Armed mother images listed in Table 1:

1976, Fatah; Palestinian Liberation Organization (PLO). Adnan Al Sharif, Palestinian.

Source: Palestine Poster Project Archives

1981, Palestinian Liberation Organization (PLO); Youssef Abdelki, Syrian

Source: Palestine Poster Project Archives
1978, Palestinian Liberation Organization (PLO), Burhan Karkoutly, Syrian

Source: Palestine Poster Project Archives

1980, Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine (PFLP), Marc Rudin (a.k.a Jihad Mansour), Swiss

Source: Palestine Poster Project Archives
1986, Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine (PFLP), Marc Rudin (a.k.a Jihad Mansour), Swiss

*Source:* Palestine Poster Project Archives

1989, Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine (PFLP), Marc Rudin (a.k.a Jihad Mansour), Swiss

*Source:* Palestine Poster Project Archives
2004, Hamas

Source: Filasteen al-Muslimah

1985, Hizbollah

Source: Signs of Conflict Archive
1970s, Popular Movement for the Liberation of Angola (MPLA)

Source: Hoover Institution Library & Archives

1970s, Popular Movement for the Liberation of Angola (MPLA)

Source: New York Public Library
1975, Namibia Support Committee in conjunction with the South West People’s Organization (SWAPO)

_Source:_ African Activist Archive

1980s, South West People’s Organization (SWAPO)

_Source:_ Hoover Institution Library & Archives
1968, African National Congress (ANC)

1986, African National Congress (ANC)

1980s, Sandinista National Liberation Front (FSLN), Sandinista Children’s Association

Source: BBC News

1985, Sandinista National Liberation Front (FSLN), AMNLAE

Source: Hoover Institution Library & Archives