Minor

¹³⁰ Possibly war in 1965.

¹³¹ In 1980, FMLN was formed by ERP, FAL, FARN, FPL and PRTC

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Guatemala	Govt	Military faction	1949	Minor
		Forces of Carlos Castillo Armas	1954	Minor
		MR-13 (Movimiento revolucionario trece de noviembre: 13 November Revolutionary Movement), FAR (Fuerzas armadas rebeldes: Rebel Armed Forces), EGP (Ejército guerilleros de los pobres: Guerilla Army of the Poor), PGT (Partido guatemalteco del trabajo: Guatemalan Worker's Party), ORPA (Organización del pueblo en armas: Organization of Armed People), URNG (Unidad revolucionaria nacional guatemalteca: Guatemalan National Revolutionary Unity) ¹³²	1965–67	Minor
			1968	Intermediate
			1969–87	War
1988–95	Intermediate			
Haiti	Govt	Leopard Corps	1989	Minor
		Tonton Macoute (Uncle Knapsack), Engin Lourd	1991	Minor
Honduras – Nicaragua	Terr (Common border)		1957	Minor
Mexico	Govt	EZLN (Ejército Zapatista de liberación nacional: Zapatista National Liberation Army)	1994	Minor
		EPR (Ejercito Popular Revolucionario: Popular Revolutionary Army)	1996	Minor

¹³² In 1980, URNG was formed by FAR, EGP, PGT and ORPA.

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
Nicaragua	Govt	FSLN (Frente Sandinista de liberación nacional: Sandinista National Liberation Front)	1978–79	War
		Contras ¹³³	1981–82	Minor
			1983–88	War
			1989	Intermediate
Panama	Govt	Military faction	1989	Minor
Panama – USA	Govt		1989	Minor
Paraguay	Govt	Opposition coalition ¹³⁴	1947	War
		Military faction	1954	Minor
		Military faction	1989	Minor
Peru	Govt	MIR (Movimiento de la izquierda revolucionaria: Movement of the Revolutionary Left), Túpac Amaru [Guillermo Lobatón], ELN (Ejército de la liberación nacional: National Liberation Army)	1965–66	Minor
		SL (Sendero luminoso: Shining Path), MRTA (Movimiento revolucionario Tupac Amaru: Tupac Amaru Revolutionary Movement)	1980	Minor
			1981–85	War

¹³³ Various groups, mainly FDN (Fuerzas democráticas nicaraguenses: Nicaraguan Democratic Forces).

¹³⁴ The Opposition coalition consisted of Febreristas, Liberals and Communists

Location	Incompatibility	Opposition organization	Year	Intensity level
			1986–87	Intermediate
			1988–93	War
			1994–99	Intermediate
<i>(Puerto Rico)</i>	<i>Terr (Puerto Rico)</i>	USA vs. Puerto Rican Nationalist Party	1950	Minor
Surinam	Govt	SLA (Surinamese Liberation Army)/Jungle Commando	1986–88	Minor
Trinidad and Tobago	Govt	Jama'at al-Muslimeen (Society of Muslims)	1990	Minor
Uruguay	Govt	MLN (Movimiento de liberación nacional: Movement of National Liberation)/Tupamaros	1972	Minor
USA ¹³⁵	Govt	al-Qa'ida (The Base)	2001	War
			2002	Intermediate
Venezuela	Govt	Military faction	1962	Minor
		Military faction (Revolutionary Bolivarian Movement for National Salvation)	1992	Minor

¹³⁵ Supported by the Multinational Coalition, in 2001, comprising troops from Australia, Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, Jordan, Netherlands, Poland, Russia, Turkey and United Kingdom. In 2002, the coalition also included troops from the Czech Republic, Denmark, Greece, New Zealand, Norway, Pakistan, Romania, South Korea and Spain. Russia was only active in 2001. USA was also supported by troops from Afghanistan in 2002.