

ONLINE SUPPLEMENT

S1: Amnesties, trials, and sexual violence by rebel groups, 1989–2011. Additional rebel group characteristics.

	(1) Sexual violence by rebels
Amnesty (cum.)	0.275** (0.119)
Trial (cum.)	0.0671 (0.103)
Year	0.0250 (0.0449)
Battle deaths (ln)	0.238 (0.188)
Conflict duration (cum.)	-0.0924 (0.0701)
Territorial conflict	-2.340*** (0.688)
Weak rebels	-1.359** (0.659)
Strong central command	1.406** (0.646)
Forced recruitment	2.613*** (0.691)
Rebel fragmentation	-0.214 (0.290)
Leftist orientation	-0.132 (0.356)
Rebel actors (#)	-0.0637 (0.430)
Cut 1	54.29 (90.10)
Cut 2	55.36 (90.04)
Cut 3	56.70 (90.16)
Observations (conflict years)	451
Countries	34

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

S2: Disaggregated amnesties and sexual violence by rebel groups, 1989–2011.

	(1)	(2)	(3)
	Sexual violence by rebels	Sexual violence by rebels	Sexual violence by rebels
Amnesty type cat. (ref: no amnesty)			
<i>Amnesty (mix)</i>	0.333 (0.526)		
<i>Limited and conditional</i>	0.521 (0.560)		
<i>Unlimited and unconditional</i>	0.610* (0.342)		
<i>Limited, but unconditional</i>	0.409 (0.308)		
Amnesty scope cat. (ref: no amnesty)			
<i>Amnesty (mix)</i>		1.080** (0.542)	
<i>Specific individual(s)</i>		1.563** (0.636)	
<i>Specific rebel groups</i>		0.360 (0.301)	
<i>All rebel groups</i>		-0.148 (0.706)	
Amnesty rank cat. (ref: no amnesty)			
<i>Amnesty (mix)</i>			0.990** (0.486)
<i>Rank & file</i>			-0.328 (0.432)
<i>Commanders</i>			2.501 (1.582)
<i>Rank & file and commanders</i>			0.518* (0.310)
Trial (cum.)	0.119* (0.0646)	0.109* (0.0638)	0.118* (0.0632)
Year	0.0313 (0.0223)	0.0271 (0.0217)	0.0331 (0.0206)
Battle deaths (ln)	0.336** (0.157)	0.337** (0.157)	0.345** (0.156)
Conflict duration (cum.)	-0.0146 (0.0271)	-0.0129 (0.0274)	-0.0100 (0.0290)
Territorial conflict	-1.009* (0.565)	-1.029* (0.557)	-1.042* (0.572)
Weak rebels	-1.211** (0.560)	-1.139** (0.521)	-1.223** (0.554)
Constant cut 1	65.36 (44.14)	56.96 (42.94)	69.03* (40.65)
Constant cut 2	66.40 (44.13)	58.02 (42.93)	70.09* (40.65)
Constant cut 3	67.54 (44.15)	59.20 (42.94)	71.27* (40.67)
Observations (conflict years)	644	644	644
Countries	58	58	58

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

S3: Disaggregated trials and sexual violence by rebel groups, 1989–2011.

	(1) Sexual violence by rebels	(2) Sexual violence by rebels	(3) Sexual violence by rebels
Trial end cat. (ref: no trial)			
<i>Trial (mix)</i>	-0.537 (0.733)		
<i>Trial (unclear)</i>	1.125** (0.485)		
<i>Sentencing/punishment</i>	-0.192 (0.334)		
Trial scope cat. (ref: no trial)			
<i>Trial (mix)</i>		-0.502 (0.535)	
<i>Specific individual(s)</i>		0.0572 (0.271)	
<i>Specific/all rebel groups</i>		0.139 (0.347)	
Trial rank cat. (ref: no trial)			
<i>Trial (mix)</i>			0.112 (0.488)
<i>Rank & file</i>			-0.601 (0.426)
<i>Commanders</i>			0.577 (0.367)
<i>Rank & file and commanders</i>			-0.00923
Amnesty (cum.)	0.158** (0.0704)	0.169** (0.0676)	0.163** (0.0691)
Year	0.0423 (0.0281)	0.0345 (0.0265)	0.0377 (0.0271)
Battle deaths (ln)	0.270* (0.153)	0.278* (0.151)	0.275* (0.154)
Conflict duration (cum.)	-0.0159 (0.0293)	-0.0243 (0.0292)	-0.0258 (0.0306)
Territorial conflict	-0.869 (0.561)	-0.849 (0.585)	-0.816 (0.571)
Weak rebels	-1.374** (0.554)	-1.393** (0.559)	-1.420** (0.555)
Constant cut 1	86.80 (56.03)	71.16 (52.73)	77.51 (54.06)
Constant cut 2	87.86 (56.01)	72.22 (52.71)	78.58 (54.04)
Constant cut 3	88.99 (56.02)	73.36 (52.72)	79.72 (54.04)
Observations (conflict years)	644	644	644
Countries	58	58	58

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

S4: Amnesties, trials, and sexual violence by rebel groups, 1989–2011. Dependent variables from Amnesty International and Human Rights Watch.

	(1) Sexual violence by rebels (AI)	(2) Sexual violence by rebels (HRW)
Amnesty (cum.)	0.291** (0.120)	0.258* (0.143)
Trial (cum.)	0.201* (0.103)	0.174 (0.122)
Year	0.0205 (0.0328)	-0.0136 (0.0354)
Battle deaths (ln)	0.544*** (0.110)	0.601*** (0.117)
Conflict duration (cum.)	-0.202*** (0.0746)	-0.194** (0.0938)
Territorial conflict	-1.481*** (0.548)	-1.410** (0.556)
Weak rebels	-1.332** (0.570)	-0.912* (0.536)
Cut 1	44.81 (65.33)	-22.76 (70.59)
Cut 2	46.28 (65.39)	-21.47 (70.58)
Cut 3	47.77 (65.34)	-20.02 (70.65)
Observations (conflict years)	827	680
Countries	72	58

Robust standard errors in parentheses

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S5: Amnesties, trials, and sexual violence by rebel groups, 1989–2011. Accumulated absolute numbers of amnesties and trials.

	(1)
	Sexual violence by rebels
Amnesty (abs. cum.)	0.161*** (0.0536)
Trial (abs. cum.)	0.00577 (0.00868)
Year	0.0399 (0.0249)
Battle deaths (ln)	0.308** (0.137)
Conflict duration (cum.)	-0.0260 (0.0289)
Territorial conflict	-0.592 (0.521)
Weak rebels	-1.283** (0.508)
Cut 1	82.40* (49.73)
Cut 2	83.46* (49.72)
Cut 3	84.52* (49.71)
Observations (conflict years)	824
Countries	72

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

S6: Amnesties, trials, and sexual violence by rebel groups, 1989–2011. Alternative conflict characteristics.

	(1)	(2)
	Sexual violence by rebels	Sexual violence by rebels
Amnesty (cum.)	0.187*** (0.0679)	0.183*** (0.0561)
Trial (cum.)	0.0710 (0.0650)	0.125* (0.0684)
Year	0.0188 (0.0255)	0.0162 (0.0271)
Battle deaths (ln)		0.350*** (0.122)
Conflict duration (cum.)	-0.0475 (0.0390)	-0.0505 (0.0346)
Territorial conflict	-0.533 (0.455)	
Weak rebels	-1.281** (0.563)	-1.314*** (0.482)
One-sided violence (ln)	0.298*** (0.0605)	
Ethnic mobilization		1.028** (0.418)
Cut 1	39.17 (50.94)	36.50 (53.90)
Cut 2	40.28 (50.92)	37.57 (53.88)
Cut 3	41.34 (50.92)	38.66 (53.91)
Observations (conflict years)	827	810
Countries	72	69

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

S7: Amnesties, trials, and sexual violence by rebel groups, 1989–2011. Additional country characteristics.

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	Sexual violence by rebels	Sexual violence by rebels	Sexual violence by rebels	Sexual violence by rebels	Sexual violence by rebels
Amnesty (cum.)	0.134** (0.0541)	0.170** (0.0823)	0.122* (0.0682)	0.173** (0.0689)	0.153** (0.0611)
Trial (cum.)	0.110 (0.0723)	0.111* (0.0630)	0.212** (0.0864)	0.118* (0.0647)	0.108 (0.0694)
Year	0.0393 (0.0248)	-0.00992 (0.0251)	0.0524* (0.0269)	0.0266 (0.0252)	0.0367 (0.0273)
Battle deaths (ln)	0.319** (0.156)	0.396*** (0.143)	0.425*** (0.147)	0.368*** (0.136)	0.356*** (0.127)
Conflict duration (cum.)	-0.0433 (0.0333)	-0.0684* (0.0385)	-0.0493 (0.0521)	-0.0677 (0.0434)	-0.0506 (0.0377)
Territorial conflict	-0.618 (0.520)	-0.277 (0.506)	-0.359 (0.538)	-0.676 (0.583)	-0.480 (0.555)
Weak rebels	-0.772 (0.769)	-1.390*** (0.502)	-0.868 (0.623)	-1.217** (0.518)	-1.090** (0.517)
Political regime	-0.0342 (0.0299)				
ICC member		1.840*** (0.604)			
GDP per capita (ln)			-0.993*** (0.267)		
Rule of law index				0.435 (0.869)	
Population (ln)					-0.156 (0.145)
Constant	81.60* (49.34)	-16.51 (50.32)	115.0** (53.81)	56.25 (50.19)	73.74 (53.36)
	82.89* (49.23)	-15.42 (50.36)	116.2** (53.75)	57.30 (50.17)	74.81 (53.32)
	84.36* (49.15)	-14.34 (50.36)	117.4** (53.77)	58.35 (50.19)	75.91 (53.32)
Observations	691	824	695	824	822
Countries	64	72	62	72	71

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1